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Proceedings
of the
Vermont Historical Society

1903-1904

With Amended Constitution, and List of Members.



President's Address: The Recent Discovery and Recovery of the Original Records of the Early Vermont Conventions.

**Paper: "Commodore Thomas Macdonough,"
Hon. Charles H. Darling.**

**Paper: "Soldiers of the Revolutionary War Buried in Vermont, and Anecdotes and Incidents Relating to Some of Them,"
Walter H. Crockett.**

With Lists of Revolutionary Soldiers Buried in Vermont.

BURLINGTON :
FREE PRESS ASSOCIATION
1905.

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*State Library, Montpelier
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General Assembly of the State of Vermont

JOINT RESOLUTION.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives:

That the Clerk of the House of Representatives be directed to procure the printing of fifteen hundred (1500) copies of the Proceedings of the annual meetings of the Vermont Historical Society, October 20, 1903 and October 18, 1904, and of the adjourned annual meeting of said society, October 27, 1904, including the paper read in the hall of the House of Representatives by the Hon. Charles H. Darling, Assistant Secretary of the U. S. Navy, on "Commodore Thomas Macdonough," and the paper by Walter H. Crockett, Esq., on "Newly Found Incidents and Anecdotes Concerning Some of Vermont's Revolutionary Heroes," appending to the latter a list of the names of soldiers of the American Revolution buried in Vermont to be distributed as follows:

To each member of the Senate and House of Representatives, one copy; to each town and city clerk, one copy; to each college, normal school, academy and public library, one copy; to the Governor, each of the heads of departments and each Judge of the Supreme Court, one copy; to the Vermont Historical Society, five hundred copies; and the remainder to the State Library, subject to the control of the trustees thereof.

JOHN H. MERRIFIELD,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

CHARLES H. STEARNS,

President of the Senate.

Approved December 3d, 1904.

C. J. BELL,

Governor.

ACT AMENDING THE CHARTER OF THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

"An act to incorporate The Vermont Historical and Antiquarian Society," approved November 5, 1838, as amended and supplemented by "An act altering the name of The Vermont Historical and Antiquarian Society," approved November 16, 1859, and "An act in relation to The Vermont Historical Society," approved November 9, 1869, is hereby amended so as to read as follows:

SECTION 1. Henry Stevens of Barnet, in the county of Caledonia, and Oramel H. Smith, Daniel P. Thompson and Geo. B. Manser of Montpelier, in the county of Washington, and such other persons as have associated and may hereafter associate themselves with them, are hereby made a body corporate and politic, by the name of The Vermont Historical Society, for the purpose of discovering, collecting and preserving whatever relates to the material, agricultural, industrial, civil, political, literary, ecclesiastical and military history of the State of Vermont; and by the name of The Vermont Historical Society they and their successors may sue and be sued, may have a common seal, may receive by gift, devise, bequest, purchase or otherwise real and personal estate of every nature necessary or convenient for the purposes of the society, including property loaned or committed to it in trust or on condition; and may hold, manage, control, expend and dispose of the same as the best interests

of the society demand; and may do any and all things suited to the accomplishment of the purposes of the corporation.

SEC. 2. The said corporation in the election of its officers, the holding of its meetings and the general management of its affairs in the respects not herein provided for, shall be controlled by the constitution and by-laws now in force and such amendments thereto as may hereafter be made.

SEC. 3. When The Vermont Historical Society is dissolved, the books, collections and all the property thereof shall become the property of the State, and the society shall not sell or dispose of any part of its books or collections except by way of exchange or to further the legitimate objects of the society and only upon the unanimous written consent of the committee on library composed of three members appointed by the president; and any sale and disposal thereof except as herein provided shall be void.

SEC. 4. The Secretary of State, Auditor of Accounts and the State Librarian shall be *ex-officio* members of The Vermont Historical Society and of the board of curators thereof.

SEC. 5. The property of said corporation shall be exempt from taxation.

SEC. 6. This act shall take effect from its passage.

Approved December 9, 1904.

OFFICERS 1904-5
OF THE
Vermont Historical Society

PRÉSIDENT.

GEORGE GRENVILLE BENEDICT, Burlington.

VICE-PRESIDENTS.

WILLIAM W. STICKNEY, Ludlow.

REV. WILLIAM S. HAZEN, Northfield.

FRED A. HOWLAND, Montpelier.

RECORDING SECRETARY.

JOSEPH A. DE BOER, Montpelier.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARIES.

THEODORE S. PECK, Burlington.

CHARLES S. FORBES, St. Albans.

TREASURER.

HENRY F. FIELD, Rutland.

LIBRARIAN.

EDWARD M. GODDARD, Montpelier.

CURATORS.

EZRA BRAINERD, Addison County.

SAMUEL B. HALL, Bennington County.

REV. HENRY FAIRBANKS, Caledonia County.

REV. JOHN E. GOODRICH, Chittenden County.

PORTER H. DALE, Essex County.

WALTER H. CROCKETT, Franklin County.

NELSON WILBUR FISK, Grand Isle County.

CARROLL S. PAGE, Lamoille County.

THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

DR. GEORGE DAVENPORT, Orange County.

F. W. BALDWIN, Orleans County.

GEORGE BRIGGS, Rutland County.

HIRAM CARLETON, Washington County.

BERT EMERY MERRIAM, Windham County.

GILBERT A. DAVIS, Windsor County.

FREDERICK G. FLEETWOOD, Sec'y of State,

HORACE F. GRAHAM, Auditor of Accounts,

GEORGE W. WING, State Librarian.

} *Ex-officio.*

STANDING COMMITTEES.

On Library.—Joseph A. De Boer, E. M. Goddard, John E. Goodrich.

On Printing.—Theodore S. Peck, Fred A. Howland, Walter H. Crockett.

On Finance.—Henry F. Field, Joseph A. De Boer, Fred A. Howland.

LIST OF MEMBERS OF THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Alger, John L.....	Johnson, Vt.
Allen, Charles E.....	Burlington, Vt.
Allen, Heman W.....	Burlington, Vt.
Allen, Martin Fletcher.....	Ferrisburg, Vt.
Bacon, John L.....	White River Junction, Vt.
Bailey, Horace Ward.....	Newbury, Vt.
Baldwin, Frederick W.....	Barton, Vt.
Ballard, Henry.....	Burlington, Vt.
Barnum, Elmer	Shoreham, Vt.
Barstow, John L.....	Shelburne, Vt.
Bascom, Robert O.....	Fort Edward, N. Y.
Beckett, George.....	Williamstown, Vt.
Beebe, William A.....	Morrisville, Vt.
Bell, Charles J.....	Walden, Vt.
Benedict, George Grenville.....	Burlington, Vt.
Benedict, Robert Dewey.....	363 Adelphi Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Benton, Josiah Henry, Jr.....	Boston, Mass.
Bisbee, Arthur Brown.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Blanchard, Fred	Montpelier, Vt.
Blanchard, George Lawrence.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Blanchard, Herbert H.....	Springfield, Vt.
Bliss, Charles M.....	Bennington, Vt.
Brainerd, Ezra.....	Middlebury, Vt.
Briggs, George.....	Brandon, Vt.
Briggs, William A.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Brock, James W.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Brooks, John Vail.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Brown, George B.....	Burlington, Vt.
Buckham, Matthew Henry.....	Burlington, Vt.
Burditt, Dan Deming.....	Pittsford, Vt.
Burnap, Wilder L.....	Burlington, Vt.
Butterfield, Franklin George.....	Derby, Vt.
Carleton, Hiram.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Carpenter, Henry Otis.....	Rutland, Vt.
Chandler, Albert B.....	Randolph, Vt.
Cheney, Thomas Charles	Morrisville, Vt.
Clark, Osman Dewey.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Clark, Henry O.....	Orange, N. J.
Clark, Isaiah R.....	Boston, Mass.
Colburn, Robert M.....	Springfield, Vt.
Coleman, Edward Park.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Collins, Edward D.....	Barton Landing, Vt.
Comstock, John M.....	Chelsea, Vt.
Converse, John Heman..	500 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Craig, William.....	Boston, Mass.
Crockett, Walter H.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Cudworth, Addison Edward.....	South Loudonderry, Vt.
Cushman, Henry T.....	North Bennington, Vt.
Cutler, Harry M.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Dale, Porter H.....	Brighton, Vt.
Darling, Charles Kimball.....	Boston, Mass.
Davenport, George.....	East Randolph, Vt.
Davis, Gilbert A.....	Windsor, Vt.

Davis, Edward Aaron.....	Bethel, Vt.
Deavitt, Thomas Jefferson.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Deavitt, Edward Harrington.....	Montpelier, Vt.
De Boer, Joseph Arend.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Dewey, Charles.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Dewey, Davis Rich.....	Boston, Mass.
Dillingham, William Paul.....	Waterbury, Vt.
Downer, Charles.....	Sharon, Vt.
Dutton, Walter A.....	Hardwick, Vt.
Ellis, William Erba.....	Northfield, Vt.
Fairbanks, Rev. Edward T.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Fairbanks, Rev. Henry.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Farwell, Arthur Daggett.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Field, Henry Francis.....	Rutland, Vt.
Field, Edward Davenport.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Fifield, Benjamin Franklin.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Fiske, Rev. E. S.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Fisk, Nelson Wilbur.....	Isle La Motte, Vt.
Fleetwood, Frederick G.....	Morrisville, Vt.
Fitts, Clarke C.....	Brattleboro, Vt.
Fletcher, Allen M.....	Cavendish, Vt.
Forbes, Charles Spooner.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Foss, Eugene N.....	Boston, Mass.
Foster, David J.....	Burlington, Vt.
Gates, Walter Benton.....	Burlington, Vt.
Gifford, James Meacham.....	319 West 102d. St., New York City
Gilmore, William H.....	Fairlee, Vt.
Goddard, Edward M.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Goodenough, Jonas Eli.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Goodrich, John Ellsworth.....	Burlington, Vt.
Goss, Frank Keeler	Montpelier, Vt.
Gordon, John Warren.....	Barre, Vt.
Graham, Horace French.....	Craftsbury, Vt.
Greene, Frank Lester.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Hall, Samuel B.....	North Bennington, Vt.
Hamblet, Martin L.....	Lowell, Mass.
Harvey, Erwin M.....	Montpelier, Vt.

Harvey, John Nelson.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Haselton, Seneca.....	Burlington, Vt.
Hawkins, Gen. Rush C.....	21 West 20th St., New York City
Hawley, Donly C.....	Burlington, Vt.
Hayes, Lyman S.....	Bellows Falls, Vt.
Hazen, Rev. William Skinner.....	Northfield, Vt.
Hines, G. A.....	Brattleboro, Vt.
Howe, Willard Bean.....	Burlington, Vt.
Howland, Fred A.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Husband, William Walter.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Hulburd, Roger W.....	Hyde Park, Vt.
Hutchins, Robert H.....	New York City, N. Y.
Jackson, John Henry.....	Barre, Vt.
Jackson, S. Hollister.....	Barre, Vt.
Jeffrey, William H.....	Burke, Vt.
Jennings, Frederick B.....	New York City, N. Y.
Kelton, Dwight H.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Kemp, Harlan Wesley.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Keyes, Wade.....	1040-1-2 Tremont Bldg, Boston, Mass.
Laird, Fred Leslie.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Leavenworth, Philip.....	Castleton, Vt.
Lewis, Rev. Alonzo N.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Mather, Charles Duane.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Mathewson, O. D.....	Barre, Vt.
Martin, James L.....	Brattleboro, Vt.
McCullough, Hall Park.....	Bennington, Vt.
McCullough, John G.....	Bennington, Vt.
McIntyre, Hamden W.....	Randolph, Vt.
Mead, John Abner.....	Rutland, Vt.
Merriam, Bert Emery.....	Rockingham, Vt.
Merrifield, John H.....	Newfane, Vt.
Merrill, Olin.....	Enosburgh, Vt.
Michaud, Rt. Rev. John Stephen.....	Burlington, Vt.
Mimms, John H.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Morrill, Charles H.....	Randolph, Vt.
Moulton, Clarence E.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Munson, Loveland	Manchester, Vt.

Noble, Robert.....	Burlington, Vt.
North, Clayton Nelson.....	Shoreham, Vt.
Page, Carroll S.....	Hyde Park, Vt.
Partridge, Frank C.....	Proctor, Vt.
Parker, Myron Melvin.....	Washington, D. C.
Pease, Frederick Salmon.....	Burlington, Vt.
Peck, Theodore Safford.....	Burlington, Vt.
Peck, Cassius.....	Burlington, Vt.
Peck, Hamilton Sullivan.....	Burlington, Vt.
Pennoyer, Rev. Charles Huntington	Springfield, Vt.
Perkins, George Henry.....	Burlington, Vt.
Platt, Frederick S.....	Poultney, Vt.
*Platt, William N.....	Shoreham, Vt.
Plumley, Frank.....	Northfield, Vt.
Powers, Horace Henry.....	Morrisville, Vt.
Preble, Richard Henry.....	Shoreham, Vt.
Proctor, Redfield.....	Proctor, Vt.
Proctor, Fletcher D.....	Proctor, Vt.
Prouty, Charles A.....	Newport, Vt.
Prouty, George H.....	Newport, Vt.
Putnam, George K.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Putnam, Ralph Wright.....	Putnamville, Vt.
Quimby, William Lorenzo, Ames Bldg. Boston.	Brookline, Mass.
Ranger, Walter E.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Roberts, Robert.....	Burlington, Vt.
Robinson, Daniel W.....	Burlington, Vt.
Robinson, Arthur L.....	Malden, Mass.
*Ropes, Arthur	Montpelier, Vt.
Roscoe, Edward Mortimer	Springfield, Vt.
Rowell, John W.....	Randolph, Vt.
Royce, Homer Charles.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Sargent, John G.....	Ludlow, Vt.
Scott, Olin	Bennington, Vt.
Senter, John H.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Shaw, William A.....	Northfield, Vt.
Sheldon, Henry L.....	Middlebury, Vt.

*Deceased.

Sheldon, Ned Lewis.....	Boston, Mass.
Silver, Elmer E.....	Boston, Mass.
Slack, Leighton P.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Smalley, Bradley B.....	Burlington, Vt.
Smilie, Melville Earle.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Smith, Charles Albert.....	Barre, Vt.
Smith, Clarence L.....	Burlington, Vt.
Smith, Edward Curtis.....	St. Albans, Vt.
Smith, Fred Elijah.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Southwick, John L.....	Burlington, Vt.
Spalding, Rev. George Burley.....	Syracuse, N. Y.
Stafford, Wendell Phillips.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Stanton, Zed S.....	Roxbury, Vt.
Stewart, W. D.....	Bakersfield, Vt.
Stickney, William B. C.....	Bethel, Vt.
Stickney, William Wallace.....	Ludlow, Vt.
Stone, Arthur F.....	St. Johnsbury, Vt.
Stone, Mason Sereno.....	Castleton, Vt.
Swift, Benjamin.....	Orwell, Vt.
Taylor, W. H.....	Hardwick, Vt.
Theriault, William Napoleon.....	Montpelier, Vt.
Thomas, Isaac.....	Burlington, Vt.
Tinkham, Henry Crain.....	Burlington, Vt.
Tuttle, Albert.....	Fair Haven, Vt.
Van Patten, William J.....	Burlington, Vt.
Wait, Horatio Loomis.....	Chicago, Ill.
Waite, Herschel N.....	Johnson, Vt.
Walbridge, J. L.....	Concord, Vt.
Walker, Roberts	New York City, N. Y.
Ward, Harry Parker.....	Columbus, Ohio
Webb, William Seward.....	Shelburne, Vt.
Wells, Edward.....	Burlington, Vt.
Wells, Frank Richardson.....	Burlington, Vt.
Wells, Henry.....	Burlington, Vt.
Wheeler, James R.....	433 West 117th St., New York City, N. Y.
Whitcomb, Charles Warren.....	Cavendish, Vt.
Wilbur, LaFayette.....	Jericho, Vt.

Wing, George Washington.....Montpelier, Vt.
Woodbury, Urban A.....Burlington, Vt.
Wright, George M.....280 Broadway, New York City, N. Y.

CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

Benton, Everett C.....Boston, Mass.
Bixby, George F.....Plattsburg, N. Y.
Canfield, James H.....Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio
Clarke, AlbertBoston, Mass.
Denio, Herbert W.....Westfield, Mass.
Houghton, Edward R.....Cambridge, Mass.
Jillson, Clark.....Worcester, Mass.
Kellogg, David Sherwood, M. D.....Plattsburg, N. Y.
Lord, Charles Dana.....Hanover, N. H.
Phelps, James T.....Boston, Mass.
Walker, Rev. Edwin Sawyer.....Springfield, Ill.
Winslow, Rev. Wm. Copley, D. D.....Boston, Mass.

HONORARY MEMBERS.

Burgess, John W.....New York City, N. Y.
Clark, Charles Edgar, Rear-Adm'l, U. S. N., Washington, D. C.
Darling, Charles Hiram, Asst. Secy. U. S. Navy, Washington, D. C.
Dewey, George, Admiral, U. S. N.....Washington, D. C.
Simpson, John W.....25 Broad St., New York City, N. Y..

CONSTITUTION AND BY-LAWS.

As revised by Special Committee, submitted to the members, and adopted October 18, 1904.

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

This association shall be called "The Vermont Historical Society," and shall consist of Active, Corresponding, and Honorary Members.

ARTICLE II.

The object of the Society shall be to discover, collect, and preserve whatever relates to the material, agricultural, industrial, civil, political, literary, ecclesiastical and military history of the State of Vermont.

ARTICLE III.

The officers of the Society, who shall constitute its Board of Managers, to be elected annually and by ballot, shall be a President, three Vice-Presidents, a Recording Secretary, two Corresponding Secretaries of foreign and domestic correspondence, a Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper, a Treasurer, and a Curator from each county in this State.

ARTICLE IV.

There shall be one annual, and occasional meetings of the Society. The annual meeting for the election of officers shall be at Montpelier on Tuesday preceding the third Wednesday of October; the special meetings shall be at such time and place as the Board of Managers shall determine.

ARTICLE V.

All members, (Honorary and Corresponding members excepted,) shall pay, on admission, the sum of two dollars, and an additional sum of one dollar annually.

ARTICLE VI.

Members shall be elected upon the recommendation of any member of the Society.

ARTICLE VII.

This Constitution and the By-Laws may be altered or amended at the annual meeting by a vote of two-thirds of the members present, provided notice of the proposed change shall have been given at the next preceding annual meeting.

BY-LAWS.

CHAPTER I.

RELATING TO MEMBERS.

1. Members only shall be entitled to vote or to be eligible to any office.

2. No member who shall be in arrears for two years, shall be entitled to vote, or be eligible to any office, and any failure to pay annual dues for two consecutive years, after due notice from the Treasurer, shall be considered a forfeiture of membership; and no person thus expunged from the roll of the Society can be eligible to re-admission without the payment of his arrears.

3. No person shall be elected an Active Member until he shall have previously signified his desire to become such in writing.

4. The yearly assessment is payable at the time of the annual meeting in October.

CHAPTER II.

OF OFFICERS AND COMMITTEES.

1. The President, or in his absence the highest officer present, shall preside at all meetings of the Society, and regulate the order thereof, and be *ex-officio* chairman of the Board of Managers, and when required give the casting vote.

2. The Recording Secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Society in a suitable book, and at the opening of each one shall read those of the preceding one. He shall have the custody of the Constitution, By-Laws, Records and all papers of the Society, and shall give notice of the time and place of all meetings of the Society, and shall notify all officers and members of their election, and communicate all special votes of the Society to parties interested therein. In the absence of the Recording Secretary his duty shall be performed by one of the Corresponding Secretaries.

3. The Corresponding Secretaries shall conduct all the correspondence of the Society committed to their charge. They shall preserve on file the original of all communications addressed to the Society and keep a fair copy of all their letters in books furnished for that purpose. They shall read, at each meeting, the correspondence or such abstracts from it as the President may direct.

4. The Treasurer shall collect, receive and disburse all moneys due and payable, and all donations and bequests of money or other property to the Society. He shall pay, un-

der proper vouchers, all the ordinary expenses of the Society, and shall deposit all its funds in one of the Vermont Banks, to the credit of the Society, subject to his checks as Treasurer; and at the annual meeting shall make a true report of all the moneys received and paid out by him, to be audited by the Committee on Finance provided for hereafter.

5. It shall be the duty of the Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper, to preserve, arrange, and keep in good order, all books, manuscripts, documents, pamphlets, articles, and papers of every kind, belonging to the Society. He shall keep a catalogue of the same, and take especial care that no book, manuscript, document, paper, or any property of the Society, confided to his keeping, be removed from the room. He shall also be furnished with a book, in which to record all donations and bequests of whatsoever kind, relating to his department, with the name of the donor, and the time when bestowed.

6. The Curators, with the President, Vice-Presidents, Corresponding and Recording Secretaries, Librarian, and Treasurer, shall constitute a Board of Managers, whose duty it shall be to superintend the general concerns of the Society. The President shall, from this Board, appoint the following Standing Committees, viz.: On the Library and Cabinet, on Printing and Publishing, and on Finance.

7. The Committee on the Library and Cabinet shall have the supervisory care of all printed publications, manuscripts and curiosities. They shall, with the Librarian, provide suitable shelves, cases and fixtures, in which to arrange and display them. The printed volumes and manuscripts shall be regularly numbered and marked with the name of "The Vermont Historical Society." They shall

propose at the regular meeting, such books or manuscripts, pertaining to the objects of the Society, as they shall deem expedient, which, when approved, shall be by them purchased and disposed of as above directed. They shall be required to visit the library at least once a year, officially, and shall provide a book or books, in which the Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper shall keep a record of their proceedings—and be entrusted in general, with the custody, care and increase of whatever comes within the province of their appointed duty.

8. The Committee on Printing and Publishing shall prepare for publication whatever documents or collections shall be ordered by the Society; shall contract for and supervise the printing of the same, and shall furnish the Recording Secretary and Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper, with such blank notices, summonses, labels, etc., as may be deemed requisite.

9. The Committee on Finance shall consist of at least one member of each of the former Committees, and shall have the general oversight and direction of the funds of the Society. They shall examine the books of the Treasurer, vouch all accounts of moneys expended, and audit his annual report.

CHAPTER III.

OF THE CABINET, LIBRARY, ETC.

1. All donations to the Cabinet or Library, when practicable, shall have the donor's name, legibly written or printed, affixed thereto.

2. All donations shall be promptly acknowledged by the Librarian and Cabinet-keeper on behalf of the Society,

and shall be specified by that officer in his report to the Society to be made at the annual meeting.

3. The Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper shall make a written report of the condition of the Library and Cabinet at the annual meeting.

4. All reports of Committees must be in writing, and addressed to the President, and shall be recorded by the Recording Secretary, unless otherwise ordered by a vote of the Society.

5. It shall be deemed the duty of all members, if convenient, to contribute to the Library and Cabinet such papers, pamphlets and books (rare or out of print,) as possess historical interest.

6. There shall be a public meeting of the Society in the year in which the Legislature sits. Such meeting shall be under the charge and supervision of the President, who shall make, on such occasion, the President's address and shall also invite (with such counsel as he may require from the Board of Managers) to address the Society at such meeting, one or more speakers, on subjects relating to the history of this State.

7. Notices of the deaths of such members of this Historical Society, and eminent Vermonters, as may decease during the year preceding the annual meeting of the Society, shall be prepared under the direction of the Board of Managers and be read at the annual meeting, and be deposited in the archives of the Society for future use and reference.

VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OCTOBER 20, 1903.

Pursuant to printed notice, the Vermont Historical Society held its Sixty-fifth Annual Meeting at the State Library, on Tuesday, October 20, 1903. The following members were in attendance: G. G. Benedict, T. S. Peck, D. W. Robinson and C. L. Smith, of Burlington; F. L. Greene and C. S. Forbes, of St. Albans; Rev. W. S. Hazen, of Northfield; Z. S. Stanton, of Roxbury; M. S. Stone, of Morrisville; Geo. Davenport, of Randolph; Charles Dewey, H. Carleton, E. M. Goddard, O. D. Clark, W. E. Ranger, F. A. Howland and J. A. De Boer, of Montpelier.

Prayer was offered by the Rev. W. S. Hazen, of Northfield.

The record of the last annual meeting was read by the Secretary and approved.

The report of Treasurer H. F. Field was presented, accepted and ordered to be placed on file. It showed a balance on hand October 20, 1902, of \$314.40; receipts during the year of \$135.60; disbursements, same period, \$116.51; cash on hand, balance, \$333.49.

The Librarian, E. M. Goddard, made a verbal report, using his journal for that purpose and offering to submit a written report hereafter. He discussed the needs of the library and renewed the suggestions of his preceding report.

On motion of Mr. Dewey, Col. O. D. Clark was appointed temporary treasurer in the absence of Mr. Field, with instructions to collect and remit dues.

President Benedict presented the report of the Board of Managers, which, on motion of Mr. Dewey, was accepted and ordered to be recorded.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Montpelier, Vt., Oct. 20, 1903.

Hon. George G. Benedict, President:

The Board of Managers respectfully submit the following brief report for the year ending October 20, 1903.

During the past twelve months the Society has lost by death the following members: The Rev. James H. Babbitt, of Andover, Mass.; Dr. James Conland, of Brattleboro; the Hon. George N. Dale, of Island Pond; the Rev. Henry A. Hazen, of Billerica, Mass.; the Hon. Edward Swift Isham, of Chicago; Major-General Wm. Farrar Smith, of Philadelphia; and Artist Thomas Waterman Wood of New York City. The Society was especially indebted to Mr. Isham for his notable address on Ethan Allen in the year 1898 and will never be able to repay the affectionate service rendered to his native State by Mr. Wood. We fortunately possess a good number of his best works in the collections of the Society. It is recommended that the President appoint members to prepare brief biographies of all these men, with the request that the same be ready for presentation to the next annual meeting of the Society and for insertion in the published proceedings of that year.

Against these unfortunate and heavy inroads on our membership, especially grievous after the unusual mortality

of 1902, we are happily able to place the applications of thirty new members, twenty-five from Vermont and five from abroad, a strong list, representative of the most successful men in all the professions and in business.

The proceedings of 1901-1902 have been duly published with the aid of the State and have been distributed, as we are advised, in accordance with the joint resolution providing for the publication. It is our hope that near-by years may witness a more extended work on the Society's part in the matter of publication. The Librarian, Mr. Edward M. Goddard, last year made some very cogent and practical suggestions in this regard. It would be serviceable, we think, to consider his report more definitely and to refer, by motion, so much of it as relates to this subject to the Committee on Printing and Publication with a view to ascertaining whether the Librarian's suggestions cannot be carried into practical effect during the coming year. It seems to us not unlikely that copy might be prepared during that time for a Third Volume of Transactions and that, if this could be done, the State would not hesitate to aid the Society in preserving this material in published form.

The Special Committee appointed to consider amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws have completed that task and report in substance no special modifications except in the omission of any further attention whatsoever to the obsolete departments of Natural History and Horticulture. It seems wise to us to adopt this recommendation and to make the amendments in phraseology required in the other articles, chapters and sections of the Constitution and By-Laws, if said recommendation prevails.

Existing conditions, particularly when taken in connection with the work of the State Library, the State Library Commission and other allied societies throughout the state, tend to confirm the quite prevalent impression that some better system can be devised through which mixed but co-related interests and works might be merged, under some central supervision, like the State Library Trustees, resulting in both greater economy and better work. It seems reasonable, at least, that our Society should concentrate its efforts more and more on the idea of being a Society of publication and that its organization should be extended with that object in view. It has been repeatedly pointed out that a point has been reached in the history of the State when failure to vigorously collect and preserve material of historic interest and value will soon be deeply deplored. This subject is of so much importance that it almost seems absurd to expect that it can longer be ignored by the State. Money cannot be expended to better advantage or with more honor than to so use the small amounts that will meet the requirements of such a work. All things which relate to the entire history of Vermont should be collected, preserved and, in proper form, arranged and held for public use at the capital of the State, where it will be easily accessible to all. The splendid and unique history of Vermont should not be permitted to become a myth, at home or abroad, and no place elsewhere should be permitted to rival its collections here in character, volume or value.

For work done during the past year on the Library and Cabinet and for additions to the collections we respect-

fully refer you to the report of the Librarian, who will cover all these matters in full detail.

Yours very respectfully.

THE BOARD OF MANAGERS,

BY JOSEPH AREND DE BOER,

Recording Secretary.

On motion of Mr. De Boer so much of the preceding report as relates to a third volume of Society Proceedings was referred to the Committee on Printing and Publication.

The Secretary presented the Report of the Special Committee on Amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws of the Society. (See appendix B.)

On motion of Mr. De Boer, the Managers were instructed to print and to distribute to the members the Constitution and By-Laws, with the proposals of amendment as recommended by the Special Committee, for action at the meeting of 1904.

On motion of General Peck, the President was instructed to appoint a nominating committee of five to present a list of officers for the year next ensuing. The President appointed Messrs. Peck, Dewey, Howland, Clark and Greene.

President Benedict presented an invitation from the Nova Scotia Historical Society, requesting the presence by delegate of the Vermont Historical Society at their celebration June 24, 1904, of the occasion when the Seigneurs De Monts entered Annapolis Basin and landed at Port Royal.

On motion of Mr. Hazen, the invitation was accepted and the President was authorized to appoint one or more delegates for that purpose.

General Peck presented the report of the nominating committee, which was accepted, and the following were duly elected for the year ensuing:

President—Geo. G. Benedict, Burlington.

Vice-Presidents—Wm. W. Stickney, Ludlow; Rev. Wm. S. Hazen, Northfield; F. A. Howland, Montpelier.

Recording Secretary—Joseph A. De Boer, Montpelier.

Corresponding Secretaries—Clarence L. Smith, Burlington; Charles S. Forbes, St. Albans.

Treasurer—Henry F. Field, Rutland.

Librarian—Edward M. Goddard, Montpelier.

Curators—Ezra Brainerd, (Addison;) Henry D. Hall, (Bennington;) Henry Fairbanks, (Caledonia;) John E. Goodrich, (Chittenden;) George Davenport, (Orange;) F. W. Baldwin, (Orleans;) Hiram Carleton, (Washington;) and (*ex-officio*) Frederick G. Fleetwood, Secretary of State; Horace F. Graham, State Auditor, and George W. Wing, State Librarian.

The President appointed the following Standing Committees:

On Library—J. A. De Boer, Edward M. Goddard, John E. Goodrich.

On Printing—Theodore S. Peck, Fred A. Howland, Daniel W. Robinson.

On Finance—Hiram Carleton. Henry F. Field, Frank C. Partridge.

The Secretary reported the following list of deceased members, not previously reported at any regular meeting of the Society:

James H. Babbitt, Minister, Andover, Mass.; James Conland, Doctor of Medicine, Brattleboro, Vt.; George N. Dale, Lawyer, Island Pond, Vt.; Henry A. Hazen, Minister,

Billerica, Mass.; Edward Swift Isham, Lawyer, Chicago, Ill.; William Farrar Smith, Major-General, Philadelphia, Pa.; Thomas W. Wood, Artist, New York City.

Applications for membership were received from thirty-seven gentlemen, thirty-one from Vermont, four from New York, one from Illinois, and one from Washington, D. C. All were duly elected by a *viva voce* vote of the Society. For names, residences and endorsements, see appendix D.

Adjournment, subject to the call of the President and Secretary, was voted on motion of Mr. Dewey.

JOSEPH AREND DE BOER,

Recording Secretary.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL MEETING,
OCTOBER 18, 1904.

Montpelier, Vt., October 18, 1904.

The Vermont Historical Society met in accordance with the printed call, at the rooms of the Society in the State House, and, in the absence of the President, the meeting was called to order by Fred A. Howland, one of the Vice-Presidents.

E. D. Field was elected Secretary *pro tempore*, in the absence of the secretary.

On motion of E. M. Goddard, the meeting adjourned to the 27th of October, 1904, at two o'clock in the afternoon, at the Supreme Court Rooms in the State Capitol.

ATTEST, EDWARD D. FIELD,

Secretary *pro tem.*

ADJOURNED ANNUAL MEETING, OCTOBER 27, 1904.

In pursuance to adjournment, the Vermont Historical Society held its Sixty-sixth Annual Meeting in the Supreme Court Rooms in the State Capitol on Tuesday, October 27, 1904.

The following members were in attendance: Walter H. Crockett, Charles Dewey, Edward M. Goddard, Charles E. Allen, George Davenport, Rev. William S. Hazen, Charles S. Forbes, Henry F. Field, Frederick W. Baldwin, Hiram Carleton, W. N. Theriault, George W. Wing, Fred A. Howland, E. D. Field, G. G. Benedict, T. S. Peck, J. Henry Jackson, Heman W. Allen, Zed S. Stanton, Walter E. Ranger, Horace W. Bailey and George Beckett.

Prayer was offered by the Rev. W. S. Hazen, of Northfield.

The Secretary being absent, Fred A. Howland was elected Secretary *pro tempore*, and the records of the Annual meeting, held October 20, 1903, were read by him, and approved.

The Treasurer, Henry F. Field, read his report, which was accepted, and ordered to be recorded. See Appendix B.

The Librarian, E. M. Goddard, read his report, and the same was ordered accepted and put on file.

President Benedict presented the report of the Board of Managers.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.

Montpelier, October 27, 1904.

To the Vermont Historical Society:

Your managers have to report the loss by death during the past year of two valued active members of the Society,

Mr. Henry Davis Hall and Major Alonzo B. Valentine, both of Bennington. Brief biographical sketches of these and of the seven members whose deaths were reported at the last previous annual meeting are appended to this report. Our membership now comprises 152 active members, 12 corresponding and four honorary members—a total of 168. We are glad to report the applications of 46 new members, whose election will swell the number of our active members to 198, and our total to 214.

In compliance with the vote passed at the annual meeting of 1903, the proposed amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws, as reported by the special committee previously appointed, have been printed, together with the articles and sections affected by the amendments, and have been distributed to the members. These amendments come up for final adoption at this time.

Our Librarian calls attention afresh to the inadequacy of the accommodations of our library, cabinet and other property in the quarters which the State kindly places at our disposal in this building, and we suggest that it is time that the Society should earnestly consider whether some feasible measures of relief from the over-crowding of our bookshelves and actual diminution of the space at our disposal cannot be devised.

In compliance with the invitation of the Historical Society of Nova Scotia to this Society to be represented at the tercentenary celebration of the first landing of Europeans resulting in a permanent settlement on the soil of North America, held at Annapolis, Nova Scotia, on the 21st and 22nd of last June, your President appointed successively Gen. Rush C. Hawkins, William Copley Winslow, Josiah H. Benton, Jr., Esq., and Hon. Albert Clarke, as delegates

to represent this Society upon that interesting occasion; but they were constrained by imperative engagements to decline the appointments.

The fact has become impressed upon your Managers, that there are many intelligent and public-spirited citizens, interested in its history and in all that tends to promote its interests, who need only to have their attention called to the excellent work which this Society is doing to induce them to lend their assistance to its work by becoming members. And they beg leave to suggest that if each of our members will secure the addition to our roll of a single additional member, our number may be doubled during the coming year, and the means of public usefulness of our Society appreciably enhanced. Blank applications for membership will be supplied by the Recording Secretary to all members who will use them in securing additional members.

Respectfully submitted,

G. G. BENEDICT, FOR THE

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

The report was accepted and ordered on file.

The President submitted to the meeting for action the proposed Amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws suggested at the last preceding Annual Meeting. All of the amendments were accepted and adopted unanimously. The report of the special committee may be found in Appendix C.

Applications for membership were received from forty-six gentlemen and they were duly elected by a *viva voce* vote of the Society. For names, residences and indorsements, see Appendix D.

Mr. Benedict proposed as an honorary member of the Society, the Hon. Charles Hiram Darling, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, and he was unanimously elected.

On motion of General T. S. Peck, the President was instructed to appoint a committee to nominate officers for the ensuing year, and the President appointed as such Committee Messrs. Peck, Crockett and Dewey.

General Peck presented the report of the nominating committee, which was duly accepted and adopted, and the following officers were duly elected:

President—George Grenville Benedict, Burlington.

Vice-Presidents—William W. Stickney, Ludlow; Rev. William S. Hazen, Northfield; Fred A. Howland, Montpelier.

Recording Secretary—Joseph A. De Boer, Montpelier.

Corresponding Secretaries—Theodore S. Peck, Burlington; Charles S. Forbes, St. Albans.

Treasurer—Henry F. Field, Rutland.

Librarian—Edward M. Goddard, Montpelier.

Curators—Ezra Brainerd, Addison County; Samuel B. Hall, Bennington County; the Rev. Henry Fairbanks, Caledonia County; the Rev. J. E. Goodrich, Chittenden County; Porter H. Dale, Essex County; Walter H. Crockett, Franklin County; Nelson Wilbur Fisk, Grand Isle County; Carroll S. Page, Lamoille County; Dr. George Davenport, Orange County; F. W. Baldwin, Orleans County; George Briggs, Rutland County; Hiram Carleton, Washington County; Bert Emery Merriam, Windham County; and Gilbert A. Davis, Windsor County.

Biographical sketches were submitted of the following deceased members:

Alonzo Buckingham Valentine, the Rev. J. H. Babbitt, General William Farrar Smith, Henry Davis Hall, the Rev. Henry A. Hazen, the Rev. Allan D. Brown, George Needham Dale, Dr. James Conland, and Thomas Waterman Wood.

General Peck moved that a Committee consisting of Messrs. Benedict, De Boer, and Howland, be appointed to secure the passage of a joint resolution of the present legislature appropriating not to exceed one thousand dollars for the purpose of purchasing the sword used by Colonel Baum, the British Commander in the Battle of Bennington, and other relics of that battle and period, and manuscripts now in the possession of the heirs of the late Geo. W. Robinson, of Bennington, Vt., which motion prevailed. A list of the articles covered by this resolution so far as they could be described by General Peck, is hereto attached and marked "Appendix D."

Mr. Baldwin presented to the meeting Mr. Hathorne of Ludlow, who, in behalf of the Grand Army Post of that town, offered as a gift to the Society a regular Confederate brigadier-general's uniform and the letter accompanying the same. On motion of Mr. Baldwin, the gift was accepted, and the Secretary was directed to extend the thanks of the Society to the Grand Army Post at Ludlow.

Mr. Goddard moved that the President appoint a committee to draft a resolution which should be presented to the Society in recognition of the services of Senator Proctor in procuring and preserving the Jonas Fay records. The motion was carried, and Messrs. Goddard and Crockett were appointed a committee to prepare a resolution for presentation at a meeting to be held the same evening.

On motion of Mr. Howland, as amended by Mr. H. F. Field, the same committee elected to secure the passage of a resolution providing for the purchase of the Baum sword and other articles and manuscripts, was instructed to act as a committee to procure such amendments to the Act of Incorporation as will enable the Society to hold an additional amount of personal property.

On motion of Mr. Howland, it was ordered that the Librarian, Mr. Goddard, definitely outline in a letter to the President his suggested plan with reference to the incorporation of the Historical Society library with the State library in such manner as to enable the two to be distinguished, and that the legislative committee heretofore elected, consisting of Messrs. Benedict, De Boer, and Howland, be authorized to formulate such amendments to the Constitution as to them may seem advisable respecting such suggestions.

The Secretary read the resolutions forwarded to the Society by the Vermont Society of Colonial Dames and the Vermont Conference of the Daughters of the American Revolution, relating to the purchase of Ticonderoga by the United States Government for the purposes of a national park, and requesting the appointment of a committee by the Vermont Historical Society to present the matter to the Legislature and Governor of the State of Vermont.

On motion of Judge Carleton, the Legislative Committee above designated was appointed to carry out the request contained in the resolution.

Mr. Howland called the attention of the Society to the offer of Mrs. Clara M. Severance to loan to the Society curios connected with life in the Philippines collected by

her son, Max Severance, under the assurance from Mrs. Severance that these curios would be willed to the Society and eventually become its absolute property. On motion, the Society accepted the loan, and the Secretary was directed to so inform Mrs. Severance and convey to her the thanks of the Society. (For list of articles loaned, see Appendix E.)

The resignation of H. P. Ward as a member of the Society was offered and accepted.

On motion of Mr. Dewey, a committee consisting of Messrs. Carleton, Baldwin and Howland was appointed to make arrangements for the public meeting and exercises.

The following Standing Committees were appointed by the President:

On Library—Joseph A. De Boer, E. M. Goddard, J. E. Goodrich.

On Printing—T. S. Peck, F. A. Howland, W. H. Crockett.

On Finance—H. F. Field, Joseph A. De Boer, F. A. Howland.

On motion of Judge Carleton, the meeting adjourned to meet in the hall of the House of Representatives the same evening, at 7.30 o'clock.

A true record,

ATTEST FRED A. HOWLAND,
Secretary *pro tempore.*

PUBLIC EXERCISES, OCTOBER 27, 1904.

The Society met at 7.30 o'clock P. M. in the hall of the House of Representatives, as provided in the motion for adjournment, and the following exercises were had:

1. Introductory remarks by President G. G. Benedict on "The Recent Discovery and Recovery of the Original Records of the Early Vermont Conventions."
2. Paper by the Hon. Charles H. Darling, Assistant Secretary of the United States Navy, on "Commodore Thomas MacDonough."
3. Paper by Walter H. Crockett, Esq., on "Newly Found Incidents and Anecdotes concerning some of Vermont's Revolutionary Heroes."

The meeting was so fully attended that all of the seats in the hall of the House were occupied, and chairs were brought in to accommodate additional guests.

The following resolutions were proposed by the persons indicated, and severally adopted:

By Judge Carleton:

Resolved, That the Vermont Historical Society hereby tenders to the Hon. Charles H. Darling, Assistant Secretary of the United States Navy, its sincere thanks for his able and scholarly address upon "Commodore Thomas MacDonough," and requests him to supply a copy of the same for publication in the proceedings of the Society.

By Mr. Baldwin:

Resolved, That the Vermont Historical Society express to Walter H. Crockett, Esq., its sincere thanks for his interesting address upon Soldiers of the Revolution buried in Vermont and Incidents and Anecdotes Concerning Some of Vermont's Revolutionary Heroes, and ask him to furnish a copy of said address for publication in the Proceedings of the Society.

By Mr. Goddard:

Whereas Senator Redfield Proctor, by his diligent researches has discovered the Jonas Fay records of early Vermont conventions, and has caused to be published and distributed *facsimiles* of the same, together with accompanying documents and an explanatory statement; therefore, it is

Resolved, That The Vermont Historical Society expresses its hearty thanks to Senator Proctor for the valuable public service he has thus rendered; and

Resolved, That the Secretary of this Society be instructed to send a copy of these resolutions to Senator Proctor.

On motion of Mr. Goddard, it was ordered that when the Society adjourns it be to meet in the Historical rooms at Montpelier, at 2:30 o'clock in the afternoon of November 15, 1904.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

A true record,

ATTEST: FRED A. HOWLAND,
Secretary *pro tempore*.

ADJOURNED MEETING, NOVEMBER 15, 1904.

Pursuant to vote, the Society met in adjourned meeting at its rooms in the State House on Tuesday afternoon, November 15, 1904.

The meeting was called to order by President Benedict.

The following members were in attendance: G. G. Benedict, F. A. Howland, E. M. Goddard, A. D. Farwell, and J. A. De Boer.

On motion of Mr. Goddard, W. L. Burnap of Burlington, Vt., and J. H. Walbridge of Concord, Vt., were elected active members of the Society.

Arrangements were made for securing from the Legislature, then sitting, amendments of the Society's charter and the customary resolution for the publication of its proceedings. For amendments to charter see Appendix A.

Mr. Goddard, the Librarian, in accordance with instruction received at the last meeting of the Society, reported his proposed plan of reorganization of the Library of the Vermont Historical Society. No action was taken other than to accept the report.

It was voted, on motion of Mr. De Boer, to pay the librarian for his services during the year, beginning October 1, 1904, the sum of One Hundred Dollars, (\$100.00.) payable quarterly.

Adjourned, subject to the call of the President and Secretary.

A true record.

Attest:

J. A. DE BOER,
Secretary.

Necrology.

THE REV. J. H. BABBITT.

James Howard Babbitt was born in Taunton, Mass., January 13, 1839. He was graduated from Amherst College in 1865, and from Andover Theological Seminary in 1868. He was the faithful pastor of the following Congregational Churches: In Waitsfield, Vt., 1868-76; Swanton, Vt., 1877-87; Highgate, 1878-87; West Brattleboro, 1888-1900. After the latter date he resided at Andover, Mass., without ministerial charge. He was Secretary of the Vermont Sabbath School Association for eighteen years; Superintendent of Schools at Swanton and Brattleboro; and President of the Board of Trustees of Brattleboro Academy. He died of apoplexy at Andover, September 14, 1903, leaving a widow and four sons.

He was held in high esteem throughout his useful career as an able preacher and an exemplar of high ideals in his sacred profession and in civic life.

THE REV. ALLAN D. BROWN. LL. D.

The Rev. Allan D. Brown, LL. D., was born in Batavia, New York, September 2, 1848. He graduated from the Naval Academy at Annapolis, May 28, 1863, and immediately entered the service, being promoted through successive grades until in 1868 he was made Lieut.-Commander. In 1869, he began a three years' service as instructor at the Naval Academy, and in 1876, was again ordered to the Naval Academy as instructor, remaining there until 1880, and meanwhile being promoted to Commander.

From 1880 to 1888, he was on duty at the torpedo station in charge of the training ship "Jamestown," and at the Naval Observatory at Washington, where he was instrumental in establishing the time-ball system and railroad time service.

During a voyage to Montevideo, the fever, contracted by him years before in the service, appeared in an acute form, resulting in his retirement. Going to Brattleboro to reside, he became a candidate for orders in the Episcopal Church, and was advanced to the priesthood in 1895. He had charge for a time of the Episcopal Church in Guilford, and later of the Church at Barre.

Commander Brown was elected President of Norwich University December 8, 1896, and was the head of that Institution until his resignation by reason of ill health in December, 1903. He died, as the result of disabilities contracted while serving his country, at Waynesville, N. C., April 3, 1904.

Mr. Brown was survived by a widow, two daughters, Mrs. George Sutherland and Miss Helen Brown, and a son, Pierce Brown.

Few men have had so varied and meritorious a career. As a naval officer, brave in service, scientific in investigation and scholarly as instructor at the Naval Academy, as contributor to magazines, as minister, as president and up-builder of Norwich University, his life was crowded with useful service, even in the days of his declining health. A constructive life of constant and unselfish endeavor leaves a splendid record of accomplishment.

DR. JAMES CONLAND.

Dr. James Conland of Brattleboro, was born of Irish parentage in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1851. His mother died at an early age, and when the war was in progress, at the age of twelve, he found employment in the Naval office in Boston, and followed a sea-faring life for several years in different capacities, on fishing boats, coasters and West India vessels. After leaving the sea, Dr. Conland spent several years in Connecticut and Massachusetts, and while at work in a chair factory in Gardner, Mass., at the age of twenty-four, he was employed by Dr. H. D. Holton of Brattleboro. He began his medical studies in the Medical Department of the University of Vermont, in 1875, and received a degree therefrom in 1878. He practiced for a short time in Weston, Vt., then for about two years in Cromwell, Conn., and returning to Brattleboro, formed a partnership with Dr. Holton, which continued until two years before his death, May 2, 1903.

Dr. Conland, though a democrat, was elected to the legislature from Brattleboro in 1884, and later in 1900. He was for many years a member of the Board of Pension Examiners. He was an enthusiastic antiquarian, and had a rare collection of pamphlets and publications relating to Vermont.

He was the intimate friend of Rudyard Kipling, and his family physician while the author and his family resided in Brattleboro, and it is understood that the stories of his sea life suggested the writing of "Captains Courageous." In collecting material for this novel, Dr. Conland accompanied Mr. Kipling on several occasions to Gloucester and other points on the Massachusetts coast.

Dr. Conland married Matilda McGuirk at Cromwell, Conn., in August, 1880, and his widow and one son survive him.

An antiquarian; a tolerant and well rounded man; a skillful physician, beloved in a community deeply appreciative of the unsparing, generous and valuable ministrations of his professional life.

GEORGE NEEDHAM DALE.

George Needham Dale, who died at Island Pond on Jan. 29, 1903, was born at Fairfax, Vt., Feb. 19, 1834. When he was two years old, his parents moved to Waitsfield, Vt., where he passed most of the years of his minority. He was educated in the schools of Waitsfield and at Thetford Academy, and studied law with Paul Dillingham. He was admitted to the bar in Washington County in 1856, and located at Guildhall, which town he represented in the Legislature in 1860. He was State's Attorney of Essex County for the years 1857, 1858, 1859 and 1860; and in 1861, having been appointed Deputy Collector of Customs at Island Pond, he moved to that place where he ever after resided. He was Deputy Collector of Customs from 1861 to 1866, and again from 1872 to 1882; a senator from Essex County in 1866, 1867, 1868 and 1869, and again in 1892-4, being president *pro tempore* of the Senate in 1868 and 1869. He was Lieutenant-Governor of Vermont during the years 1870 and 1871. In 1892, he was elected representative of the town of Brighton. From October, 1901, to October, 1902, he was United States Consul at Coaticook, Canada. From 1864 to the time of his death he was counsel for the Grand Trunk Railway Company.

October 7, 1863, Mr. Dale married Helen M., daughter of Porter and Mary Hinman, and there were born to them one son and two daughters. His wife and one daughter and the son, Porter Hinman Dale of Island Pond, still survive.

A man of imposing presence, familiar acquaintance detracted nothing from the impression made by his striking personality. A great brain and a great heart were stored within his massive frame. Sound lawyership, true judgment and breadth of understanding fitted him for the highest grade of legal or public service, and his great powers merited a wider field than he sought.

He was a strong speaker of oratorical temperament, and his keen sympathy and literary taste are disclosed by the numerous memorials of his friends, recently published by his son.

HENRY DAVIS HALL.

Henry Davis Hall was born in Bennington, May 5, 1823, being a son of the late Ex-Governor Hiland Hall, who was for six years, 1860-5, the honored President of this Society. Failing eyesight preventing him from entering college, he engaged in mercantile business and in manufacturing, being for a time a member of a firm which was a pioneer in American Pottery. Later he was associated with his brother-in-law, the late Trenor W. Park, in lumber; and later in the manufacture of cotton cloth at North Bennington. He made various contributions to local history, and in 1896 delivered an address on the Battle of Bennington before this Society, devoted largely to a refutation of the claim made in the National Magazine of American History, that a Col. John Williams, of Hoosick, N. Y., with a body

of New York troops, took a decisive part in the Battle of Bennington. He was a School Trustee and President of the North Bennington Library Association. He celebrated the golden anniversary of his marriage to Caroline E. Thatcher, in 1897. He died from heart clot December 15, 1903, at the home of his son-in-law, Henry T. Cushman, of North Bennington, leaving the record of a loyal Vermonter, a Christian gentleman, and an upright citizen.

THE REV. HENRY A. HAZEN, D. D.

Henry Aiken Hazen was born in Hartford, Vt., December, 1827. He was graduated from Dartmouth College in 1854, and from Andover Theological Seminary in 1857; was ordained to the Christian Ministry at St. Johnsbury 1858, and held the following pastorates of Congregational Churches: Hardwick, Vt., 1858-9; Barton, Vt., 1860; Randolph, 1861-2; Plymouth, N. H., 1863-8; Lyme, N. H., 1868-70; Pittsfield, N. H., 1870-2; Billerica, Mass., 1874-9. He was Secretary of the National Council of Congregational Churches, 1883; of the New Hampshire General Association, 1872-4; of the first two International Congregational Councils, in London, Eng., 1891, and in Boston, 1899. He was for several years Corresponding Secretary of the New England Historic-Genealogical Society. He received the degree of D. D. from Marietta (Ohio) College in 1891. He was the author of various historical works, among them "New Hampshire and Vermont, a Historical Study"; "The Ministers and Churches of New Hampshire" and "History of Billerica, Mass." He was elected a corresponding member of this Society in 1878, and remained such until his death, which took place

at Hartford, Vt., August 4, 1900. An eminent divine and estimable citizen.

EDWARD SWIFT ISHAM.

Edward Swift Isham was born in Bennington, Vt., January 15, 1836, being the son of the Hon. Pierpont Isham, Justice of the Supreme Court of Vermont. Mr. Isham entered Williams College in 1853, was graduated in 1857 with honors including election to the Phi Beta Kappa Society. He studied law at the Harvard Law School, and was admitted to the bar at Rutland, Vt., in 1858. The same year he went to Chicago and entered the law office of Hoyne, Miller and Lewis. In 1865-6 he held his only political office, as a member of the Illinois legislature.

In 1872 the firm of Isham and Lincoln was formed, (of which Hon. Robert T. Lincoln, son of President Abraham Lincoln, was the junior partner) which became Isham, Lincoln and Beale in 1887. Mr. Isham was the author of the article on "The Social and Economic Relations of Corporations" in the Encyclopedia of Political Science"; of several historical papers, including "Frontenac and Miles Standish in the Northwest," and "Ethan Allen: a Study of Civic Authority," read before the Vermont Historical Society November 2, 1898. He was a member of the New York Historical Society, and many social organizations. In 1893, his alma mater conferred upon him the degree of LL.D. Mr. Isham died of heart failure at the Waldorf-Astoria, New York, February 16, 1902. He married Frances Burch, daughter of Thomas Burch, Esq., of Little Falls, N. Y. She died February 9, 1894. Two sons, Pierrepont and Edward S., and two daughters, Anne E. and Frances, survive their parents.

WILLIAM FARRAR SMITH.

Major-General William F. Smith, the Vermont officer of highest rank and greatest distinction in the Civil War, was born in St. Albans, February 17, 1824, the son of Ashbel and Sarah (Butler) Smith.

He was appointed to the Military Academy at West Point in 1841, and at graduation was fourth in the class of 1845. He was commissioned a second lieutenant in the Topographical Engineers, and from November, 1846, to August, 1848, was Assistant Professor of Mathematics at West Point. Afterward he was engaged in the survey of the upper lakes and of the military road in Texas, the construction of which he superintended, and served on the Mexican Boundary Commission. He had risen to the rank of Captain and was serving as Secretary of the United States Lighthouse Board, when, in January, 1861, he went to Key West to put the lighthouses on the coast in a state of defence against the anticipated outbreak of the war. When President Lincoln called for volunteers, he resigned his position on the Lighthouse Board, tendered his services to his native state, and was appointed Colonel of the Third Regiment of Vermont Volunteers. He was promoted Brigadier-General of Volunteers August 13, 1861, and assisted General McClellan in organizing the Army of the Potomac. He secured the brigading together of the 2d, 3rd, 4th, 5th and 6th Vermont Regiments,—the first brigade formed of troops of the same State, and the only brigade permanently known by the name of its State in the army of the Union.

The limits of space in this report will not permit extended mention of the facts of his long and brilliant service,

as Commander of a Division of the Sixth Army Corps, Commander of the Sixth Corps, Commander of the Tenth Corps, Commander of the Eighteenth Corps, and Commander of the Army of the James. In October, 1863, he was Chief Engineer of the Army of the Cumberland, and planned and executed the capture of Brown's Ferry, thus saving the army from starvation and capture by opening a short route for supplies. The attempt thirty years later to give to another the credit for this feat, embittered his later years, but cannot lessen his enduring fame. March 7, 1867, he resigned from the Army after twenty-two years of service, with the rank of Major-General of Volunteers. He received the following brevets: Lieutenant-Colonel U. S. A. for gallant service in the Battle of White Oak Swamp; Colonel U. S. A. for like service in the battle of Antietam; Brigadier-General U. S. A. for gallant and meritorious service at Chattanooga, and Major-General U. S. A. for similar service in the field throughout the war. It is a matter of record that President Lincoln deemed him fit for the chief command of the U. S. Army.

After retiring from the army, he was President of the International Telegraph Company, Chief of the Board of Commissioners of Police in New York City, and in charge of river improvements in Delaware and Maryland.

He married Miss Sarah Lyon, of New York. He died at his home in Philadelphia, April 30, 1903, leaving a daughter, Clara F., and a son, Stuart Farrar Smith.

ALONZO BUCKINGHAM VALENTINE.

Hon. A. B. Valentine was born in Bennington, April 1, 1830, of Revolutionary and patriotic lineage, his grandfather having been a soldier in the War of the Revolu-

tion, and his father in the War of 1812. Soon after becoming of age, he spent two years in California, was then engaged in the lumber business in Wisconsin, and later in manufacturing in Bennington. July 21, 1862, he enlisted in the Tenth Regiment of Vermont Volunteers and was appointed Regimental Quartermaster. March 2, 1864, he was promoted to be Captain and Commissary of Subsistence, U. S. Vols., and served till the close of the war with the First Vermont Brigade. June 25, 1864, he was brevetted Major for faithful and meritorious service in the field, and was honorably discharged June 30, 1865. Returning to Bennington, he engaged in manufacturing, and was at the head of the Valentine Knitting Company during most of the remainder of his life. He was State Senator from Bennington County 1886-7, and held at various times the offices of President of the National Manufacturers' Association of Knit Goods; President of the Bennington County Savings Bank; Vice-President of the Bennington Battle Monument Association; President of the Reunion Society of Vermont Officers; Commander of the Vermont Commandery of the Order of the Loyal Legion; and Commander of the Vermont Department of the Grand Army of the Republic. He married in 1856 Miss Alma L., daughter of Trenor W. Park. He died July 9, 1904. He was active in business, interested in the welfare of his State and in promotion of its interests, an esteemed citizen and upright man.

THOMAS WATERMAN WOOD.

Thomas Waterman Wood, artist, was born in Montpelier, Vt., November 12, 1823, of Puritan stock, son of John Wood and Mary (Waterman) Wood. His self-education of early years was fostered by instruction in a Boston

studio. In 1851, he painted portraits in Canada, Washington and Baltimore, and in 1858 he visited Europe to critically study there the galleries of London, Paris, Florence and Rome. On his return he began to paint portraits in Nashville and Louisville, but, in 1866, he permanently settled in New York City as a figure painter. In 1869 Mr. Wood was elected an Associate of the National Academy of Design; in 1871, an Academician; in 1879, Vice-President; and in 1891, President, which office he held for many years. From 1878 to 1887 he served as President of the American Water Color Society. Mr. Wood died in New York City, April 13, 1903, and was buried in Green Mount Cemetery, Montpelier, Vt.

A fairly full reference to his life and work was published in Vol. III, No. 5 of "The Vermonter," December, 1897, to which reference is made.

He founded and established in his native town a gallery of art, comprising many copies of the masterpieces of famous artists, which is one of the finest galleries of paintings in New England outside of Boston.

He was an ardent Vermonter, the most celebrated painter his State has produced, and in his character and work a true, strong, sincere and honest man. No one has left a greater or more valuable collection of portraits of distinguished contemporary Vermonters than Mr. Wood, in which particular he did his State itself great service. Not the least distinction attached to his work is his unique, faithful and extraordinary success in interpreting Rembrandt's works, which gives to his gallery at Montpelier its peculiar value.

THE RECOVERY OF THE FAY RECORDS.

REMARKS OF THE PRESIDENT.

One of the most important and interesting incidents ever connected with the documentary history of our State, is the recent discovery and recovery of the long lost Records of the early General Conventions, in which the independent Commonwealth of Vermont had its birth. Not only have these records never until now been deposited in the archives of our State, their whereabouts has been long unknown to our historians, and their very existence has been doubted by many.

From the year 1765, about which time the territory which is now Vermont began to be known by the distinctive title of "The New Hampshire Grants," down to the year 1775, the town committees of safety appointed by the settlers in the twenty odd towns on the west side of the mountain line which had been reclaimed from the wilderness and mainly constituted the inhabited portion of the State, met from time to time to take measures to resist the claims of the province of New York to the possession of their lands. Of these earliest meetings or conventions, a dozen or fifteen in number, no formal records, with a single exception, are known to exist. The outbreak of the War of the Revolution brought new exigencies upon the settlers, and called for conventions of a higher order. These consisted of delegates chosen for the purpose by the towns—at first by the west side towns, later by towns on the east side as well.

In the period of seventeen months between July 26, 1775, and December 24, 1777, eight of these general conventions assembled, raised troops for the Continental Army and for the defense of the frontier, declared the independence of Vermont, framed and adopted the First Constitution, and appointed the State Council of Safety, which was the temporary State government of Vermont for eight months, until, in March, 1778, the new State was fully organized by the election of a Governor and General Assembly.

The original records of the State Council of Safety have long been safely kept in the office of the Secretary of State; but strange to say, one hundred and twenty-seven years elapsed before a single line of the original records of these most important conventions was deposited in the archives of our State. It was perhaps due to the lack of access to the records that the proceedings of these conventions received such scant attention at the hands of our early historians. Samuel Williams, who published the first History of Vermont in 1794, briefly alludes to the conventions, but gives no extract from their records. Ira Allen, whose history was printed in London, Eng., in 1798, barely mentions only two of the more important conventions. Before Dr. Williams published the second edition of his history, in 1809, however, he had had access to the original records, and in the appendix to the second volume of that edition he printed a part of the record of the Westminster Convention of January 15, 1777. Slade, in his "State Papers," printed in 1823, barely alludes to the Dorset Convention of July 24, 1776, saying: "There are no documents to be found which furnish a particular account of the proceed-

ings." He also gives an imperfect abstract from the proceedings of the Dorset Convention of Sept. 25, 1776, how obtained he does not state.

The newspapers did a little better than the historians toward recording the proceedings of the conventions. The Connecticut Courant, published at Hartford, which was one of the five New England newspapers which passed through the fires of the Revolution and was in a way the organ of the Vermonters, there being no printing press at that time in Vermont, printed in its issue of March 17, 1777, the Vermont Declaration of Independence, adopted a few weeks before, and in the issue of June 30, 1777, it published a part of the proceedings of the Windsor Convention of June 4 of that year, which adopted the name Vermont for the new State. These publications probably were seen by very few Vermonters, and they seem to have passed out of general notice, until, in its issue of June 26, 1846, the Burlington Free Press printed the same documents, prefacing them with the erroneous statement that they had never been published and that their existence was now for the first time made known to the public, adding that they had been recently dug from some "old rubbish" at Washington, D. C., by Mr. Henry Stevens, "The Vermont Antiquarian." That the Free Press received the copies of the documents from Mr. Stevens is not doubted; where Mr. Stevens obtained them is not so sure.

Nothing fuller or better than such fragmentary reports of the membership and proceedings of only three of the general conventions reached the public until the first volume of the Collections of the Vermont Historical Society was published, in 1870. This volume contains in consecu-

tive order the proceedings of six general conventions held between January 16, 1776, and June 4, 1777—the records of five of these conventions and of a part of the sixth being copies of copies made from the original records, and furnished to the Committee of Publication (consisting of Gov. Hiland Hall, Charles Reed and E. P. Walton) by the late Hon. James H. Phelps of West Townshend. Mr. Phelps was a judge of the County Court, Register of Probate, and State Senator for two terms. He was much interested in early Vermont history and was in the habit of taking copies of important documents as they came to his notice. He had had at one time in his possession for three days the old account book or ledger, long known to very few persons, but now become famous, in which Dr. Jonas Fay, the standing Secretary of the General Conventions, recorded their proceedings for permanent preservation. Forty folio pages of this ledger contain the records, in the handwriting of Jonas Fay and attested by his well-known signature, and from these pages Mr. Phelps must have made his copies. From whom he obtained the book, or to whom he returned it, or where it could be found, he, so far as appears, never stated—his reticence on the subject being so marked as to compel the supposition that he had some especial reason for his silence. He furnished his copies to the Committee of Publication with the appended statement that they were copied by him, November 18th, 19th and 20th, 1862, "from the original records." This was the extent of the information supplied by him to the committee. The committee, as they say, made careful search for the originals, but without success, and they added that they were not known to be in existence.

The publication of the Phelps copies was followed by an abusive attack on the Committee of Publication, in the columns of the "New York Historical Magazine." In this its editor, the late Henry B. Dawson of Morrisania, N. Y., charged the committee with fraudulent garbling of the records, basing his charge chiefly on a few unimportant changes in spelling made by the copyist, which he (Dawson) had discovered on comparing the copies, as printed, with what he declared to be and in time were proved to be "the original minutes" of the conventions. His charges were convincingly refuted by Governor Hall, and the only important circumstance in the matter was Mr. Dawson's claim that he possessed the original minutes. Where or how he obtained them he had a good reason for not disclosing. Several years later he printed the records in his magazine. Not much attention, however, was given in Vermont to his claim, or to his republication of the records, doubtless because of his unscrupulous character which made his word of small account, and because of his bitter hostility to the early Vermonters, whom he was wont to stigmatize as "renegades," "secessionists," "traitors," "outlaws" and "thieves." The later Vermonters resented his slanders and had no use for Mr. Dawson.

Dawson and his magazine died, and the matter passed out of public notice until recalled by the recent discovery, among the manuscripts in the Library of Congress, of forty sheets of manuscript records of certain Vermont conventions. These were noticed by Mr. Albert S. Batchellor, of New Hampshire, when he was delving in the library for New Hampshire documents. The discovery attracted the interest of Senator Redfield Proctor. He took up a careful

inquiry into the genuine character of the manuscript, and having, through laborious investigation and voluminous correspondence, occupying upwards of six months, established the fact that these were the original Fay records, and having learned how they came to be in Washington, he had the sheets photolithographed, and printed in a handsome volume, with accompanying documents and a clear and most interesting explanatory statement of the facts brought to light in his search. Copies of this volume have been distributed gratuitously by the Senator to the county clerks' offices, to the public libraries and to many private libraries in Vermont and elsewhere.

From the results of the Senator's investigations it appears that the Jonas Fay ledger passed after his death into the possession of the family and descendants of Dr. Jonathan Safford, who was the step son and partner of Jonas Fay; that sometime between 1860 and 1870 Mr. Dawson found the ledger in the possession of Mr. E. B. Safford of West Rupert; that he obtained the loan of the book, took it to his home, cut from it the precious sheets, and returned it after a few weeks, minus the records—this without apology or payment. Some twenty years later Dawson tried to sell the manuscripts to the New York State Library for a hundred and fifty dollars, stating falsely, in writing, that he paid a hundred dollars for the privilege of taking them "from the ledger of Jonas Fay, the secretary of the meetings in which the Vermonters concocted their treasonable schemes," and that for twenty years they had been the choicest treasure of his (Dawson's) library. The New York State librarian declined to purchase, and at some later time Dawson must have sold them

to the Library of Congress. It is not necessary to characterize this transaction on the part of Mr. Dawson. If he permitted Judge Phelps to copy from the ledger, while it was in his hands, he probably pledged Phelps to silence.

Since the publication of the facsimiles, Senator Proctor has, through a special act of Congress, procured the restoration of the Fay records to the State of Vermont, and they are now deposited in the office of the Secretary of State, in this building. The Senator has also obtained from the widow of E. B. Safford the Fay ledger, in the condition in which it was left after its mutilation by Dawson, and he has transferred it to this Society for future safe keeping.

Upon the high value of the service rendered by Senator Proctor in the establishment of the genuine character of these early records, the publication of the facsimiles and accompanying history, and restoration of the records to the State archives, I will not take time to dwell. The simple facts constitute a high tribute to his munificent public spirit and deserve grateful recognition from the citizens of the State he serves so well in his high office. Such recognition would doubtless take the form most acceptable to him, if the Legislature would take steps to comply with the wish, expressed in the Senator's letter to the President of the Society, which prefaces the volume of facsimiles, that "the State would collect and preserve in convenient and accessible form everything attainable relating to the making of our State, including many valuable manuscripts relating to the history of that period, existing in the National Department of State, the Library of Congress, the New York State Library, and in our own State," which have come under his eye in recent investigations.

57-58

THOMAS MACDONOUGH.

AN ADDRESS, DELIVERED BEFORE THE VER.
MONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY, OCTOBER 27,
1904, IN THE HALL OF THE HOUSE OF
REPRESENTATIVES, BY HON.
CHARLES H. DARLING, ASSIST.
ANT SECRETARY OF
THE U. S. NAVY.

COMMODORE MACDONOUGH.

*Mr. President, Members of the Vermont Historical Society,
Ladies and Gentlemen:*

Mr. Roosevelt in his Naval War of 1812 says of Commodore Macdonough: "Down to the time of the Civil War, he was the greatest figure in our naval history." The life of a naval officer is consumed largely in preparation and waiting. If his opportunity never comes he passes through his several grades of promotion and is retired with little reward save the full consciousness of duties well done. If perchance fortune brings the supreme moment and his name is enrolled among the immortals his title to that fame often flows from capricious sources. It may follow from a career long and varied, it may depend upon a single conflict, or it may be traced to a conspicuous incident of battle. Paul Jones's retort, "We have just begun to fight," Lawrence's "Don't give up the ship," and Perry's message, "We have met the enemy and they are ours," are known around the world.

Macdonough lived in a romantic age of our naval history. He was the contemporary of Hull, Decatur, Lawrence, Porter, Stewart and others. The lives of many of these have been written, their records preserved, their memory duly honored; but who was this Macdonough, who, down to the time of the Civil War, was the greatest figure of them all? Lake Champlain is a small inland body of water and the general reader can hardly conceive that it was the scene of a great naval conflict, and for Macdon-

ough, except in connection with this battle, you may search the pages of history almost in vain.

His memory will always be closely associated with the history of this State, and it is but due to this Society that its records should bear a brief memorial of this remarkable man.

His family, as the name indicates, was of Scotch origin, but owing to the disturbed condition of that country, emigrated to Ireland. His grandfather, James Macdonough, came to America about 1730 and settled at New Castle, Delaware, at a place known as "The Trappe." He continued to reside there until his death in 1792. Thomas Macdonough, Sr., the father of the Commodore, was born there in 1747, and there he studied and practiced medicine until the opening of the Revolution. In March, 1776, he received a major's commission from the Continental Congress and joined the Colonial forces. His first engagement was in the battle of Long Island, in which he was wounded, and for gallant conduct in this action received the thanks of Washington. Subsequently he was in the battles of White Plains, Trenton and Princeton. In 1782 he was made colonel of the Seventh Regiment of the Delaware militia. In 1788 he was appointed a justice of the Court of Common Pleas and Orphan's Court and was reappointed in 1791, and again in 1793. He died in 1795 at the age of 48 years.

Thomas Macdonough, Jr., the Commodore, was born at the Trappe, on December 31, 1783.

The Trappe is hardly a village or even a hamlet. It consists of a cross-roads with an aggregate of four houses, and was dignified in 1844 by the Postoffice Department with the name of McDonough, in honor of the Commodore. In

this case the name is spelled McDonough, as it was sometimes used by the Commodore, but he generally spelled it Macdonough and this is now the accepted spelling.

Thomas Macdonough was one of four brothers, the oldest of whom served in the navy of the United States and lost a leg in the battle between the *Constellation* and *L'Insurgente* on February 18, 1799. Thomas's early life was passed on the farm at The Trappe, and he enjoyed the usual experiences of farmer and country boys. His early education must have been limited and perhaps neglected, for we find him serving an apprenticeship as a clerk in a store at the little cross-roads town of Middletown, in the State of Delaware, at the age of sixteen, when on the fifth day of February, 1800, he was appointed a midshipman in the navy by President John Adams.

Midshipman Macdonough was assigned to the United States ship *Ganges* at New Castle, Delaware, which set sail for the West Indies against the French who were then at war on the sea with the United States. His first voyage was an unhappy one. The *Ganges* cruised for a time in the West Indies and captured two Guineamen and a French privateer. The man-of-war at that time, unlike the warship of the present day, was not equipped with ice-plants, distilling apparatus and laundries, and the yellow fever broke out on board and many died. Young Macdonough caught the disease and was sent ashore at Havana. After remaining in a Spanish hospital for some time, he set sail in an American merchant vessel for the United States, but off the capes of Delaware the merchantman was captured by an English war vessel on account of having Spanish property on board. Macdonough was subsequently put on shore at Norfolk,

Virginia, destitute and almost without clothing, and in this dilemma made his way home, having been absent about one year, during which time his illness with yellow fever had been reported, and his family understood that he was dead.

On October 20, 1801, he joined the *Constitution* and sailed for the Mediterranean, returning in May, 1803. On the 24th of that month he was ordered to the ship *Philadelphia*, then fitting out, and again sailed for the Mediterranean. The Barbary States, including Morocco, Algeria, Tunis and Tripoli, were at that time sending out pirates to prey upon the commerce of the world, and were exacting tribute from every nation that sent its ships into the Mediterranean. England had looked with disfavor upon the growing commerce of the United States and was paying extra tribute to Tripoli to encourage the pirate trade and for the purpose of destroying American commerce. The United States having declared war against Tripoli, a squadron was maintained in the Mediterranean, first under Commodore Richard Dale, afterward under Commodores Richard V. Morris, Edward Preble and Charles Stewart. The *Philadelphia*, commanded by Captain Bainbridge, was sent to join this squadron.

The *Philadelphia* falling in with a pirate vessel from Morocco, the *Mirboka*, twenty-two guns, captured her without resistance and Macdonough was placed on board with a prize crew to take her to Gibraltar. The brig turned out to be the *Celia* of Boston which had been captured but a short time before and it was found that the captain carried an order from the governor of Tangier to capture Americans. Macdonough was left at Gibraltar with the *Mirboka* while the *Philadelphia* went for a cruise off Tripoli. Meanwhile Commodore Preble arrived at Gibraltar and arrangements

were made for the return of the *Mirboka* to the Emperor of Morocco, after which Macdonough joined the ship of Commodore Preble intending to continue as a passenger until they met the *Philadelphia*. (a) They fell in with a British frigate from which they learned that the *Philadelphia* had run upon a reef off Tripoli and been captured with all on board and towed into the harbor. The officers and men were kept in close confinement for over a year and a half and while thus a prisoner Capt. Bainbridge sent a communication to Commodore Preble advising him that he might enter the harbor in a small vessel and seize and destroy the *Philadelphia*.

Macdonough meanwhile had been transferred to the *Enterprise*, commanded by Lieut. Stephen Decatur. Upon hearing of the plan to destroy the *Philadelphia*, Decatur at once volunteered for the expedition. In November, 1804, the *Enterprise* had captured a small ketch known as the *Mastico*, on which were some Greeks, Turks and Tripolitans, among whom were officers and soldiers and a number of slaves. This ketch was selected for the expedition and renamed the *Intrepid*. Decatur was assigned to her command and Commodore Stewart directed that five midshipmen be taken from the *Constitution* and the balance of the officers and men from the *Enterprise*. On February 4, 1804, Decatur mustered the crew of the *Enterprise* and, after communicating to them the task he was to undertake, asked for volunteers. As has often been the case in the American navy in enterprises of great danger, officers and crew came

(a) In some histories, as in the Vermont Governor and Council, it is erroneously stated that Macdonough was on the *Philadelphia* when she was captured.

forward in a body. Decatur selected from the *Enterprise* his lieutenants, James Lawrence, Joseph Bainbridge and Jonathan Thorne, his surgeon, Lewis Heermann, and his favorite midshipman, Thomas Macdonough. Sixty of the crew were chosen and the party went on board the *Intrepid*. A pilot acquainted with the harbor of Tripoli, whose name, Decatur says, was Salvador Catalano, was sent from the *Constitution*, and Midshipman Anderson from the *Siren*, making in all seventy-one. Little time was allowed for preparation, and an hour after receiving notice, the little band set sail, accompanied by the *Siren* under Lieutenant Stewart which was to assist the ketch and in case of her destruction, which was considered probable, rescue her crew. Combustibles for destroying ships and two or three weeks' provisions were carried.

Tripoli was sighted February 7, and to avoid suspicion the *Intrepid* anchored after dark about a mile westward of the town. A strong gale was blowing and the pilot and most of the officers deeming the entrance unsafe in the face of the storm, the vessel soon weighed anchor and stood out to sea. When the gale subsided a successful attempt was made to enter the harbor. The *Siren's* character as a war vessel was concealed and she stood outside during the day, while the *Intrepid*, with a part of her crew below and the rest disguised as Maltese, maintained the appearance of being anxious to enter the harbor before nightfall. As darkness advanced the *Intrepid* was within three miles of the eastern entrance of the harbor, with the *Siren* three miles astern. The wind grew lighter and Decatur abandoned the plan of waiting for the *Siren* and gave orders to proceed, saying "the fewer the number the greater the honor." The plan of

seizing the *Philadelphia* was agreed upon in detail and the officers and men assigned to divisions for the purpose of carrying it out, the watchword "Philadelphia" was agreed upon and the ketch entered the harbor in silence. A light wind wafted the *Intrepid* up the bay, the young moon lighted up the water and made the concealment of the officers necessary. Now the first battery was passed and the *Intrepid* neared the *Philadelphia*. The enemy hailed the *Intrepid*, whose pilot, previously instructed, replied that they had lost their anchors in the gale and asked permission to run a rope to the frigate and ride by until anchors could be secured from the shore. The Tripolitans then asked what brig was in the offing, for notwithstanding their precautions, the *Siren* had been seen. The pilot with great tact replied that it was the *Transfer*, a former British man-of-war which had been purchased by the Tripolitans at Malta, the arrival of which was anxiously expected.

As the *Intrepid* was closing in on the frigate, the wind shifted and left her about twenty yards away.

This was a moment of great anxiety. The *Intrepid*, motionless and powerless except by movements which would betray her character, was directly under the guns of the *Philadelphia*. A boat from the *Intrepid* took a rope and made it fast to the chains of the *Philadelphia*, while a boat from the *Philadelphia* brought a rope from that ship and passed it to the *Intrepid*; the crew hauled on the lines, and the *Intrepid* was drawn gradually to the *Philadelphia*. When nearly in contact, the suspicions of the enemy were aroused and the cry of "Americanos" resounded through the ship. The *Intrepid* was ordered off, but in a moment more she closed with the *Philadelphia*, and Decatur gave the order to

board. There was no time for preparation on the part of the enemy and they scarcely made a show of resistance. Crowded together and trampling upon each other in disorder the Tripolitans were either cut down or driven overboard.

The American officers and men now separated in several parties and seized the respective parts of the ship as had previously been agreed upon, Midshipmen Macdonough and Laws seizing the berth-deck and forward store-room. Five minutes sufficed to clear the ship of the enemy, and Decatur was in full possession, destined to be her last, as his father had been her first, commander. In less than twenty minutes the combustibles had been distributed and set on fire, and the party was again on board the *Intrepid*. Those detailed to fire the ship were driven from below by the smoke, and soon the crackling of the flames gave indication that the destroying element had in turn assumed the mastery of the vessel.

The spectacle was weird and magnificent. The fire issued from the ports and mounted the hatchways and the whole ship was soon enveloped in flames, lighting up the city and surrounding shipping. The brilliant illumination, its reflection upon the water, the overhanging cloud of smoke, the lurid glare reflected over the quaint old city and the dark shadows which formed the background completed a picture of thrilling grandeur. As the loaded guns of the *Philadelphia* became heated they were discharged and mingled their roar with that of the flames above. Those manning the shore batteries were dazed at first but soon recovered and the fire of cannon became general. In the midst of this scene the crew of the *Intrepid* gave three cheers and commenced their retreat. The enemy's marksmanship was bad and the crew of the *Intrepid* were in more danger

from the guns of the burning *Philadelphia* than from those of the shore batteries, and although under the fire of a hundred guns for nearly half an hour she was struck by only a single shot passing through the top-gallant sail. The crew made use of sweeps and favored by a light breeze were soon out of danger. The scene was consummated by a terrific explosion which announced that the flames had reached the magazine of the *Philadelphia*. She sank close to the shore where she drifted after the melting of her chains. At the entrance of the harbor the ketch was met by the *Siren* and the two crews joined in general rejoicing at the success of the expedition.

This act has always been deemed one of the most brilliant and thrilling in the history of the navy, and down to the time of the Civil War it had no equal. Nelson was in command of the British fleet blockading Toulon at the time and when the news of the achievement reached him he pronounced it "the most bold and daring act of the age."

Congress gave a sword to Decatur and the other officers were suitably rewarded. Nearly all of these young officers became distinguished in our subsequent naval history.

Macdonough's life from the war with Tripoli to the autumn of 1812, when he took command of the boats on Lake Champlain, was that of a regular naval officer and sailor. During the administration of Jefferson the navy had been suffered to languish, and like many other officers he had been furloughed and joined the merchant service.

On his return to the United States from Tripoli in 1806 he was detached from the *Siren* and ordered to Middletown, Connecticut, under command of Captain Hull, and

later to the *Wasp*, in which he made a trip to England and France, returning by way of the Mediterranean. When the *Wasp* again reached the United States, in conjunction with other vessels she cruised along the coast from Boston to Charleston for the purpose of enforcing the embargo laws. In January, 1807, he received his appointment as a lieutenant in the navy, and was ordered to the *Wasp*, then at the Washington navy yard. On the last day of March, 1809, Macdonough was ordered to the frigate *Essex* and in September of the same year was given charge of the gunboats in Connecticut and Rhode Island. Returning to Washington under orders dated April, 1810, he was granted a furlough of several months that he might make a voyage to the East Indies, but in May he was ordered to the *Chesapeake* for a period of twelve days, after which he resumed his furlough. Another furlough was granted him in October, 1811; and July 17th of the following year he was ordered to the *Constitution*, leaving that ship a month later to take command of the vessels at Portland, Maine, and going from that point to Lake Champlain.

In the fall of 1811 there occurred an incident between the Secretary of the Navy, Paul Hamilton, and Macdonough which led the latter to suggest the presentation of his resignation. The matter was satisfactorily arranged, however, and the request of Macdonough for another furlough, which was the cause of the difference, was granted by the Department. In reply to Macdonough's letter stating that he would feel compelled to resign unless his request was favored, he was informed that in consideration of his good standing his request would be granted.

Although this was a period of peace during which Macdonough was occupied with the ordinary duties of a sailor's life, it was not without adventure. One of these occurred soon after he was furloughed in May, 1810, and ordered to make a voyage in the merchant service. As captain of the merchant brig *Gulliver* he sailed from New York for Liverpool, and later to Calcutta. On the evening of the day before the brig was to leave Liverpool, Macdonough, who had been on shore, was returning to the wharf to proceed to his ship, when he was accosted by a man who asked if he belonged to any ship in the harbor. On his replying that he belonged to the brig *Gulliver*, he was seized by several men and taken to a British frigate, enrolled on the purser's list, given a hammock and ordered forward, no attention being paid to his assertion that he was not only an American but an officer in the navy. Lying in his hammock he made plans for his escape, and when the corporal of the guard had entered and gone to sleep in an adjoining hammock, Macdonough dressed himself in the corporal's uniform and walked boldly on deck. Saluting the officer of the deck he asked permission to examine the second cutter alongside, in which he said he suspected there was rum concealed. Not being recognized, permission was readily given, but as Macdonough passed the forward hatch he saw the real corporal's head coming up. With a blow of his fist he sent the corporal to the bottom of the ladder and quickly swung himself into the cutter and severed the rope. The strong current soon carried the boat off and in spite of pursuit Macdonough reached the shore and joined his own ship. At this time he is reported to have said: "If I live, I'll make England remember the day she impressed an American sailor."

It is related that while the squadron was at Syracuse the officers and men were often set upon by ruffians and that on one occasion Decatur and Midshipman Macdonough, while passing down one of the streets of the city at night, were attacked by three men. Drawing their swords they defended themselves so successfully that the men were driven off, and Macdonough pursued one of them to the top of a house, from which the man jumped to the ground and perished from the fall.

In 1806, while first lieutenant of the *Siren*, then lying in the harbor at Gibraltar. Macdonough, in the absence of the captain, who was on shore, rescued an American seaman who had been impressed by the crew of a British frigate from one of the merchantmen in the harbor. Hearing of the incident Macdonough ordered his gig to be manned and armed and pursued the boat of the press gang, rescuing the seaman from alongside the British frigate. The captain of the frigate went on board the *Siren* in a great passion and demanded of Macdonough how he dared take a man from one of his majesty's boats. He then threatened to bring his frigate alongside the *Siren* and retake the man by force. Macdonough replied that he supposed the frigate could sink the *Siren*, but so long as she could swim he would keep the man. The British made a demonstration as though they would board the *Siren*, but the prompt preparations by Macdonough induced them to give up the attempt. Macdonough was at this time about twenty-three years of age.

On September 12, 1812, Macdonough, then stationed at Portland, Maine, was ordered to take command of the vessels on Lake Champlain. He made the journey across the

country on horseback, carrying only a bundle and a valise, and attended only by a country boy who returned with his horse. He reached Burlington at the end of four days' journey and took command of the fleet, which consisted of two sloops, the *Eagle* and *Growler*, and two or three small galleys. There were two other sloops on the lake known as the *President* and *Montgomery*, which have sometimes been included in Macdonough's fleet. They were, however, in no naval engagement and are not mentioned in any of Macdonough's correspondence. After he first arrived at the lake they seem to have dropped out of all account. From a study of the records of the War and Navy Departments the history of the two vessels may be explained as follows: Prior to Macdonough's assuming command of the fleet all government vessels on the lake were under command of General Dearborn of the army. At that time the sloop *President* was included in the fleet. Under date of September 12, 1812, the Secretary of War wrote to General Dearborn that a naval officer by the name of Macdonough had been ordered to take command of the flotilla on the lake, and October 16th following, General Dearborn replied maintaining that there should be but one commander on the lake and that he should be under the War Department. He protested against a naval officer being placed in command and suggested an appeal to the President. He further wrote, however, that he had so far complied with the order of the Secretary of War as to turn over two of the vessels, but would not turn over the other unless Macdonough and the whole fleet were placed under his command. It is probable that when General Dearborn turned over the *Eagle* and the *Growler* he did not turn over the third vessel, which he

stated he would not do unless compelled to. The third vessel, which is referred to as the *President*, probably continued in the service of the War Department. During the next year, 1813, the War Department purchased the *Montgomery*, which with the *President*, was doubtless used and maintained by the army for conveying troops and supplies up and down the lake. Niles's Register, the best authority on naval matters of the time, while including the *President* and *Montgomery* in Macdonough's fleet, states that the *President* was purchased by the War Department in 1812 and the *Montgomery* in 1813; that they were not in the naval engagement on the lake, and were sold in 1815. The War Department is not mentioned by Niles as having any connection with any other vessel in Macdonough's fleet, and while Macdonough commanded the entire naval flotilla upon the lake, these two vessels, the *President* and *Montgomery*, were retained and used exclusively in the service of the War Department and were at no time any part of Macdonough's fleet.

Upon his arrival at the lake Macdonough commenced at once to collect men, ammunition and supplies, but during the fall of 1812 and summer of 1813 little was accomplished. The British continued to control the north end of the lake and during the summer of 1813 Macdonough sent the *Eagle* and *Growler* under Lieutenant Sidney Smith to drive the enemy down the lake. The British retired and Smith, following rashly, struck a rapid current in shoal water, grounded and lost both vessels to the enemy. Thus at the close of 1813 the British were virtually in command of the lake.

The fall of Napoleon Bonaparte in April, 1814, had relieved England from her struggle with France and left her

free to pursue the war in America. She organized a large force in Canada for the purpose of driving the Americans from the lake and surrounding country, with the intention of making connections with New York by way of the Hudson River, with a view to cutting off New England from the other States. The forces on land were commanded by Sir George Prevost and on the lake by Captain George Downie.

Macdonough had purchased a sloop from the lake service known as the *Rising Sun* and rechristened her the *Preble*. He also purchased a steamboat, probably the one known as the *Vermont*, and rechristened her the *Ticonderoga*. This is the first case in which steam power was applied to a naval vessel, but as her engines were constantly breaking down, Macdonough soon determined to take out the machinery and refit her as a schooner.

Hearing of the intended invasion, Macdonough repaired to Vergennes, about seven miles up the Otter Creek, to overhaul the *Ticonderoga* and *Preble* and to build a ship and some large galleys. Vergennes for those times was something of a centre of industry. There were several saw-mills, a grist-mill, a slitting-mill, a shop for making nails, a steel foundry and several forges. One foundry alone had nine fires. Iron ore was mined at Monkton, a town near by, and large tracts of timber land were easily available. At one of the foundries one hundred and twenty-seven tons of cannon shot were cast for the fleet.

The winter was well advanced before any considerable work was done on the vessels, but early in the spring the woods and valleys around rang with the sound of axe and hammer. In a letter written by Daniel Wright in 1835 he

states that in March, 1814, he was called into the service of the United States to aid in forwarding timber to the ship-yard at Vergennes to build three large vessels for the lake and several gunboats. Fifty men were sent to his house to be boarded while they were cutting timber. He labored with them with a team of his own. The order to procure and forward the timber was executed in five and a half days by one hundred and ten men.

The three vessels referred to in this letter must have been the *Ticonderoga*, the *Preble* and *Saratoga*. The trees out of which the *Saratoga* was built were standing in the forest forty days previous to her being launched.

May 14, 1813, before Macdonough had got his fleet out of the creek, the British sent a sloop and sixteen galleys to destroy it as it lay at anchor. They attacked the battery at the mouth of the creek, but Macdonough, with what vessels he had afloat, dropped down the creek and put the enemy to flight. Local historians maintain that this engagement is entitled to more serious consideration than has been given it in history.

In July following Macdonough learned that the British had laid the keel of a new frigate at the lower end of the lake. He again commenced preparations for building and the country around Vergennes was again enlivened by his work upon a new brig. The keel was laid on July 29th, and she was launched on August 16th, nineteen days after the laying of the keel, including Sundays. This brig was also named the *Eagle* and was substantially of the same size as Perry's flagships *Lawrence* and *Niagara* on Lake Erie, while the *Saratoga* was much superior to Perry's largest vessel. The time in which Perry built his ships has often been men-

tioned in praise and wonder, but Macdonough's ships were not only of larger tonnage but were built and completed in a shorter time.

When Macdonough had completed his brig he crossed the lake and took up his position in Plattsburgh Bay. His fleet then consisted of the *Eagle*, the *Ticonderoga*, and the *Preble*, with four small and six large galleys. He reasoned that the British would not venture to pass up the lake and leave his fleet to harass them in the rear, and determined to anchor his vessels, await the attack of the British and fight his ships at anchor. Captain Downie's fleet slightly surpassed that of Macdonough in number, tonnage, battery and men.

Spear, in "The History of Our Navy," says "the two leading British ships had as great a weight of metal in long guns as the whole Yankee squadron, gunboats and all."

Cooper, in his Naval History, says: "The force of the enemy was materially greater than that of the Americans."

Mr. Roosevelt, in his Naval War of 1812, has made a careful and detailed analysis of the strength of the respective forces, as follows:

MACDONOUGH'S FORCE.

Name.	Tons.	Crew	Broadside. lbs.
Saratoga	734	240	414
Eagle	500	150	264
Ticonderoga	350	112	180
Preble	80	30	36
Six gun-boats	420	246	252
Four gun-boats	160	104	48

DOWNIE'S SQUADRON.

Confiance	1200	325	480
Linnet	350	125	96
Chubb	112	50	96
Finch	110	50	84
Five gun-boats	350	205	254
Seven gun-boats	280	182	182

Macdonough's Force.—Fourteen vessels of 2,244 tons and 882 men, with 86 guns throwing a broadside of 1,194 pounds of shot, 480 pounds from long and 714 from short guns.

Downie's Squadron.—Sixteen vessels of about 2,402 tons, with 937 men, and a total of 92 guns, throwing a broadside of 1,192 pounds, 660 from long and 532 from short pieces.

To understand fully the consummate skill with which Macdonough placed his fleet it is necessary to explain that the lake is a narrow body of water, running, unlike most of the waters of the United States, from the south toward the north. Such is its shape and that of the mountains about it that the wind commonly blows either directly up or down the lake.

Much credit has always been given to the manner in which Macdonough anchored his ships. The histories of the battle invariably speak of his having anchored with "springs," but never explain what is meant by anchoring with a spring. The purpose of anchoring with a spring is to enable the ship to be turned while lying at anchor, but as this is purely a nautical term it is necessary to explain at some length just how this is accomplished. If a string be attached to a float in a running stream the float will bring up with the end to which the string is attached pointing up

stream. In a like manner if an anchor is thrown out from the prow or stern of a ship the ship will bring up with the stem or prow to which the anchor is attached facing up the current, or into the wind if the sails are set and that is the controlling force. If after the ship is so brought up a second anchor is dropped from the stern or other end of the ship, and the first anchor is raised, the ship will immediately turn about and the stern, to which the second anchor is attached, will face up the current or into the wind as the case may be. If a line is carried from a ship swinging at anchor to some fixed object on shore or at some distance from the side of the ship and the line pulled in, the ship will swing around or be drawn toward the object to which the line is attached. To accomplish this small anchors, known as "kedge" anchors are frequently carried out in boats from the ship and dropped at some distance. Lines may also be carried from the main anchor chains to different parts of the ship for the same purpose. This is what is meant by anchoring with a spring.

Macdonough availed himself of all these expedients. He dropped an anchor from the bow, another from the stern; he attached lines to the anchor chains, and he also carried out kedge anchors to either side of the ship and in this manner by raising or letting go on one anchor and pulling in on different lines he was able to turn and manoeuvre his ships.

The American fleet was formed in a double line of battle across the entrance to Plattsburg Bay from Cumberland Head toward Crab Island. In the outer line were the *Eagle*, *Saratoga*, *Ticonderoga* and *Preble*, in order named from Cumberland Head southward, while the gunboats made up

the inner line. The British line from the north southward was as follows: *Chubb*, *Linnet*, *Confiance* and *Finch*, with the gunboats between the two latter vessels and extending the line. By this formation Macdonough prevented Downie's ships from passing around his line of battle on account of shoal water at the ends of the line and in addition the British commander was unable to draw out his full line unless he did so outside the bay.

At a little past eight on a beautiful Sunday morning, September 11, 1814, the British hove around Cumberland Head. Macdonough knelt in prayer on the deck and awaited the enemy. When the *Confiance* had come into full view Downie hove to for the purpose of allowing his gunboats to come up. He then ordered them to attack the southern end of the American line, and while the *Chubb* and *Linnet* attempted to turn the northerly end of the line, he proceeded to attack the *Saratoga* and *Ticonderoga* with his own ship and the *Finch*. Macdonough waited until the *Confiance* came within range and then fired the first gun himself. The twenty-four pound shot raked the deck of the *Confiance*, killing and wounding several men and carrying away her wheel. This was the signal for general firing on the part of the Americans. The *Confiance* held her fire until within a short distance of the *Saratoga* and then discharged a broadside with terrific effect, killing and wounding nearly forty men. The battle thereupon became general and was waged with great fierceness all along the line. Macdonough himself was twice knocked down, once by a falling spar and again by being struck with the head of one of his men which had been severed by a cannon ball and hurled against him with great force. The *Finch*, being disabled by the *Ticon-*

Saratoga early in the engagement, drifted down toward Crab Island, where she was fired upon by a shore battery manned by invalids and surrendered. The *Eagle* had her springs shot away and drifted down to the west side of the line, which enabled the *Linnet* to turn the American line at the north. Nearly all the guns of the *Saratoga* and many on the *Confiance* were rendered useless. In this situation the forethought of Macdonough in setting springs enabled him to swing his ship around and bring his fresh port battery into action. The British commander tried the same manœuver, but failed to accomplish his purpose. Macdonough's expedient turned the battle in his favor and at the end of two hours and thirty minutes the British struck, and Macdonough had enrolled his name among the greatest of American naval heroes.

While the naval engagement was going on General Prevost engaged the forces on shore, but learning of the disaster to the British fleet, withdrew in disorder, leaving the American forces in undisputed possession of the northern border. Macdonough's victory was the beginning of the end of the war and contributed much in securing favorable negotiations for peace.

Much has been said about the manner in which the American land forces, two thousand in number, repulsed the British army, fourteen thousand in number, at Plattsburg. But it must be remembered that the British expedition, as well land as naval, had for its object the seizure of Crown Point and the opening of communication from the upper end of the lake to the Hudson River. It therefore became necessary that the British should gain the mastery of the lake in order to make the expedition successful, either with re-

spect to land or naval forces. While the American forces on land were holding their position against the British during the engagement on the water, it is hardly to be supposed that the two thousand militia would have long endured against the fourteen thousand British regulars, had the naval engagement terminated in favor of the British. All honor is, therefore, due to Macdonough in the engagement, for the victory upon land as well as water. Nor can too much be said in praise of his plan of battle or its execution.

His victory was due to three distinguishing causes. First, Cumberland Head juts out from the New York shore toward the east and south, forming Plattsburg Bay. Across this bay from Cumberland Head toward Crab Island Macdonough placed his fleet, knowing that the British would not dare pass up the lake leaving him to harass their rear. He thereby compelled the British to tack around Cumberland Head and attack his fleet, bows on, thus exposing themselves to a raking fire from Macdonough's broadsides. By so doing Macdonough accomplished what rarely occurs in a sea fight, namely, chose his own position and forced the enemy to attack him to the enemy's greatest disadvantage. In short he forced the enemy to attack him where he chose and as he chose.

The second cause was his superior seamanship in the manner in which he set his springs, as before described, and the ability with which he afterward manoeuvered or winded his ships.

The third cause of victory lay in the superiority of his marksmanship and the valor and persistence with which his ships were fought. The ships of either side were not inferior in size or armament to the majority of the deep sea

men-of-wars-men of the time. Macdonough's flag ship and the British flagship, the *Confiance*, were each somewhat smaller than the *Constitution*, but they were larger than the *Peacock*, *Wasp*, *Hornet*, *Intrepid*, *Boxer*, *Enterprise*, *Bonne Homme Richard* and all other famous ships of the navy up to that time, save the *Constitution*, the *President* and their class. Both the *Saratoga* and the *Ticonderoga* were larger than the flagships *Niagara* and *Lawrence* of Perry's fleet, or any of the other ships on either side of the Lake Erie battle. Each of the fleets on Lake Champlain were somewhat larger than either of the fleets on Lake Erie. Perry's gallant conduct in battle, the transfer of his flag from the *Lawrence* to the *Niagara* after the former was disabled, his famous dispatch to General Harrison, "We have met the enemy and they are ours," have made his name famous. But Perry's force exceeded the British in ships, men, tonnage and metal, while the British force on Lake Champlain exceeded Macdonough's in the same particulars. In fact Macdonough alone among all the American commanders is distinguished in having commanded the only smaller fleet that ever defeated a larger one.

This comparison with the battle of Lake Erie is not made for the purpose of detracting anything from the glory of that battle, for which all honor is due, but because the battles of Lake Champlain and Lake Erie perhaps more closely resemble each other than any others in American history. Great as was the battle of Lake Erie, the battle of Lake Champlain was greater. Nor does history furnish many examples of greater severity, for the American loss numbered 104 killed and 116 wounded, and the British 168 killed and 220 wounded, Captain Downie of the British fleet

being among the killed. When the battle ceased hardly a mast was standing in either fleet and an old sailor who had been with Nelson at Trafalgar declared that that was "but a flea bite to this."

Mr. Roosevelt in his Naval War of 1812 says:

"Captain Perry's name is more widely known than that of any other commander. Every school boy reads about him, if of no other sea captain; yet he certainly stands on a lower grade than Macdonough." And again, "But it will always be a source of surprise that the American public should have so glorified Perry's victory over an inferior force, and have paid comparatively little attention to Macdonough's victory which was really won against decided odds in ships, men and metal."

Macdonough was commissioned a master-commandant on July 24, 1813, and on November 30, 1814, he was appointed a captain in the navy, to rank from September 11, 1814. He was always spoken of as "Commodore" because he commanded a fleet.

The Legislature of Vermont passed a resolution of thanks for his "unrivalled bravery and important service in the conquest of a British squadron of a superior force on the 11th of September, 1814, which protected the soil of free-men, gained the applause of millions, and merited universal respect and admiration." Vermont also purchased and conveyed to him a tract of land lying on Cumberland Head, overlooking the scene of the battle. New York State by letters patent granted him one thousand acres of land in the town of Sterling, county of Cayuga. The State of Delaware gave him an elegant sword and a service of plate, while Congress caused a gold medal to be struck and pre-

sented to him, emblematic of the action between the two squadrons.

On December 12, 1812, Macdonough married Lucy Ann, daughter of Nathaniel Shaler, of Middletown, Conn., by whom he had nine children, and thereafter his home was at Middletown.

Several months following the victory of Lake Champlain were spent by Macdonough in making disposition of the ships and stores left on the lake, and it is not until May 23, 1815, that orders are found assigning him to other duty. On this date he was directed to proceed to Portsmouth, New Hampshire, to take command of the navy yard and have charge of the equipment of the *Washington*, the latter duty to terminate upon the arrival of Commodore Chauncey. In November, 1816, he was again ordered to Lake Champlain to serve as one of a board of commissioners to be formed at Plattsburgh, New York, to determine the proper sites for fortifications contemplated on the lake. In April, 1818, he was ordered from Portsmouth, New Hampshire, to Boston to take command and have charge of the preparation for sea of the U. S. S. frigate *Guerriere*, which had been selected to convey to St. Petersburg our new minister plenipotentiary to Russia, Hon. G. W. Campbell. This command was evidently looked upon as of considerable importance, for Commodore Macdonough was directed to "give every effect which shall add to the dignity of the mission to one of the greatest powers in Europe."

After Macdonough left Russia to join the Mediterranean squadron the most unpleasant incident in his naval service occurred. A marine named Robert Sloane assaulted

one of the officers with a bayonet, and under the law that obtained then as now, the commander-in-chief of a fleet on a foreign station was authorized to convene a court martial for his trial, pursuant to which Commodore Stewart convened a court, of which Macdonough was president, for such trial on board the *Guerriere*. When the evidence had been submitted and the court had found the man guilty it adjourned to meet at a tavern in the city of Naples. The adjournment to that place was made for the purpose of making and correcting the record on account of the illness of the judge advocate of the court, who was stopping at the tavern. The court met pursuant to such adjournment, and after correcting the record and signing it, forwarded it to the commander-in-chief, who, under the law, was the reviewing authority. Commodore Stewart in reviewing the case decided that the adjournment from the ship to the city of Naples, in foreign territory, was out of the jurisdiction of the court and that the proceedings were, therefore, null and void. He discharged the accused marine and notified the court of his decision. The court thereupon reconvened on board the *Guerriere*, and acting under the advice of the judge advocate, prepared a document of considerable length in turn reviewing the decision of Commodore Stewart. In their review they passed such strictures upon Commodore Stewart's judgment as to constitute a breach of military discipline. He reported it to Washington, recommending that the members of the court be sent to the United States under arrest to be further dealt with as the authorities at Washington deemed best. The Secretary of the Navy, by direction of the President, approved the recommendation of Commodore Stewart, and Macdonough and the other mem-

bers of the court were returned to the United States on board the U. S. S. *Erie*. After reaching home Macdonough took counsel with respect to the propriety of his acts, and becoming convinced that he had been in error, so wrote to the Secretary of the Navy, who replied that his course was such as might be expected from an honorable and high-minded man, and that under this view of the subject, the President had authorized him to restore Macdonough to the command of the *Guerriere*, and the incident was closed.

While this incident will always be regretted, the gravity of it was no more serious than a misunderstanding of his rights with respect to the law; but the dignity and reserve with which he bore himself throughout the whole unfortunate affair, together with the magnanimity with which he acknowledged the error when discovered, must always accentuate rather than detract from the greatness of the man.

On March 11, 1820, Macdonough was ordered to the New York navy yard to have charge of the frigate "74," and subsequently was in command of the *Washington* at that yard and also of the *Ohio*, neither of which were at sea. He spent a portion of his time with his family at Middletown, Connecticut, until March 22, 1824, when upon his own application he was given command of the *Constitution* and sailed for the Mediterranean from New York, October 29, 1824.

Commodore Macdonough's health declined during his cruise in the Mediterranean and he was relieved of the command of the *Constitution* on October 14th, 1825. Accompanied by his physician he started for the United States in the brig *Edwin*, but died at sea November 10, 1825. The remains were landed at Philadelphia November 25th, and taken

to New York, where the funeral was one of the events of the time. The city passed resolutions of respect and citizens generally participated in the honors. The remains were brought from the navy yard on a barge under a canopy of the American flag, escorted by eight boats filled with officers and marines and were taken to the city hall. The funeral service was read at St. Paul's Church by Chaplain Cave Jones. The bearers were officers of the navy. Flags in the city and harbor were at half mast during the day, bells were tolled and minute guns fired. After the service the remains were escorted to the steamboat *Commerce*, on which they were conveyed to Middletown, Connecticut, for burial. The procession included a detachment of horse artillery, a battalion of infantry, a detachment of U. S. marines, officers of the army and navy, the mayor and members of the city government, the Society of Cincinnati, of which the deceased was an honorary member, senators and members of the U. S. House of Representatives, judges of the courts of the United States and New York State, senators and members of the State Assembly, ministers and consuls and officers holding commissions from foreign courts and officials and citizens of New York.

On the arrival of the remains at Middletown they were taken to his late home. The funeral was then held from the Presbyterian Church, attended by judges of the Supreme Court, the military, the officers of the army and navy, the Masons and a large body of citizens. The cadets of the Military Academy conducted by Captain Alden Partridge, former surveyor general of Vermont, acted as a military escort for the remains and fired three volleys over the grave. Minute guns were also fired from the academy grounds at

the time of the funeral and flags in the city and harbor were floated at half mast.

The family monument is of plain white marble and bears this epitaph:

"Sacred to the memory of Com. Thomas Macdonough of the U. S. Navy. He was born in the State of Delaware, December, 1783, & died at sea of pulmonary consumption, while on his return from the command of the American squadron in the Mediterranean, on the 10th November, 1825. He was distinguished in the world as the hero of Lake Champlain, in the Church of Christ as a faithful, zealous, consistent Christian, in the community where he resided when absent from professional duty as an amiable, upright and valuable citizen."

And so at a little less than forty-two years of age, a brilliant career was closed.

Macdonough was a tall, spare, dignified man. His complexion, eyes and hair were light. His face was full and regular. His countenance frank, open, refined and intellectual. His mouth and chin were not large, but indicated decision of character. His nose may be described as tending toward the Roman type, his eyes bright and penetrating, but kindly, his forehead high, his hair abundant. He may well have been called a handsome man.

Until broken by disease he was straight, vigorous and athletic. He was of a slightly nervous temperament, but had schooled himself to a rigorous self-control. In youth he is said to have been sufficiently fond of pranks, but early care and responsibility subdued his spirit, and while yet young he leaned rather toward seriousness. He was an all-around sailor of the old man-of-wars-man type, when self

reliance and resourcefulness in the hour of trial gained the victory. He was quick to discern the critical moment and act with decision.

Men are sometimes deemed brilliant because their opinions are quickly formed, but conjecture is not to be confounded with logical reasoning, nor impressions with deliberate judgment. The correctness of the conclusion is the test of the mental operation, and in this Macdonough was unerring. He commanded rather by his example and the force of his character than by virtue of his rank.

In the battle which made his name famous he fired the first gun with his own hand and was twice knocked senseless on the deck, and when the report ran through the ship that the Commodore was dead, the crew paused dismayed in the midst of the battle. No higher testimonial of his bravery can be written than that in the most thrilling events of his time he walked side by side with the gallant Decatur. Although the ravages of disease had wasted his body to sixty pounds, by his fortitude he retained command of the *Constitution* to within twenty-seven days of his death.

The war of 1812 was fought by the American sailor for the maintenance of free ships and sailors' rights. The country's cause was the sailors' cause. It was a struggle to redress wrongs which had been seared upon the memory. Through it all Macdonough remained calm and self-possessed, spoke no hasty word, did no unwise act. Upright and independent himself, he abhorred oppression; loyal to his country and fearless in battle, he was charitable to the vanquished and pitied the suffering.

While Captain Pring of the British sloop *Linnet* was a prisoner he testified: "I have much satisfaction in making

you acquainted with the humane treatment the wounded have received from Commodore Macdonough. His generous and polite attention to myself, the officers and men, will ever be gratefully remembered."

Macdonough was loved by his officers and men, popular with those who knew him, respected by all. He enjoyed society and was free and courteous with his friends.

To his brother's widow left in narrow circumstances he tendered pecuniary aid, saying that his religion made him the widow's friend.

His character was devout and religious. He spoke of his escape from the fate of his companions on the *Philadelphia* as "providential." On the morning of the great battle he prayed with his men as he saw the enemy approaching and remarked that, "they are superior to us in force, but, by the blessing of God, we can beat them." When asked how he escaped when so many around him fell, he replied, pointing to heaven: "There is a power above which determines the fate of men." In reporting the battle to the Navy Department he declared that, "The Almighty has been pleased to grant us a signal victory."

He added distinction to his service, glory to his country, lustre to his flag and nobility to mankind.

Soldiers of the Revolutionary War Buried in Vermont

And Anecdotes and Incidents
Relating to Some of Them.

A paper read before the Vermont Historical Society in the
Hall of the House of Representatives, October 27, 1904,

By Walter H. Crockett.

SOLDIERS OF THE REVOLUTION BURIED IN VERMONT, AND ANECDOTES AND INCI- DENTS RELATING TO SOME OF THEM.

By WALTER H. CROCKETT.

In accordance with a resolution adopted at the last annual meeting of the Vermont Society, Sons of the American Revolution, held at St. Albans, Nov. 11, 1903, which authorized an attempt to ascertain as nearly as might be possible, the number of Revolutionary soldiers buried in this State, a request for information was made by the Secretary through the Vermont newspapers. Several hundred replies were received, not only from all parts of this State, but from nearly every section of the United States. Other names have been secured from Vermont gazetteers and histories.

Members of the Society of the Daughters of the American Revolution have taken a keen interest in this work, and from their replies and from the year books of their society many names have been secured. The largest number of names, however, has been found in a very rare copy of a list of Vermont Revolutionary pensioners, published many years ago, and secured by Senator Redfield Proctor.

In all, 4,608 names have been compiled. Entire accuracy cannot safely be claimed for a list gathered from such miscellaneous sources, with little opportunity for verification. Some names may be credited to the wrong town. The names of others who afterward removed from the

State may appear in the list. Care has been taken to make the compilation as accurate as possible, and in the main it will be found correct.

The pension list referred to is given by counties only, not by towns, and at the time of its compilation Lamoille County had not been organized.

Three divisions are given: First, a list of invalid pensioners; second, pensioners under the act of March 18, 1818; and third, pensioners under the act of June 7, 1832. A letter from the commissioner of pensions, the Hon. Eugene F. Ware, states that all the beneficiaries under the acts referred to were Revolutionary soldiers. The State in whose service each soldier enlisted is given, but not the regiment.

The names of 3,196 soldiers are given as pensioners. Windsor County leads with 546, while Rutland County is second with 479. Out of the 3,196 pensioners mentioned, only 172, or a little more than 5 percent., served in the Vermont militia. Nearly one-half—1,409, to be explicit—served in Massachusetts regiments; Connecticut contributed 701; New Hampshire, 444; Rhode Island, 104; New York, 75, and there were a few from other states, besides a number of naval veterans. These figures give an idea of the emigration into Vermont during the years immediately following the close of the Revolution.

There are, in the list compiled, the names of 2,221 soldiers who are accredited to the towns in which they lived and were buried. This number includes 809 names duplicated in the pension list. Deducting 809 names from the total pension list, there are left 2,387 names accredited only to counties, or a total of 4,608 soldiers of the Revolution who lived and died in Vermont.

Of the 246 towns and cities in the State, 192 are represented in the list. If the pension list given by counties could be given by towns, it is probable that nearly every town in the State would be found to contain the graves of Revolutionary soldiers.

Such a list, compiled nearly a century and a quarter after the close of the War for Independence, cannot possibly be complete. Some towns that naturally would be expected to furnish long lists send only a few names. If it is possible at this time to gather between 4,000 and 5,000 names, it is probable that nearly if not quite 6,000 soldiers of the Revolution found their last resting places within the borders of Vermont.

Manchester leads in the number of soldiers, reporting 241 names. Pawlet reports 71; Wilmington, 69; Barnard, 62; Dummerston, 49; Rutland, 49; Danby, 43; Newbury, 42; Pittsford, 41; Brattleboro, 38; Poultney, 34; Bennington, 31; Benson, 30; Fairfax, 29; Strafford, 30; Cornwall, 29; Randolph, 27; Reading, 26; Middletown Springs, 26; Middlebury, 25; Calais, 24; St. Albans, 23; New Haven, 23; Shoreham, 24; Salisbury, 22; Westminster, 41; Orwell, 21; Putney, 21; Clarendon, 21; Williamstown, 20; Barre, 20.

In prosecuting this investigation three real sons of the Revolution have been found in Vermont. Jonathan Babcock, of Stratton, aged 94 years, is the son of Robert Babcock, of Wardsboro, who died Aug. 23, 1863, at the great age of 104 years and 6 months. Robert Babcock was one of forty picked men who aided Lieut. Col. William Barton, of the Rhode Island militia (later the founder of Barton, Vt.) to capture Sir William Prescott, the British com-

mander in Rhode Island. James C. Church, of Brookline, 85 years old, is the youngest of twenty children born to Charles Church, of Westminster, who enlisted as a soldier in the Revolutionary War when only 16 years old. Dr. C. A. Perry, of Readsboro, aged 66 years, must be one of the youngest real sons of the Revolution in the United States. His father, Micah Perry, of Concord, enlisted when 16 years old.

ANECDOTES AND INCIDENTS.

A few of the anecdotes related in the letters received by the Secretary may be of interest.

William Cox, of West Fairlee, Adam Beals, of St. Albans, and Lieut. John Wyman, of Dummerston, were present at, and had a part in, the famous "Boston Tea Party," Dec. 16, 1773.

Capt. Thomas White, of Windsor, Thomas Townsend, of Reading, Thomas Farnsworth, of Halifax, Peletiah Bliss, of Newbury, Thomas Savery, of Salisbury, Jonas Holden, of Mount Holly, Seth Oaks and Nathaniel Oaks, of Athens, Seth Ruggles, of Poultney, Capt. John Shumway, of Dorset, Lieut. Jonathan Farrar, of Rupert, and Ebenezer Allen, of Newfane, were among those who responded to the Lexington alarm. The Ebenezer Allen mentioned was not the Col. Ebenezer Allen prominent in the expeditions of the Vermont militia.

Stephen De Maranville, of Poultney, the youngest son of a noble Frenchman, served as minute man. Jonathan Farrar, of Rupert, was a lieutenant of minute men at the time of the Lexington alarm. Thomas Mullen, of Newbury, responded to the Lexington alarm and saw service at Bunker Hill. Joseph Rann, of Poultney, was severely

wounded at Bunker Hill, and to the day of his death carried a ball in his ankle received in that battle. Capt. Isaac Holden, of St. Albans, participated in the battles of Lexington and Bunker Hill and had previously served in the French and Indian War.

Carlos Hawkins, of Reading, Capt. Daniel Manning, of Poultney, William Doe, Nehemiah Lovewell, and Peter Martin, of Newbury, Abraham Townsend, of Berlin, Jonathan Childs, of Wilmington, Seth Oaks, of Athens, and Lieut. Beriah Sherman, of Waitsfield, fought in the battle of Bunker Hill. Jonas Holden, of Mount Holly, was wounded at Bunker Hill. Abial Bugbee, of Pomfret, served in Col. Israel Putnam's regiment at Bunker Hill.

It is related of William A. Hawkins, of Reading, that at the battle of Bunker Hill he fired his gun until it was too hot to handle. He removed his coat, wrapped it around the gun, and continued firing. He was promoted to be an ensign for gallant conduct in that battle.

Ebenezer Wakefield, of Manchester, was at Bunker Hill and at the surrender of Burgoyne. Luther Fairbanks, of Pittsfield, was at Bunker Hill and at the siege of Quebec. Capt. Elias Greene, of Cambridge, was at Bunker Hill, at the surrender of Burgoyne at Saratoga, and at the surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown.

Col. Ephraim Doolittle, of Shoreham, who was with Lord Amherst at the capture of Ticonderoga and Crown Point during the French and Indian War, commanded a regiment of minute men April 19-23, 1775.

Maj. Amos Morrill, of St. Albans, is said to have been at the taking of Ticonderoga and at the battle of Bunker Hill. Other names of men said to have been with Ethan Allen at the capture of Ticonderoga, and not given in the

list published in the Burlington Free Press early in the present year by Robert O. Bascom, secretary of the New York State Historical Association, are: John Alexander, of Brattleboro, Ebenezer Andrews, of Mount Holly, Gershom Beach, of Salisbury, Enos Flanders, of Sheffield, Thomas Johnson, of Newbury, Noah Jones, of Shoreham, and Samuel Laughton, of Dummerston.

Enoch Cheney, of Washington, and James Eddy, of Clarendon, served as scouts. Ebenezer McIlvane suffered the hardships of the terrible winter at Valley Forge. Felix Benton, of Cornwall, wintered at Valley Forge and was on duty as a picket when Major Andre was executed as a spy. Hananiah Brooks, of St. Albans, was also at Valley Forge, and later saw Major Andre hanged. Simeon Chandler, of Wilmington, participated in the siege of Boston.

Jonathan Knight, of Dummerston, was in the fight at the Westminster court house, March 13, 1775. Capt. Benjamin Samson, of Roxbury, rang the church bell at Lexington, Mass., April 19, 1775, to arouse the minute men on the approach of the British troops.

John Chipman, of Middlebury, was with Ethan Allen during the spring of 1775, went to Canada with Seth Warner, and was at the capture of St. Johns and Montreal.

Stephen Holley, of Cornwall, was with Benedict Arnold on his terrible journey through Maine and Canada to Quebec. Nathaniel Stedman, of Newfane, and Samuel Viall, of Manchester, were at Burgoyne's surrender.

David Green, of Randolph, served three years under General Washington, part of the time as his cook.

Joseph Allen, of Charlotte, was present at the capture of St. Johns and Montreal, and was with Benedict Arnold in his siege of Quebec.

Ebenezer Robinson, of Reading, was a captive on board the prison ship "Jersey" in New York harbor.

David Field, of Guilford, was commissary general under Gen. John Stark at the battle of Bennington.

Thomas Johnson, of Newbury, was an aide on the staff of General Lincoln in 1777.

Nathan Jackson, of Cornwall, was a trusted messenger of General Washington.

Benoni Gleason, of Benson, was present at the surrender of Lord Cornwallis at Yorktown.

Jonathan Martin, of Springfield, previous to removing to Vermont, was a member of the first constitutional convention and of the first legislature of New Hampshire.

Solomon Bartlett, of Plainfield, was the youngest brother of Josiah Bartlett of New Hampshire, after John Hancock the first signer of the Declaration of Independence, and was at one time an aide on the staff of General Israel Putnam.

Capt. John Warner and Truman Warner, of St. Albans, were brothers of Col. Seth Warner.

Col. Thomas Elmore obtained a charter for and gave his name to the town of Elmore.

Abel Amsden, of Reading, enlisted in Col. William Prescott's regiment, May 20, 1775. He participated in the siege of Boston, and fought in some of the most important battles of the war. It is related that he paid \$70 in Continental currency for a dinner of corn bread and milk at a tavern, and that the landlord did not consider that sum a fair price for the meal.

Col. Samuel Brewer, of Orwell, was a lieutenant in a company of minute men raised in Berkshire County, Mas-

sachusetts, and took part in the siege of Boston. In 1776 he was sent to Ticonderoga in command of a regiment. In the Brewer genealogy, compiled by Prof. Fiske Parsons Brewer, a brother of Mr. Justice Brewer of the United States Supreme Court, it is said that Col. Brewer was "considered by Washington one of the biggest sensed men he ever knew." Colonel Brewer moved to Vermont and built a brick mansion a mile and half southwest of Orwell village, which is still in an excellent state of preservation.

Nathaniel Bosworth, of Berlin, while serving in the Continental army, was taken prisoner by the British and confined on a prison ship at the mouth of the Delaware river. Conceiving the idea that they were being slowly poisoned, Bosworth and several of his fellow-prisoners planned to escape. Taking advantage of a time when the guards were sleeping, they slid down the ship's cable and swam ashore, although the water was very cold, the month being March. Proceeding a distance, Bosworth concealed himself in a large cask and fell asleep. He was awakened by the singing of a bird. A patriotic American woman gave him food and directions which enabled him to reach the American lines in safety.

Toward the end of the war, Thomas M. Wright, who had seen service as a private in the Massachusetts militia, emigrated to Vermont and settled in Barnard, when that town was largely an unbroken wilderness. He built a log house and made a clearing. It was necessary to carry his grain on his back to Windsor, twenty-six miles, to get it ground, finding his way by marked trees and making the journey in a day. Aug. 9, 1780, Mr. Wright, while working in the hay field, heard a scream, and looking

up saw his wife pursued by 25 Indians. The house was stripped of its furnishings and Mr. Wright was taken as a prisoner to Canada, where he was sold to the British for eight dollars. With four companions Wright made his escape. The party was nine days in coming through the forests. The men had no food except the game they shot, and were nearly starved. One of the party was taken ill and his companions stayed with him as long as they dared. To remain longer meant that all would perish, so a bed of boughs was made by a running stream, a store of slippery elm bark and roots was gathered, and the man left to his fate. Strangely enough he recovered, and in eighteen days came out of the forest. Mrs. Wright had gone on horseback to her father's home in Hardwick, and there her husband found her.

Dr. Silas Hodges, of Clarendon, was a surgeon in Washington's army. Another Clarendon soldier was Theophilus Harrington, later a judge, whose demand of a bill of sale from the Almighty for a fugitive slave has made his name immortal.

Stephen Hall, of Calais, enlisted in the American army at the age of 13, and Asa Wilson, of Fairfield, at the age of 14. Samuel White, of East Montpelier, enlisted before he had reached his 14th birthday. Not being considered old enough to carry a musket, he was detailed as a servant for General Washington.

Joshua Johnson, of Albany, when a boy, ran away from home to enlist. Being refused, he shipped as a midshipman in the West India trade and later entered the army, serving until the close of the war. It is related that in later years he defeated Ira Allen as a candidate for the Vermont Legislature from Irasburgh.

William Hodgkins, of Grand Isle, was not tall enough to meet the requirements of the service when he enlisted. Later he presented himself again, having filled his shoes with paper, evidently believing that by taking thought he might add a cubit to his stature, notwithstanding Scriptural authority to the contrary. The deception was discovered and the case brought to the attention of the commanding officer, Baron Steuben, who laughingly said, "Pass him in. We will make a drummer of him."

One of the surprising facts brought out by this investigation is the great age attained by many Revolutionary soldiers in this State, a large number having lived to be well past 90 years.

Samuel McWaine, of Woodstock, who had seen service in the French and Indian War, and who served seven years during the Revolution, lived to be 99 years and 9 months old.

John Ellis, of Barnard rounded out a full century. Nathan Lounsbury, of Clarendon, lived to be 102 years old. Daniel Heald, of Chester, who had taken part in the battle of Concord, lived to be 95 years old, while John Joyal, of Swanton, according to the best information obtainable, lived to the almost unprecedented age of 113 years.

One colored man, John Linde, of Brookfield, was a Revolutionary soldier.

It may not be out of place in this paper, which, from its nature cannot be expected to be a closely connected narrative, to refer briefly to a soldier who played an important part in the Revolution, who afterward emigrated to Vermont, where he attained considerable prominence, but who has been well nigh forgotten, Col. Udny Hay.

The public papers of George Clinton, the first governor of New York, which cover the period of the Revolutionary War, contain a great amount of correspondence with Col. Hay, regarding supplies of various kinds and the transportation of the same. In 1779 he was deputy quartermaster general for the army in New York State. His task was evidently one of great difficulty, as the collection and distribution of the needed supplies was attended by irritating indifference and aggravating delays. One item in his report tells of the purchase of 40,000 bushels of charcoal for the smith's department. When General Washington ordered the Hudson river craft repaired it was Col. Hay who procured the lumber. General Lincoln wrote Hay asking his advice regarding the building of gunboats. He also wrote Generals Greene and Heath regarding the purchase of wheat. Apparently he had charge at times of certain prisoners and their effects.

In June, 1780, Colonel Hay was appointed agent for New York to supply the State's quota of provisions for the use of the army, and he writes: "Much of the business of transportation in this State may probably come under my direction during the campaign." Again he writes Governor Clinton: "The army look up to me for the transportation of supplies of every sort," and later the governor refers to the multiplicity of affairs which engage Hay's attention. He aids in reinforcing West Point, forwards supplies to Washington's army, and obtains from the New York Legislature the passage of certain acts to aid him in collecting supplies. Appointed deputy commissary general of purchases for New York, he recommends the establishment of a magazine of 40,000 barrels of flour for the army.

Sept. 18, 1780, he writes Governor Clinton: "I have been with the Gentlemen of the New Hampshire Grants at Bennington who have desired me to meet them again next Friday at the same place where they are to call a council for the purpose of giving me every assistance in their power, which I now apprehend will be but little, not from want of inclination, but want of ability to putt any of their acts in execution."

According to a statement in "Governor and Council," Colonel Hay had visited Bennington on a similar errand early in 1778. This authority further states that Col. Hay was descended from an eminent family in Scotland, and was highly educated. January 9, 1777, the Continental Congress resolved that Udny Hay, Esq., be appointed a lieutenant colonel by brevet and assistant deputy quartermaster general, and stationed at Ticonderoga. Later he was made deputy commissary general of purchase for the northern division of the army. Soon after the close of the war he came to Underhill, where he acquired large tracts of land. He represented the town in the legislature from 1798 to 1804 and at the time of his death was a member of the Council of Censors. He is said to have been opposed to the Constitution and to the administrations of Washington and Adams.

An obituary notice in the Burlington Sentinel tells of Colonel Hay's death Sept. 6, 1806, in his 67th year. A note in "Governor and Council" states that he lived and died in Underhill, but the Sentinel declares that his death "took place in this town [Burlington] * * * after a very short illness * * * The next day [Sept. 7th] his remains were conveyed to the meeting house, where an appropriate discourse

was delivered by the Rev. President Sanders and attended to the grave by a numerous and respectable procession of his friends from this and the neighboring towns with uncommon manifestations of regard for his character and sorrow at his death."

The obituary notice further says: "Col. Hay came to America without education, without property or friends. During our Revolutionary war he soon and long distinguished himself in the department where he was stationed as an active, enterprising and able officer. And since the establishment of our State, his influence in our public councils for a considerable number of years has been predominant beyond a parallel." It will be noticed that there are discrepancies between the two accounts of Colonel Hay's career, as given in the *Sentinel* and in "*Governor and Council*." It appears from a further item in the *Sentinel* that Colonel Hay's estate was insolvent.

If Colonel Hay's grave can be found it should be marked in some suitable way. It would appear from the *Sentinel* account that he was buried in Burlington, but the list of Revolutionary soldiers kept by the Burlington Grand Army Post does not contain Colonel Hay's name.

One of the principal objects in the attempt to compile a list of Vermont's Revolutionary soldiers, is the hope that as many as possible of the graves of these heroes may be marked and their memories saved from oblivion.

The government will furnish headstones for such graves and ship them to the nearest railway station, but will not set them. Here is a work, not only for the patriotic societies, but for public-spirited citizens in all towns and cities where Revolutionary soldiers are buried,—the work

of taking the proper steps to secure such headstones and then setting them after they are obtained. These soldiers of the Revolution were the builders of our State and of our Nation. The very least we can do in return for their sacrifices is to see to it that their names are not forgotten. Any work that is to be done along this line must be done speedily. No great outlay of time or money is required—only that patriotic public spirit that gives promise of a noble future because of its jealous care in preserving the memory of the great deeds of the past.

[For the lists of Revolutionary Soldiers buried in Vermont and of Vermont Revolutionary Pensioners, compiled by Mr. Crockett, see Appendix F.]

APPENDIX A.

LIST OF NEW MEMBERS OF THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY,
ELECTED OCTOBER 20, 1903.

Name.	Residence.	Recommended by
O. D. Matthewson,	Barre, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
Robert Noble,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Isaac Thomas,	Burlington, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
Henry Crain Tinkham,	Burlington, Vt.	T. S. Peck.
Edward Wells,	Burlington, Vt.	T. S. Peck.
Frank Richardson Wells,	Burlington, Vt.	T. S. Peck.
Olin Merrill,	Enosburgh, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
LaFayette Wilbur,	Jericho, Vt.	J. A. De Boer.
Fred Blanchard	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
George Lawrence Blanchard,	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
John Vail Brooks,	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
Arthur Daggett Farwell,	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
Edward Davenport Field,	Montpelier, Vt.	J. A. De Boer.
Jonas Eli Goodenough,	Montpelier, Vt.	J. A. De Boer.
Frank Keeler Goss,	Montpelier, Vt.	J. A. De Boer.
Harlan Wesley Kemp,	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
Charles Duane Mather,	Montpelier, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
William A. Beebe,	Morrisville, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
Frank C. Partridge,	Proctor, Vt.	Henry F. Field.
Redfield Proctor,	Proctor, Vt.	F. A. Howland.
Albert B. Chandler,	Randolph, Vt.	T. S. Peck.
Charles H. Morrill,	Randolph, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
Bert Emery Merriam,	Rockingham, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
John Abner Mead,	Rutland, Vt.	Henry F. Field.
Edward Mortimer Roscoe,	Waterbury, Vt.	W. E. Ranger.
Horatio Loomis Wait,	Chicago, Ill.	T. S. Peck.
Robert O. Bascom,	Fort Edward, N. Y.	G. G. Benedict.
Robert H. Hutchins,	New York City, N. Y.	E. M. Goddard.
Roberts Walker,	New York City, N. Y.	T. S. Peck.
Myron Melvin Parker,	Washington, D. C.	T. S. Peck.

APPENDIX B.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER.

Henry F. Field, Treasurer, in account with Vermont Historical Society.

1903	Dr.	Cr.
Oct. 19, To balance forward from last report	\$333 49	
1904		
Jan. 4, To Cash for sale Vols. I and II Society's Collections to J. H. Benton, Jr.....	5 00	
Oct. '03 to Oct. '04, To Cash received for mem- bership dues, elections of 1902-3....	56 00	

To Cash for candidates for membership 1904	22 00
To Cash for annual dues 1903 and '04 and prepayments	101 00
To Interest on deposit Montpelier Sav- ings Bank and Trust Co.....	8 88
 1903	
Oct. 24, By paid Free Press Asso. bill sundry printing	\$11 17
 1904	
Jan. 5, By paid Free Press Asso. bill, report of Com. on change of Constitution....	14 00
Mch. 25, By paid The Tuttle Co., 5 books re- ceipts for treasurer	2 75
April 16, By paid Edw. M. Goddard, bill time and labor cleaning and moving books, pamphlets etc., and preparing maga- zines for binder.....	45 00
April 16, By paid E. Lee Whitney assistance to librarian	18 00
Sept. 30, By paid The Tuttle Co., 250 circulars for treasurer's use.....	1 75
Oct. 24, By Balance in treasurer's hands.....	433 70
	\$526 37
	\$526 37

APPENDIX C.

REPORT OF SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AMENDMENTS TO THE CONSTITU- TION AND BY-LAWS OF THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

Montpelier, Vermont, October 20, 1903.

Hon. Geo. G. Benedict, President
Vermont Historical Society.

The undersigned, Committee on Amendments to the Constitution and By-Laws, appointed at the last regular annual meeting, as per motion on page 19, Published Proceedings of 1901-2, respectfully report that they have duly considered the matter committed to their charge and submit and recommend the following changes and amendments:

CONSTITUTION.

ARTICLE I.

Substitute the word "Active" for "Resident," so as to make the article read as follows:

"Article I. This association shall be called 'The Vermont Historical Society' and shall consist of Active, Corresponding and Honorary Members."

(The committee advise this change because (a) many resident members have moved from the state who should remain and would like to remain active; and (b) many new members have been elected, as a practice, who reside out of the state at the time of such election; and (c) the distinction is best removed in a practical classification of the Society's membership at the present time.)

ARTICLE II.

Substitute the following in place of this article:

"Article II. The object of the Society shall be to discover, collect and preserve whatever relates to the material, agricultural, industrial, civil, political, literary, ecclesiastical and military history of the State of Vermont."

(If the above is adopted, it will eliminate the departments of Natural History and Horticulture, neither of which departments has ever been continuously or effectively conducted and both of which have for many years been substantially obsolete. In the judgment of your Committee, it would be found difficult for the society to do useful work in either, even if they could be resurrected, while at the same time it may be noted that other organizations throughout the state, and especially in the work of the State University, have naturally and effectively assumed this work in the course of the sixty-five years next following the organization of the Society.)

ARTICLE III.

Amend this article so as to make it read as follows:

"Article III. The officers of the Society, who shall also constitute its Board of Managers, to be elected annually and by ballot, shall be a President, three Vice-Presidents, a Recording Secretary, two Corresponding Secretaries of foreign and domestic correspondence, a Librarian and Cabinet-keeper, a Treasurer and a Curator from each county in this state."

(The preceding makes no change in this article except to provide a definition in the Constitution itself of who compose the Board of Managers, which was not there before, and it also advises the use of a Curator from each of our fourteen counties, instead of "seven Curators from different counties in the State." This change, we think, will conserve the purposes of the Society by distributing and maintaining an interested supervision in all sections of the state.)

ARTICLE V.

Amend this article by striking out the words "with whom it shall be optional," so as to make it read as follows:

"Article V. All members, Honorary and Corresponding Members excepted, shall pay, on admission, the sum of two dollars, and an additional sum of one dollar annually."

(Your Committee believes that Honorary Members should not even have the suggestion made to them of entrance fees or annual dues and that the same may be properly omitted, also, in the case of Corresponding Members, whom it is impossible to solicit and who usually have not affirmatively exercised their option in past years. The change seems further warranted if the distinction as to Resident and Corresponding Members be discontinued, according to the amendment, as recommended, in Article I of the Constitution, above.)

BY-LAWS.

CHAPTER I, SECTION 2.

The Committee advise the elimination of this article. It will have no force and will be quite unnecessary if Article I and Article V of the Constitution be amended as above advised.

CHAPTER I, SECTION 4.

Number this section 3 and substitute the word "Active" for the word "Resident" before the word "Member." This merely follows change of Article I of the Constitution as advised.

CHAPTER I, SECTION 5.

Number this section 4 and insert the words "time of the" before the word "annual," so as to make it read:

"4. The yearly assessment is payable at the time of the annual meeting in October."

(This change is necessary, because (a) all members do not attend the annual meeting; (b) the Treasurer does not always find it convenient to attend; (c) the Treasurer may reside elsewhere, as now, than in Montpelier; and (d) there is no reason why dues should not be paid by check, draft, money order or in cash at the office of the Treasurer.)

CHAPTER II, SECTIONS 2 and 3.

Strike out both these sections, as being non-applicable if the amendment advised of Article II, Constitution, be adopted, discontinuing the departments of Natural History and Horticulture.

CHAPTER II, SECTION 5.

Insert the words, as a part of the first sentence, "committed to their charge." Also strike out the concluding words, "which has been sustained since the previous meeting." The section will thus read:

"Sec. 3. The Corresponding Secretaries shall conduct all the correspondence of the Society committed to their charge. They

shall preserve on file the originals of all communications addressed to the Society and keep a fair copy of all their letters in books furnished for that purpose. They shall read, at each meeting, the correspondence or such abstracts from it as the President may direct."

CHAPTER II, SECTION 7.

Strike out the words "specimens of natural history" and insert the word "articles" before the words "and papers." Also insert after the words "from the room" a comma and the words "except under such written regulations as may be supplied to the Librarian by the Board of Managers." These changes follow the omission of the department of Natural History and the striking out of Section 2, Chapter III of the By-Laws as herein-after advised.

CHAPTER III, SECTION 2.

Strike out this section as being fully covered by the amended reading for Section 7, Chapter II, By-Laws, above, relating to the duties and responsibilities of the Librarian.

CHAPTER III, SECTION 6.

Strike out the concluding words of this section, to wit: "and such natural products as may illustrate the natural history of this state." This simply follows from the other changes designated in the course of this report.

CHAPTER III, SECTION 7.

Strike out this section and substitute the following:

"Sec. 7. There shall be a Public Meeting of the Society in the year in which the Legislature sits. Such meeting shall be under the charge and supervision of the President, who shall make, on such occasion the President's Address and shall also invite (with such counsel as he may require from the Board of Managers) to address the Society at such meeting, one or more speakers, on subjects relating to the history of this state."

(The preceding will conform to the practice which has been so admirably introduced by our distinguished President and seems much more practicable, as a standing order, than the present obsolete section of the By-Laws.)

CONCLUSION.

We discover and recommend no changes, amendments or additions, in either Constitution or By-Laws, other than the preceding. In all cases the language of the old has been retained with but slight modification. We request consideration of these suggestions at the present meeting of the Society, in order that notice of any amendments may be duly given, as required

by Article VII of the Constitution, and to insure action thereon at the annual meeting in 1904. It is our best judgment that the adoption of these amendments will prove of service to the Society, considering our changed conditions and circumstances, as compared with those existing in 1838. At the same time, we submit this report with full acceptance of the words used by the Board of Managers in 1902: "We do not fail to recognize the wise, honorable and patriotic purposes of the Society's founders in all the provisions of the Constitution and By-Laws as they exist to-day," and we record to their memory our reverence and affection for their unselfish labors in the honor of their State.

Yours very respectfully,

JOSEPH A. DE BOER,
HIRAM CARLETON,
FRED A. HOWLAND,
Committee.

APPENDIX D.

LIST OF NEW MEMBERS OF THE VERMONT HISTORICAL SOCIETY ELECTED OCTOBER 27, 1904.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Recommended by</i>
Fletcher D. Proctor,	Proctor, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
John L. Southwick,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Nelson Wilbur Fisk,	Isle La Motte, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
John H. Merrifield,	Newfane, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Edward Harrington Deavitt,	Montpelier, Vt.	Edward D. Field.
Edward Park Coleman,	Montpelier, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Henry Otis Carpenter,	Rutland, Vt.	Edward D. Field.
Walter A. Dutton,	Hardwick, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Leighton P. Slack,	St. Johnsbury, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Edward Aaron Davis,	Bethel, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
George H. Prouty,	Newport, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Charles Downer,	Sharon, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Thos. Chas. Cheney,	Morrisville, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Dan Deming Burditt,	Pittsford, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
John L. Bacon,	Hartford, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Horace French Graham,	Craftsbury, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
C. J. Bell,	Walden, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Clarke C. Fitts,	Brattleboro, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Henry Ballard,	Burlington, Vt.	Wm. B. C. Stickney.
Herbert H. Blanchard,	Springfield, Vt.	E. M. Goddard.
Allen M. Fletcher,	Cavendish, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Rev. Chas. Huntington Pen noyer,	Springfield, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
John Nelson Harvey,	Montpelier, Vt.	E. M. Goddard.
William H. Jeffrey,	Burke, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.

Rt. Rev. John Stephen Michaud,		
Lyman S. Hayes,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
William Walter Husband,	Bellows Falls, Vt.	E. M. Goddard.
Clayton Nelson North,	Montpelier, Vt.	Edward D. Field.
William Lorenzo Quimby,	Shoreham, Vt.	Elmer Barnum.
Wade Keyes,	Brookline, Mass.	Josiah H. Benton.
Ned Lewis Sheldon,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
William Craig,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
Isaiah R. Clark,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
E. N. Foss,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
Arthur L. Robinson,	Malden, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
Chas. Kimball Darling,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
Elmer E. Silver,	Boston, Mass.	J. H. Benton.
Porter H. Dale,	Brighton, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Frederick Salmon Pease,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
S. Hollister Jackson,	Barre, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
Albert Tuttle,	Fair Haven, Vt.	Fred A. Howland.
W. A. Shaw,	Northfield, Vt.	Geo. W. Wing.
Hamilton Sullivan Peck,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Willard Bean Howe,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Walter Benton Gates,	Burlington, Vt.	G. G. Benedict.
Franklin George Butterfield, Derby, Vt.		G. G. Benedict.

APPENDIX E.

MAX SEVERANCE COLLECTION OF PHILIPPINE CURIOS.

Three Moro shields, Campilan, Moro armor, 2 Moro manuscripts, 2 Kris, Bolo, Tom tom, Moro dress, 5 Moro daggers, 2 Kris daggers, Moro mirror, Beaten silver tobacco box, Carved bamboo box, 2 Inlaid boxes for betel nut, Lime for the betel nut, Moro cartridge belt.

ROBINSON COLLECTION OF REVOLUTIONARY AND OTHER RELICS.

Camp Kettle of Col. Frederick Baum, taken at the Battle of Bennington.

Col. Baum's sword, taken from him when wounded on the Bennington battle field.

Two red coats worn by British soldiers when in the Bennington battle.

Two cannon balls plowed up on the Bennington battle field.

Bullet moulds used in 1777 for casting bullets for the American soldiers at the Battle of Bennington.

A soldier's skull dug up on the Bennington battle field.

The front doors of the Catamount Tavern.

A stone with the inscription "Council Room," which was over the fire-place in the council room in the Catamount Tavern.

A ledger used in the Catamount Tavern which contains an account against Col. Ethan Allen.

A sword used in the Battle of Plattsburg.

A bomb shell found between Fort George and Fort William Henry.

Numerous old documents signed by Vermont Governors.

Old Vermont Gazette, Rutland Herald, etc.

APPENDIX F.

REVOLUTIONARY SOLDIERS INTERRED IN VERMONT.

ADDISON.

Lieut. Benjamin Adams
Daniel Champion
Sylvanus Chapin
Capt. —— Cook
Lieut. Benjamin Everest
Capt. Zadock Everest
Maj. T. Woodford

Elijah Barnes
Moses Belden
Amos Bicknell
Gideon Billings
Aaron Blanchard
Joseph Bowman
Ephraim Briggs
Asa Brigham
Matthew Brown
Joseph Chamberlin —
Benjamin Clapp

ALBANY.

Joshua Johnson

Ebenezer Cox
Reuben Kendall

Ebenezer Cox
George Cox
Shiverick Crowell

ANDOVER.

Ebenezer Cox
Reuben Kendall

John Cummings
Joel Davis
Seth Dean
Benjamin Eastman
Timothy Eastman

ALBURG.

William Bell
Capt. Benjamin Marvin
Matthew Niles

John Ellis
Joseph Ellis
Aaron Fay
Calvin Fairbanks
John Fish

ARLINGTON.

Israel Canfield

John Foster
Joseph Foster
Thomas Freeman

ATHENS.

Seth Oaks
Josiah Powers
James Shafter

Roger French
John Gambel
Nathaniel Haskell
Jesse Kinney

BARNARD.

Solomon Aikens
James Allen
Lemuel Ashley
Abel Babbitt
Thomas Badford

Jacob Lawton
Jacob Learned
Enoch Leonard
Ebenezer Lewis
Jonathan Luce
Moses Lurvey
Gideon Newton

John Newton
 Timothy Newton
 Asa Paige
 George Paige
 Nathaniel Paige
 Amaziah Richmond
 Lemuel Richmond
 Nathaniel Richmond
 Walker Richmond
 Daniel Sharpe
 Christopher Smith
 Stewart Southgate
 Andrew Stevens
 Lieut. Elias Stevens
 Asa Whitcomb
 Jabez Wight
 Jonathan Wight
 Nathaniel Wight
 Thomas M. Wright

BARNET.

Joseph Bonett
 Thomas Clark
 George Gibson
 Joseph Goodwillie
 Amasa Grout
 Daniel Hall
 Archibald Harvey
 Thomas Haseltine
 William Johnson
 John McLaren
 James Orr
 Bartholomew Somers
 Caleb Stiles
 Sergt. William Strobridge
 William Tice
 — Wilson
 John Woods

BARRE.

Zebedie Beckley
 Maj. William Bradford
 James Briton
 Abel Camp
 Gould Camp
 Lieut. Lemuel Clark
 Francis Davis
 Nathaniel Brown Dodge
 Warren Ellis

Nathan Harrington
 Abijah Holden
 Nathaniel Holden
 Serg't Jonas Nichols
 Robert Parker
 Asahel Paterson
 Capt. Asaph Sherman
 Nathaniel Sherman
 Molton Stacy
 Adolphus Thurston
 Lieut. Benjamin Walker

BARTON.

John Merriam
 Serg't Samuel Wells

BELLOWS FALLS.

Charles Church

BENNINGTON.

Hezekiah Armstrong
 Hopestil Armstrong
 James Bushnell
 Robert Blair
 Nathan Clark, Jr.
 John Crawford
 Elijah Dewey
 David Fay
 Elijah Fay
 John Fay
 Jonas Fay
 Nathaniel Fillmore
 Josiah Fuller
 Anthony Haswell
 Eleazer Hawks
 Simeon Hathaway
 Thomas Henderson
 Capt. Samuel Herrick
 Aaron Hubbell
 Elnathan Hubbell
 John Norton
 Shadrack Norton
 David Robinson
 Joseph Robinson
 Moses Robinson
 Samuel Robinson
 Joseph Rudd
 Ephraim Smith
 Henry Walbridge

Isaac Webster

Joseph Wickwire

BENSON.

Abel Bacon

Capt. William Barber

Christopher Bates

John Carter

Jonah Carter

Solomon Chittenden

Lieut. Stephen Crofoot

Capt. Joel Dickinson

Serg't John Dunning

Walter Durfee

Capt. William Ford

Solomon Gibbs

Allen Goodrich

Lieut. Caleb Goodrich

Simeon Goodrich

Thomas Goodrich

Benoni Gleason

Jacob Gleason

Maj. Osias Johnson

William Jones

- Rev. Dan Kent

Allen Leet

William Manning

Lieut. Solomon Martin

James Noble

Amos Root, Jr.

John Stearns

Asahel Stiles

Jacob Thomas

Reuben Wilkenson

BERKSHIRE.

Elias Babcock

Job L. Barber

Capt. Phineas Heath

William Larrabee

Capt. David Nutting

Maj. Stephen Royce

Benjamin B. Searles

BERLIN.

Richard Bailey

Nathaniel Bosworth

James Braman

William Flagg

John Flanders

Joseph Goodenow

Serg't David Nye

Elijah Nye

Solomon Nye

James Parley

Zachariah Perrin

Stephen Person

Capt. James Sawyer

Thomas Spears

Capt. Daniel Taylor

Abraham Townsend

BETHEL.

Silas Adams

Serg't Elisha A. Fowler

James Huntington

Thomas McKnight

John Moody

Sylvanus Owen

Samuel Paine

Jonathan Rice

Godfrey Richardson

William Wight

BOLTON.

Samuel Barnet

John Kennedy

BRAINTREE.

Serg't Samuel Bass

Enoch Cleveland

Exter Doleby

Daniel Flint

Serg't Jonathan Flint

Phineas Flint

Elijah French

John Gooch

Seth Mann

Lieut. Isaac Nichols

David Smith

Jeremiah Snow

Ebenezer White

BRADFORD.

Samuel Aspinwall

Theodore Barker

Col. John Barron

Bliss Corliss

Emerson Corliss

Capt. Robert Hunkins
Reuben Martin
James McFarlin

BRANDON.

Jonas Bagley
Samuel Burnell
Edward Cheney
Jacob Farrington
Joshua Field
Nathan Flint
David Jacobs
Philip Jones
Jabez Lyon
John McCollom
David Merriam
Roger Starkweather
Jedediah Winslow

BRATTLEBORO.

John Alexander
Thomas Ackley
John Barnes
Samuel Bennett
Joel Bolster
William Butterfield
Benjamin Chamberlain
Oliver Chapin
Reuben Church
Jabez Clark
James Dennis
Benajah Dudley
Obadiah Gill
Daniel Harris
Salathiel Harris
William Harris
Elisha Hotchkiss
Bromer Jenks
Elias Jones
Income Jones
Israel Jones
Oliver Jones
Lieut. Joseph Joy
John Kelsey
Cushing King
Ichabod King
William King
Thaddeus Miller
Isaac Pratt

Serg't Hezekiah Salisbury
Nathaniel Sampson
Sylvanus Sartwell
Levi Shumway
Thomas Simpson
Lemuel Thompson
Royall Tyler
Samuel Wellington
David Wells

BRIDGEWATER.

Jonathan Capron

BRIDPORT.

Abraham Lawrence
Capt. Benjamin Miner
David Whitney
James Wilcox

BRISTOL.

Serg't John Bush
Lieut. Amaziah Hawkins
Serg't Robert Holley
Henry McLaughlin
Capt. Gurden Munsili

BROOKLINE.

Daniel Benson
Ebenezer Harwood
Samuel Rist
Jotham Stebbins
Timothy Wellman
Richard Whitney
Jonathan Wooley

BROOKFIELD.

Samuel Bagley
Serg't Asahel Durkee
Amasa Edson
Amaziah Grover
John Linde
Joseph Morse
Noah Paine
Edmund Pease
John Slade
Capt. Solomon Smith

Elisha Wilcox
Gershom York

BRUNSWICK.

Philip Grapes
Nathaniel Wait

BURLINGTON.

Col. Ebenezer Allen
Gen. Ethan Allen
Heman Allen
Capt. Lemuel Bradley
Capt. Alexander Catlin
Dr. Seth Cole
Gen. Roger Enos
Col. Udry Hay
Comfort Hicks
Capt. Jesse Hollister
Capt. Russell Jones
Samuel Page
Col. Stephen Pearl
John Pomeroy
Col. Nathan Rice
Serg't David Russell
Capt. Benjamin Russell
Stephen Russell
Capt. William Russell
James Sawyer
John Stacy

CABOT.

Lieut. David Blanchard
Trueworthy Durgin
Nathan Edson
Jonathan Heath
Starling Heath
Maj. Lyman Hitchcock
Lieut. Fifield Lyford
Lieut. Thomas Lyford
Jerry McDaniels
Thomas Osgood
Samuel Warner
Nathaniel Webster
Lieut. John Whittier

CALAIS.

William Abbott
Welcome Ainsworth

John Battist
Joshua Bliss
Jonas Cousins
Seth Doan
David Fuller
Backus Gary
Ebenezer Goodenough
Stephen Hall
Moses Haskell
Nathaniel Jacobs
Francis Le Barron
Job Macomber
John Martin
Phineas Slayton
Jesse Slayton
Shubael Shortt
Ezekiel Sloan
Richard Rings
Serg't Samuel White
Asa Wheelock
Edmund Willis
Duncan Young

CAMBRIDGE.

Jonah Brewster
Capt. Frank Greene
Elias Greene
Nathaniel Read
David Safford

CASTLETON.

Darius Branch
Lieut. Rufus Branch
Col. Isaac Clark
Eli Coggeswell
Peter Cogswell
Jonathan Dunning
Cyrus Gates
Capt. John Hall
Lieut. Elias Hall
Nehemiah Hoit
Col. Noah Lee
Zadock Remington

CAVENDISH.

Timothy Fulham
John Spaulding

CHARLOTTE.

Lieut. Joseph Allen
 Samuel Andrews
 Lamberton Clark
 Levi Coggswell
 Samuel Hadlock
 James Hill
 Serg't Daniel Hosford
 David Hubbell
 Phineas Lake
 Skiff Morgan
 Asa Naramore
 Elisha Pulford
 Newton Russell
 Israel Sheldon
 Joseph Simonds
 Ezra Wormwood

CHELSEA.

Ebenezer Allen
 Laban Brown
 Serg't Jonas Gates
 Samuel Hayward
 Samuel Lincoln
 Thomas Moore
 Enos Smith
 Elkanah Stevens

CHITTENDEN.

Josiah Pearson
 Jonathan Wood

CHESTER.

George Earl
 Daniel Heald

CLARENDON.

Lieut. Samuel Allen
 William Carpenter
 Moses Chaplin
 Levi Colvin
 Zebulon Crane
 William Crossman
 David Dean
 James Eddy
 Joseph Fields
 Benjamin Foster
 Theophilus Harrington

Gideon Hewitt
 Dr. Silas Hodges
 Nathan Lounsbury
 Samuel Newton
 John Smith
 Perry Smith
 Abel Titus
 Lieut. Col. Joseph Wait
 Serg't Richard Weaver
 Silas Whitney

COLCHESTER.

Elisha Allen

CONCORD.

David Hibbard
 Micah Terry
 Jonathan Woodbury

CORINTH.

Ebenezer Barry
 Amos Boardman
 Jeremiah Bowen
 Abel Jackman
 Peter V. Mahew
 Reuben Page
 Daniel Stevens
 Bracket Towle

CORNWALL.

Seth Abbott
 Roger Amy
 Eldad Andrus
 Zachariah Benedict
 Felix Benton
 Jeremiah Bingham
 Samuel Blodgett
 Abijah Davis
 Benajah Douglass
 Daniel Foot
 Hiland Hall
 Ambrose Hill
 Stephen Holley
 Elisha Hurlburt
 William Hurlburt
 Samuel Ingraham
 Nathan Jackson
 Jonathan Jennings
 Israel C. Jones

David Parkhill
 Jacob Peck
 Lieut. Benjamin Reeve
 Samuel Richards
 William Slade
 Ebenezer Stebbins
 Benjamin Stevens
 Calvin Tilden
 Abraham Williamson
 Moses Wooster

COVENTRY.

Amasa Wheelock

DANBY.

Ephraim Briggs
 John Brock
 John Bromley
 Joshua Bromley
 William Bromley
 Rufus Bucklin
 Capt. John Burt
 Joseph Button
 Capt. Stephen Calkins
 Dennis Canfield
 Abraham Chase
 Jonathan Crandall
 David Comstock
 Obadiah Edmunds
 Benedict Eggleston
 Henry Frost
 Capt. William Gage
 Israel Harrington
 Thomas Harrington
 Henry Herrick
 Henry Lewis
 Peter Lewis
 Elisha Lincoln
 Darius Lobdell
 Lieut. Abraham Locke
 Jonathan Mabbitt
 Ephraim Mallory
 Jabeth Matteson
 Gideon W. Moody
 Lieut. John Mott
 Israel Phillips
 Israel Priest
 Isaac Reed
 William Roberts
 Joseph Ross

Israel Seley
 Jonathan Seley
 Gideon Taber
 Water Taber
 Capt. Micah Vail
 Capt. John Vail
 Isaac Wade
 Capt. Ebenezer Wilson

DANVILLE.

Eli Bickford
 Jacob Chamberlain
 Samuel Chamberlain, Jr.

DORSET.

Jonathan Armstrong
 Reuben Bloomer
 Jonathan Crandall
 Justus Holley
 William Manley
 Stephen Martindale
 Cephas Kent
 Cephas Kent, Jr.
 Prince Paddock
 Capt. John Shumway
 Maj. Simeon Smith
 Nathaniel Viall
 Capt. Abraham Underhill

DOVER.

Serg't Elijah Baldwin
 Joseph Briggs
 David Dexter
 Gamaliel Ellis
 William Hall
 Samuel Hill
 Gardner Howe
 Joshua Kendall
 David Leonard
 Abner Perry
 Ebenezer Sears
 Ebenezer Sparks
 Luther Ward
 Timothy Wood

DUMMERSTON.

Nathan Adams
 Joseph Bemis
 Joshua Bemis

C 16a / 4, 16000

David Bennett
 Stewart Black
 Isaac Boyden
 Maj. Josiah Boyden
 Ebenezer Brooks
 Elijah Brown
 Elijah Buck
 Jabez Butler
 John Burnham
 James Chase
 William Cummings
 Jason Duncan
 Asa Dutton
 Benjamin Estabrook
 William French
 Daniel Gates
 Eliiah Gibbs
 Joseph Gilbert
 Benjamin Gleason
 John Gould
 James Hanley
 Joseph Hilliard
 Arad Holton
 Daniel Houghton
 Seth Hudson
 Jonathan Huntley
 Josiah Kellogg
 Joel Knight
 Jonathan Knight
 John Laughton
 Nathaniel Laughton
 Samuel Laughton
 Daniel Lester
 Serg't Calvin Munn
 Capt. Isaac Miller
 John Miller
 Maj. Joseph Miller
 John Negus
 Samuel Norcross
 Benjamin Pierce
 Elkanah Prentice
 Lemuel Presson
 Lieut. Leonard Spaulding
 Isaac Taylor
 Joshua Wilder
 Lieut. John Wyman

DUXBURY.

Serg't John Cabot
 Benjamin Davis

David Phelps
 Samuel Ridley

EAST MONTPELIER.

Enoch Cate
 Theophilus Clark
 Roland Edwards
 Serg't John Gray
 Job Macomber
 Elias Metcalf
 John Putnam
 David Russell
 Daniel Russell
 Joshua Sanders
 Samuel Southwick
 Clark Stevens
 Hezekiah Tinkham
 Edward West
 Samuel White

ELMORE.

Col. Samuel Elmore

ENOSBURG.

William Boyd
 Jacob Baker
 William Cragie
 Ebenezer Dunham
 Seth Denio
 Ephraim Leach
 James Hall
 John Perley
 Nathaniel Sherman
 Maj. Benjamin Williams

ESSEX.

Jonathan Bixby
 Lieut. Samuel Bradley
 Stephen Butler
 Thomas Chipman
 Gideon Curtis
 David Day
 William Ingraham
 Abram Stevens

FAIRFAX.

Briar Beeman
 Philip Blaisdell

*Bank road between
Fall & Cambridge Vt.
near Mansfield Twp.*

Josiah Brush
Anthony Cline
James Crissey
Stephen England
Asa Farnsworth
James Farnsworth
Oliver Farnsworth
Oliver Farwell
Jonathan George
Edmund Goodrich
Stephen Howard
Stephen Holmes
Arad Jay
James Keeler
Zelda Keyes
Hampton Lovegrove
Jonathan Major
Jedediah Merrill
Joseph Merrill
Nathan Murray
Brigham Rood
Joseph Starkweather
Thomas Stickney
Jacob Story
Bernard Ward
Isaac Webster
Robert Wilkins

*Capt. Bradford Spofford
FAIRFIELD.*

Josiah Briggs
Serg't John Colburn
John B. Mitchell
Phinehas Page
Medad Parson
Francis Story
Oscar Wilson
Benjamin Wooster

FAIR HAVEN.

Jacob Barnes
Jonathan Cady
Solomon Cleaveland
Serg't Isaac Cutler
Alexander Dunohue
William Dutton
Ezra Hamilton
Oliver Kidder
Gamaliel Leonard
Noah Priest

Serg't Ethan Whipple
Dr. James Witherell

FAIRLEE.

Francis Churchill
Lieut. Ebenezer Cook
Benjamin Follett
Samuel Woods
Asa Woodward

FAYSTON.

Ebenezer Cutler
Joseph Marble
Jesse Mix
William Wait

FERRISBURG.

Reuben Martin
Noah Porter

FLETCHER.

Thomas L. Munsil
Briggs Rood

FRANKLIN.

Maj. Leonard Keep
Col. Ebenezer Marvin
Capt. Lemual Roberts
William Sisco
James Stevenson
Reuben Towle

GEORGIA.

Elisha Bartlett
Samuel Bartlett
Frederick Cushman
Abram Laflin
Abel Parker
Abel Pierce 2nd
William Post
Ethiel Scott
Joseph Stannard

GLASTENBURY.

Joshua Elwell

GOSHEN.

Phineas Blood
 James Cowen
 Reuben Grandey
 Abiather Pollard

GRAND ISLÉ.

Isaac Adams
 Joseph Adams
 Lieut. Samuel Allen, Jr.
 Ephraim Duell
 Serg't Alpheus Hall
 William Hazen
 William Hodgkins
 Elijah Hyde
~~Jedediah Hyde~~
 Grindal Reynolds
 Daniel Wadsworth

GRANVILLE.

Isaac Cady
 Levi Ball

GROTON.

Abraham Alexander
 David Bachelder
 Ebenezer Bachelder
 Jeremiah Bachelder
 Dominicus Gray
 Jesse Heath
 Jonathan Macomber
 Samuel Randall
 Edmund Welch

GUILFORD.

Benjamin Carpenter
 David Field
 Elisha Field
 John Kent
 John Shepardson

HALIFAX.

Thomas Farnsworth
 Serg't Samuel Stafford

HANCOCK.

Obadiah Lamb

HARDWICK.

Capt. John Doe
 ——— Goss
 ——— Sinclair
 Serg't John Stevens
 Andrew Wheatley

HARTFORD.

Samuel Bailey
 Sherebiah Ballard
 William Champlin
 Nathan Cobb
 Joseph Fenno
 Seth Fuller
 Joseph Gallup
 Roger Huntington
 Elijah Kibbie
 Christopher Pease
 Burphy Prouty
 Phineas Russ
 Stephen Tilden
 Elisha Woodard
 William Whitman
 Dr. James Wolcott

HARTLAND.

Amasa Bryant
 Joseph Evans
 John Orcutt
 Serg't. Jeremiah Richardson
 Moses Webster

HIGHGATE.

Ebenezer Chamberlin
 John E. Johnson
 Serg't Benjamin Story Meigs
 Matthew Morehouse
 Nathan Record

HINESBURGH.

David Beach
 George Palmer

HUBBARDTON.

John Churchill
 Samuel Churchill
 Silas Churchill

Frederick Dikeman
 Capt. Benjamin Hickok
 Rev. Ithamer Hibbard
 John Rumsey
 William Rumsey
 Jonathan Slayson
 Serg't Asahel Wright
 Capt. James Whelpley

HUNTINGTON.

James Ambler
 Ebenezer Ambler
 Serg't Solomon Buel
 Charles Brewster
 Benjamin Derby
 John Fitch
 Benjamin Holly
 Jehiel Johns
 Joshua Remington
 Jacob Snyder

HYDE PARK.

Thomas Coote
 Samuel Eaton
 Darius Fitch
 Capt. Jabez Fitch
 Ephraim Garvin
 Jacob Hadley
 Capt. Jedediah Hyde
 Lieut. Aaron Keeler
 Capt. Peter Martin
 Amos McKinstry
 Jabez Newland
 Oliver Noyes
 Roger Toothaker

IRA.

Salmon Kingsley
 Jason Newton
 David Parker
 Peter Parker
 Nathaniel Wilmarth

ISLE LA MOTTE.

Daniel Bixby
 Serg't William Blanchard
 Serg't John Fadden
 Nathaniel Hall

Caleb Hill
 Abram Knapp
 Ezra Pike
 Elisha E. Reynolds
 Henry Scott
 Seth Strong
 Gardner Wait
 Joseph Williams
 William Wilsey

JERICHO.

Thomas Barney
 Lewis Chapin
 John Lyman
 Roderick Messenger

JOHNSON

Samuel Eaton

LEICESTER.

Serg't John Barker
 Capt. Thomas Sawyer
 Stephen Sparks
 Joseph Swinington

LINCOLN.

Owen Briggs
 Wolcot Burnham
 Ebenezer Durfy
 Thomas Lee

LONDONDERRY.

Edward Aiken
 Barach Bolster
 William Cox
 Samuel Davis
 Hollis Eaton
 John Hasey
 Samuel Hayward
 John Patterson
 Benjamin Pierce
 Thomas Reed
 Nathaniel Shattuck
 John Warner

LOWELL.

Hosea Sprague

LUNENBURGH.

Aaron Ames
 Ebenezer Belknap
 Warren Cook
 Zerubbabel Eager
 Levi Fay
 Samuel Gates
 Franklin Littlefield
 Samuel Phelps
 Moses Quimby
 Lieut. — Rice
 John Whipple

LYNDON.

Serg't Abel Carpenter
 William Harvey

MANCHESTER.

Daniel Abbott
 John Abbott
 Jonathan Aiken
 John Allen
 Jonathan Allen
 Josiah Allen
 Seth Allen
 David Anderson
 James Anderson
 Robert Anderson
 Daniel Arnold
 John Austin
 Absalom Baker
 Joseph Baker
 Eleazer Baldwin
 Daniel Barber
 Gideon Barber
 Samuel Barto
 Benjamin Bears
 Lewis Beebe
 William Bedel
 Nathan Beman
 Samuel Beman
 Jonathan Benedict
 Samuel Benedict
 William Bennett
 Samuel Biney
 Capt. Peter Black
 Elijah Bliss
 Timothy Bliss
 Elijah Blodgett

Bernard Bourn
 Jared Bourn
 Nathaniel Bourn
 Arthur Bostwick
 Israel Bostwick
 Nathaniel Bostwick
 Jonathan Boyden
 Christopher Brackett
 James Breakenridge
 Capt. Allen Briggs
 David Brooks
 Asa Brownson
 Eli Brownson
 Thomas Bull
 Thomas Bull, Jr.
 Joseph Bulkley
 Charles Bullis
 Henry Bullis
 Beverly Burch
 Joseph Burr
 Elijah Burton
 Isaac Burton, Jr.
 Josiah Burton
 James Cadwell
 Abner Chaffee
 Daniel Champion
 Calvin Chamberlin
 Amos Chipman
 Ebenezer Clark
 Josiah Clark
 Robert Cochran
 Elijah Cook
 Elisha Cook
 Charles Collins
 Christopher Collins
 Nathaniel Collins
 Richard Colvin
 Jonathan Corey
 James Cowden
 Hall Curtis
 David Cutting
 John Daggett
 Shadrack Danks
 Job Dean
 Eliakim Dening
 William Drew
 Nathan Eaton
 James Eddy
 John Elliot
 John Ells

Waterman Ells	Isaac Marks
Abel Emmons	Aaron Mason
Zadock Everest	Benjamin Matteson
Stephen Farman	James Mead
Thomas Farr	Philip Mead
Asa Farrant	Timothy Mead
Benjamin Fassett	Timothy Mead, Jr.
John Fassett, Jr.	Truman Mead
David Fay	Zebulon Mead
Joseph Fay	Daniel Merriman
John Forbes	Daniel Miller
Roswell Francis	Noah Morse
Thomas French	Rufus Munson
Elijah French	Thaddeus Munson
Joseph French	James Murdock
Samuel French	Robert Nicholas
Silas Goodrich	Jacob Odell
Zebedee Goodwin	William Odell
William Gould	Gideon Olmstead
Jesse Graves	Daniel Ormsby
Thaddeus Harris	Gideon Ormsby
John Harris	Jonathan Ormsby
John Hageboom	John Page
Barnabas Hatch	Jonathan Page
Cornelius Havens	Timothy Pearl
Edward Henderson	Abel Pettibone
Thomas Hill	Samuel Pettibone
William Hill	Seth Pettibone
Simeon Hine	Abel Phelps
David Hix	Martin Powell
Capt. Elijah Hollister	Truman Powell
John Hopkins	Benjamin Purdy
John Howard	Benjamin Purdy, Jr.
Samuel Hull	Daniel Purdy
James Jameson	David Purdy
Daniel Jones	Reuben Purdy
David Jones	Solomon Purdy
John Langdon	William Ramsey
Loren Larkin	Philip Reynolds
Joseph Larkins	Amos Richardson
David Leavenworth	Andrew Richardson
David Lee	John Richardson
David Lee, Jr.	Nathan Richardson
James Lewis	Serg't Israel Roach
Josiah Lockwood	Benjamin Roberts
Hugh Logan	Christopher Roberts
John Logan	Daniel Roberts
Robert Logan	John Roberts
Benjamin McIntyre	Peter Roberts
Joseph McIntyre	William Roberts

Samuel Robinson
 Joel Ross
 William Ross
 John Sabin
 Jesse Sawyer
 Aaron Saxton
 George Saxton
 John Sayer
 John Scott
 Daniel Shaw
 Josiah Sheldon
 Timothy Skinner
 Abram Smith
 Frederick Smith
 George Smith
 Isaac Smith
 John Smith
 John Smith, Jr.
 Nathan Smith
 Noah Smith
 Reuben Smith
 Seth Smith
 Stephen Smith
 Mordecai Soper
 Pelatiah Soper
 Solomon Soper
 Thomas Soper
 Timothy Soper
 Moses Sperry
 John Stewart
 Wallace Sunderland
 James Sutherland
 John Sutherland
 Lem Sutherland
 Samuel Sutherland
 Jonathan Taylor
 Moses Taylor
 Ezra Thompson
 David Tuttle
 Benjamin Vaughan
 James Vaughn
 Samuel Viall
 Jeremiah Wait
 Thomas Wait
 Perez Walton
 Capt. — Wakefield
 Serg't Ebenezer Wakefield
 Stephen Washburne
 Giles Walcott
 Isaac Whibley

Jeremiah Whibley
 John White
 Samuel Wilcox
 Stephen Wilcox
 Edmund Wood
 Nicholas Wood
 Enoch Woodbridge
 John Woodworth
 John Wright
 Samuel Wright

MARLBORO.

Thomas Adams
 Justus Aingus
 Zarager Bartlett
 Sylvester Bishop
 Elijah Bragg
 John Church
 Timothy Mather
 Timothy Tomlin
 Jonathan Warren
 William Williams
 Nathaniel Whitney

MARSHFIELD.

Jacob Black
 Daniel Bemis
 Nathaniel Corbin
 Jonas Cummings
 Henry Dwinell
 Joseph J. Eaton
 John Pike
 Jonathan Willis

MIDDLEBURY.

Harvey Bell
 Eleazer Barrows
 Nathan Case
 John Chipman
 David Chaffen
 Edward Eels
 Freeman Foot
 Martin Foot
 Philip Foot
 Bethuel Goodrich
 Lieut. Stephen Goodrich
 William Goodrich
 Lebbeus Harris

Aaron Hastings
 Eben W. Judd
 Abraham Kirby
 Henry Keeler
 Ebenezer Markham
 Timothy Mathews
 Samuel Mattocks
 Gamaliel Painter
 Jonathan Preston
 Jabez Rogers
 John Stewart
 Ebenezer Sumner

MIDDLESEX.

Joseph Chapin
 Cyrus Hill
 James Hobart
 Joseph Hutchins
 Seth Putnam
 — Sloan
 Lyman Tolman
 Ebenezer Woodbury

MIDDLETOWN SPRINGS.

Gideon Buel
 John Burnham
 Hezekiah Clift
 Peter Crocker
 Phineas Clough
 Thomas Clough
 David Enos
 Luther Filmore
 Serg't David Griswold
 Jonathan Griswold
 Benjamin Haskins
 Jonathan Haynes
 Jonathan Hays
 Benjamin Huckins
 Elisha Hutchins
 George Kilbourn
 Thomas Korgan
 Thomas Morgan
 Azor Perry
 Ezekiel Perry
 Francis Perkins
 Philo Stoddard
 Caleb Smith
 Serg't Joseph Spalding
 David Thomas
 John Woodworth

MILTON.

David Austin
 Joseph Austin
 Alpheus Hall
 William A. Newman
 William Powell

MONKTON.

Ashbel Dean
 Josiah Lawrence
 David Rusco
 William Peck
 Abel Peck
 Serg't John Phinney

MONTGOMERY.

Capt. Joshua Clapp

MONTPELIER.

Jacob Davis
 Perley Davis
 Aaron Griswold
 Estis Hatch
 Micah Hatch
 Timothy Hatch
 Luther King
 Iram Nye
 Richard Paine
 Samuel Patterson
 Eliakim D. Persons
 Capt. Stephen Rich
 Reuben Russell
 Joseph Woodworth
 Ziba Woodworth
 Timothy Worth

MORRISTOWN.

Joseph Burke
 Samuel Cook
 Nathan Gates
 Crispus Shaw
 Moses Weld

MOUNT HOLLY.

Ebenezer Andrews
 Jonas Holden

APPENDIX.

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MORETOWN.

Reuben Hanks
Bissell Phelps

MORGAN.

Samuel Elliott
Jacob Taylor

MOUNT TABOR.

Serg't James Hathaway
Ira Moulton
Walter Taber

NEWBURY.

Bancroft Abbott
Nathan Avery
John Barnett
Frye Bayley
Jacob Bayley
Gen. Jacob Bayley
James Bayley
Capt. John G. Bayley
Maj. Joshua Bayley
Capt. Jabez Bigelow
Peletiah Bliss
Thomas Brock
Abiel Chamberlin
Sergt. Joseph Chamberlin
Moses Chamberlin
Remembrance Chamberlin
Richard Chamberlin
Asa Coburn
Joel Corbee
William Doe
John Eaton
Abner Fowler
Jacob Fowler
Lieut. Jonathan Goodwin
Jonathan Hadley
Nehemiah Hadley
Col. Joab Hoisington
Capt. Lemuel Holmes
Col. Robert Johnston
Capt. Thomas Johnson
Col. Jacob Kent
Jacob Kent, Jr.
Capt. Nehemiah Lovewell
Peter Martin

Thomas Mellen
John Mills
John Mills, Jr.
William Peach
Gideon Smith
Capt. Simeon Stevens
William Wallace
Peletiah Watson

NEWFANE.

Ebenezer Allen
David Anger
Ward Eager
Lieut. Jonathan Park
Daniel Phillips
Nathaniel Stedman
Robert Timson

NEW HAVEN.

Abram S. Abbott
Lieut. _____ Baldwin
Amos Bird
George W. Bisbee
Solomon Brown
Martin Crane
Thomas Dickinson
Martin Eno
Alonzo H. Field
Capt. Nathaniel Hall
Jonathan Hoyt
Seth Hoyt
Seth Langdon
Mathen Phelps
Simeon Porter
William Seymour
George E. Smith
Nathan Smith
Josiah Taylor
Augustus Tripp
Jesse Ward
Preserved Wheeler
Capt. William Wheeler

NEWPORT.

John Niles

NORTHFIELD.
Noah Benson
Ebenezer Fox

Joseph Gold
 David Hedges
 John Loyd
 Eleazer Nichols
 Silas Roys
 Ananias Tubbs
 Serg't Jason Winch

NORTH HEBE.

Samuel Allen
 Elisha Hibbard
 Nathan Hutchins
 Nathan Hutchins, Jr.
 Jedediah P. Ladd

NORWICH.

Elihu Baxter
 Capt. Paul Brigham
 Joseph Cushman
 Joseph Cummins
 Peter Olcott
 Joseph Loveland
 Timothy Wilmot

ORANGE.

Alden Freeman
 Simeon Judkins
 Capt. — Nelson

ORWELL.

Apollos Austin
 Elias Bascom
 Seth Benson
 Ephraim Blood
 Archibald Brewer
 Samuel Brewer
 Daniel Buell
 Lemuel Clark
 James Conkey
 Samuel Griswold
 Ebenezer Hulburd
 Wheeler Martin
 John Noble
 Simeon North
 John Pepper
 Jacob Perkins
 Eli Root
 Jonas Royce
 Pliny Smith

Timothy Squier
 N. Richardson Stoddard

PAWLET.

Gideon Adams
 Joseph Adams
 John Allen
 Nehemiah Allen
 Parmelee Allen
 Timothy Allen, Jr.
 Elisha Averill
 Lieut. Samuel Borden
 Aaron Bennett
 Salah Betts
 Roswell Bennett
 Christopher Billings
 David Blakely
 Daniel Branch
 Ebenezer Broughton
 Elijah Brown
 Nathaniel Carver
 Oliver Churchill
 Elisha Clark
 Robert Cox
 Asa Denison
 Jedediah Edgerton
 Jacob Edgerton
 Capt. Simeon Edgerton
 Serg't Abiather Evans
 William Fitch
 Gideon Gifford
 Ebenezer Gillia
 Ebenezer Gould
 Ezekiel Harmon
 Serg't Nathaniel Hill
 Asahel Hollister
 Lieut. Elijah Hollister
 Junett Hollister
 Capt. James Hopkins
 Daniel Hallett
 Buckley Hutchins
 Silas Jones
 Oliver Loomis
 James Leach
 Judah Moffitt
 Serg't Josiah Monroe
 Simeon Pepper
 Maj. Moses Porter
 Capt. William Potter
 Capt. James Pratt

Samuel Pratt
 Joseph Priest
 Jedediah Reed
 Isaac Reed
 Simeon Reed
 John Risden
 Daniel Risdon
 Abel Robinson
 Ephraim Robinson
 Serg't John Sargent
 George Rush
 Capt. John Start
 Serg't Peter Stevens
 Samuel Stratton
 Nathaniel Robinson
 Jacob Sylus
 Lieut. Eliel Todd
 Seth Viets
 Lieut. Daniel Welch
 Nathan Williams
 David Willey
 Andrew Winchester
 John Wiseman
 John Wood
 Henry Wooster

PANTON.

Peter Ferris
 Edward Grandy
 Elijah Grandy
 Benjamin Holcomb
 Philip Spalding
 Phineas Spalding, Jr.

PEACHAM.

Samuel Chamberlain
 William Chamberlain
 Jonathan Elkins

PITTSFIELD.

Luther Fairbanks

PITTSFORD.

John Barnes
 Israel Buck
 Isaac Buck
 Isaac Buck, Jr.
 Capt. Benjamin Cooley
 Caleb Cooley

Gideon Cooley
 William Cox
 Darius Crippen
 Serg't Jonathan Deming
 Noadiah Deming
 Ebenezer Drury
 Luther Drury
 Ephraim Dunlap
 Israel Ellsworth
 Samuel Ellsworth
 John Hitchcock
 Asahel Hopkins
 Ebenezer Hopkins
 James Hopkins
 Nehemiah Hopkins
 Ebenezer Lyman
 Stephen Mead
 Silas Mosher
 Jabez Olmstead
 Abdon Owen
 Abraham Owen
 Edward Owen
 Aaron Parsons
 John Penfield
 Serg't Milton Potter
 Zachariah Rand
 Zachariah Rand, Jr.
 Jonathan Rowley, Jr.
 Abel Stevens
 Benjamin Stevens
 Benjamin Stevens, Jr.
 Daniel Stevens
 Ephraim Stevens
 Samuel Sheldon
 John Woodward

PLAINFIELD.

John Bancroft
 Solomon Bartlett
 Lieut. Joshua Lawrence
 Moses Reed

POMFRET.

Abial Bugbee
 William Clements
 Jeremiah Conant
 Nathaniel Carpenter
 Serg't John Dexter
 Dexter Hawkins
 Increase Hewitt

Adam Howard
 Joshua Lazelle
 John Miller
 Abiel Morse
 Robert Perry
 Jeremiah Pratt
 Samuel Snow
 Thomas Vail
 Charles Walcott
 Frederic Ware
 William Watrous

PLYMOUTH.

Francis Akeley

POWNAL.

Josiah Wright
 Samuel Wright

POULTNEY.

Maj. Heber Allen
 Capt. Elkanah Ashley
 Thomas Ashley
 Jeremiah Armstrong
 William Buckland
 Stephen De Maranville
 Maj. Zebudiah Dewey
 Bazaleel Farnum
 Capt. John Grant
 James Hooker
 Thomas Hooker
 William Hooker
 Nehemiah Howe
 Silas Howe
 Abel Hubbard
 Lindley Joslin
 Josiah Lewis
 William Lewis
 Daniel Mallory
 Daniel Manning
 Joseph Manning
 Ichabod Marshall
 Joseph Marshall
 John Owen
 Samuel Prindle
 Joseph Rann
 John Richards
 Zebulon Richards
 Seth Ruggles

Lieut. James Smith
 Jesse Soper
 Capt. William Watson
 William Wood
 Oliver Wright

PUTNEY.

Daniel Adams
 David Brown
 Seth Corey
 Abram Houghton
 Elijah Houghton
 Joshua Hyde
 Zenas Hyde
 Daniel Jewett
 Elisha Johnson
 Moses Johnson
 — Kathan
 Serg't Daniel Martin
 Aaron M. Martin
 Isaac Palmer
 John Smith
 Ezekiel Pierce
 Lieut. John Stovers
 James Upham
 George Ware
 Ezekiel Wilson
 Luke Wilson

RANDOLPH.

Benjamin Blodgett
 Henry Blodgett
 Sylvanus Blodgett
 Jacob Cobb
 William Corley
 Stephen Fish
 Lieut. John Goss
 David Green
 David Grow
 Dyer Hebard
 Stephen Herrick
 Joseph Hobart
 Elisha Lilley
 John McIntyre
 Nathan Nye
 Solomon Orcutt
 Jacob Parish
 Adonijah Rogers
 James Steele

Isaac Thayer
 Ansel Tucker
 Oliver Tyler
 Samuel Upham
 Lieut. Edward Waldo
 Serg't Abner Washburn
 Levi Wilder
 Benjamin Woodworth

READING.

Abel Amsden
 Moses Chaplin
 George Clark
 Aaron Darling
 Oliver Davis
 James Hall
 Josiah Harris
 Benjamin Hathorn
 Nathan Hatch
 Capt. William A. Hawkins
 Jeremiah Johnson
 Solomon Keyes
 Gideon Kirtland
 Thomas Nichols
 — Nutting
 Serg't Abiah Rice
 William Rist
 Ebenezer Robinson
 James Robinson
 Benjamin Sawyer
 Cornelius Sawyer
 Amos Wetherbee
 Daniel Wetherbee
 Elijah Williams
 Lieut. — White
 Jeduthun Wyman

RICHFORD.

Enoch Carlton
 Hezekiah Goff

RICHMOND.

Edward Allen
 James Humphrey
 William Wells

RIPTON.

Jabez Hendrick
 John S. Kirby
 Samuel S. Kirby

ROCHESTER.

Kiles Paul

ROXBURY.

Samuel Richardson
 Stephen Rumney
 Benjamin Samson
 Jedediah Smith

ROYALTON.

Gideon Crandall
 Ebenezer Dewey
 John Hutchinson
 Asa Perrin

RUPEEFT.

Lieut. Jonathan Farrar

RUTLAND.

Joseph Barney
 William Barr
 Obadiah Bass
 Joseph Bateman
 Nathaniel Beaman
 Jonathan Bell
 Capt. Joseph Bowker
 Benjamin Cheney
 James Claghorn
 John Cook
 Barzilla Dewey
 Daniel Douglass
 William Emerson
 John Fenton
 Seth Gorham
 David Gleason
 Nathaniel Gore
 Asa Hale
 Moses Hale
 Jesse Hayden
 Amos Himes
 Ephraim Jackson
 Joseph Kimball
 Phinehas Kingsley
 Lieut. Thomas Lee
 Jesse Long
 Levi Long
 Benjamin Johnson
 John McConnell

Samuel McConnell

SANDGATE.

James Mead

William Page

David Pattison

Joshua Pratt

Nathan Pratt

Issacher Reed

Joshua Reynolds

Luther Shaw

Cephas Smith

John Smith

Solomon Smith

Daniel Squires

Henry Strong.

Samuel Thrall

David Tuttle

Serg't Amos Weller

Obadiah Wheeeler

Serg't Eleazer Wheelock

Wait Wright

BYEGATE.

Serg't Abiel Learned

Sylvester Learned

SALISBURY.

Gershom Beach

Salathiel Bump

Samuel Daniels

Josiah Farnham

George Griswold

John Holt

Christopher Johnson

Henry Keeler

Samuel Keep

John Morton

Joshua Mossman

Joel Newton

Daniel Noyes

Samuel Pierce

William Pratt

Thomas Savery

Eli Smead,

Jabez Spencer

Simeon Strong

Jonathan Wainwright

Abe Waterous

Daniel Whiting

Serg't Lewis Hurd

SHAFTSBURY.

Jabez Elwell

John Elwell

Moses Elwell

Jonas Galusha

Aaron Hewlett

Gideon Olin

SHEFFIELD.

Samuel Drown

Enos Flanders

SHELBURNE.

Serg't Ebenezer Barstow

Capt. Israel Burritt

John Callender

Asahel Nash

Richard Spear

Lieut. Peter Stearns

Moses Pierson

Uzal Pierson

Ziba Pierson

Nathan White

SHELDON.

Lieut. Francis Duclos

Elisha Sheldon

David Sloan

Elisha Smith

Benjamin Stearns

Capt. Robert Wood

SHERBURNE.

Josiah Ward

SHOREHAM.

Stephen Barnum

Thomas Barnum

Ebenezer Bush

Amos Callender

Noah Callender

Timothy F. Chipman

Col. Ephraim Doolittle

Gideon Jennings

Noah Jones
 Pete Jones
 William Jones
 Elijah Kellogg
 John Larrabee
 Daniel Newton
 Josiah Pond
 David Ramsdell
 Hopkins Rowley
 Thomas Rowley
 Thomas Rowley, Jr.
 Eli Smith
 Nathan Smith
 Samuel Wolcott
 Samuel Wolcott, Jr.
 Elijah Wright

SPRINGFIELD.

Andrew Bradford
 William Brown
 James Chittenden
 Paul Haywood
 John Harris
 Joseph Hodgman
 Capt. William Holden
 William Kirk
 Richard Lee
 Thomas Leland
 Jonathan Martin
 Matthew Pierce

SHREWSBURY.

Philemen Adams
 Samuel Dennis
 Stephen Eastman
 Capt. John Kilmorn
 Serg't William Lord
 Samuel Low
 Capt. Nathaniel Smith

SOUTH HERO.

Benjamin Adams
 Thomas Dixon
 Eleazer Martin
 John Monte
 Joseph Mott, Jr.
 Jabez Rockwell
 Capt. Ephraim Sawyer
 David Wadsworth

ST. ALBANS.

Adam Beals
 Haclatiah Bridges
 Paul Brigham
 Hananiah Brooks
 Samuel Church 2nd
 John Delaney
 John Gates
 Serg't Isaac Gibbs
 Lieut. Isaac Holden
 Ithiel Holdridge
 William Isham
 Jonathan Janes
 Col. Stephen Keyes
 Hezekiah Keeler
 Robert Lovewell
 Daniel B. Meigs
 Maj. Amos Merrill
 Noel Potter
 Zephaniah Ross
 Samuel Todd
 Bates Turner
 Capt. John Warner
 Truman Warner

STARKSBORO.

George Bidwell
 Nathaniel Chafee
 Solomon Phillips
 Oliver White

ST. GEORGE.

Jehial Isham

ST. JOHNSBURY.

Jonathan Arnold
 Serg't Barnabas Barker
 Capt. John Barker
 Capt. Samuel Barker
 Simeon Cobb
 Jonas Flint
 Daniel Fuller
 Stephen Hawkins
 John Ide
 Lemuel Jenkins
 Joel Roberts

St. Johnsbury

Robert Packard
Joseph French

STRAFFORD.

Levi Bacon
 Peter Benson
 Ezra Blaisdell
 Lieut. Timothy Blake
 Samuel Bliss
 John P. Burroughs
 Elias Carpenter
 Samuel Eastman
 Benjamin George
 Job Haskell
 Robert Haynes
 James Hyde
 Enoch Jenkins
 Jacob Killinger
 Oliver Ladd
 Benjamin Lilley
 David Miller
 Joseph Norton
 Azel Percival
 Serg't John Powell
 Jonathan Rich
 David Rich
 Jonathan Rowell
 Elisha Shepard
 Lieut. Frederick Smith
 Joseph Smith
 Benjamin Tucker
 Capt. Phineas Walker
 Joel White
 Capt. Guy Young

SUDBURY.

Abner Hall
 Noah Merritt
 Stephen Murray
 Peter Reynolds
 Serg't Adam Stevens
 Asahel Williams

SUNDERLAND.

Capt. Thomas Comstock
 Simeon Hicks

STRATTON.

Abel Grout
 Bissell Grout
 Bille Mann

Samuel Marble
 Jonathan Marsh

SUTTON.

Jesse Ainger
 Rev. Amos Beckwith
 Moses H. Brewer
 James Campbell
 Serg't Samuel Winslow

SWANTON.

Azariah Brooks
 Eleazer Brooks
 Hananiah Brooks
 Josiah Brush
 John P. Joyce
 Samuel Todd

THETFORD.

Asa Bond
 Serg't Joseph Bruce
 Jonathan Child
 Richmond Crandall
 Robert Farris
 John Frizzell
 Simon Gillett
 Josiah Hubbard
 Edward S. Meeder
 Levi Parker
 Samuel Shepherd
 Solomon Strong
 James Tyler
 Jeremiah Tyler
 Richard Wallace

TINMOUTH.

Charles Brewster
 Lieut. Nathaniel Chipman
 Neri Cramton
 Dr. Ebenezer Marvin
 Samuel Mattocks
 Samuel Noble
 Pelatiah Phillips
 Beulah Waldo

TOPSHAM.

Adam Dickey
 Jacob Wilds

TOWNSHEND.

John Burt
 Maj. Samuel Fletcher
 Josiah Fisk
 Jonas Galusha
 Philip Kingsbury
 Ebenezer McIvaine
 Nathaniel Oaks
 Joseph Tyler

TROY.

Moses Hunt
 Abner Smith

TUNBRIDGE.

Solomon Cushman
 Timothy Dewey
 Capt. Benjamin Durkee
 Joel Emery
 John Hopkins
 Hezekiah Hutchinson
 John Riddall
 Cyrus Tracy
 Serg't Elijah Tracy
 Peter Whitney

UNDERHILL.

David Berge
 Chauncey Graves
 George Olds
 Caleb Sheldon
 Barnard Ward
 Oliver Wells

VERGENNES.

Enoch Woodbridge
 Phineas Brown

VERNON.

John Dresser
 John Fairman
 Sylvanus Harris
 Isaac Johnson
 Stephen Johnson
 Jacob Lawton
 David Lee
 Andrew Parsons

John J. Peeler
 Isaac Pratt
 Ebenezer Scott
 Thomas Sweetland
 Jeriah Thayer

VERSCHIRE.

Enoch Catlin
 Lyman Child
 Jesse Paine
 Nathan Pierce
 Samuel Southworth

WAITSFIELD.

David Bashnell
 Gaas Hitchcock
 Beriah Sherman
 Benjamin Wait

WALDEN.

Serg't Joshua Corson

WALLINGFORD.

James Culver
 William Fox
 Lieut. Abraham Ives
 Lieut. Joseph Randall

WARDSBORO.

Robert Babcock
 Thomas Boyle
 Gideon Brimhall
 Nathaniel Chamberlin
 Elisha Converse
 Hinsdale Hammond
 David Harris
 Adam Howard
 Samuel Kenney
 Daniel Read
 Ephraim Rice
 John Stacy
 Stephen Warren
 Edward Walker
 Asa Wheelock

WARREN.

John Greenslit
 William Porter

Moses Sargent
Richard Shaw
Ruel Sherman

WALTHAM.

Pliny Stannard

WASHINGTON.

Enoch Cheney
Horatio Hobart
Joseph Kenison
Shubel Smith
Thaddeus White

WELLS.

Peter Blossom
William Hart
Robert Hotchkiss
Phineas Lamb
Timothy Moses
Elijah Parks

WATERBURY.

Asaph Allen
John Atkins
Paul Dillingham
Levi Gleason
Roswell Hunt
John Hutson
Cephas Sheldon

WEATHERSFIELD.

Isaac Proctor

WEST FAIRLEE.

William Cox
Solomon Dickinson
Joseph Foster
John Gould
Jonathan Lougee
Stephen May
Calvin Morse
Francis Whitcomb

WESTFORD.

Jesse Atwood
William Chadwick

George Chase
Gideon Dixon
Samuel French
Solomon Hobart
Simeon Hooker
John Lawrence
Serg't John Macomber
Samuel Moore
George Northway
Capt. James Taylor
George Thrasher
Benjamin Wilmont
Josiah Woodruff

WEST HAVEN.

Elijah Tryon

WESTON.

Samuel Martin
John Wait

WESTMINSTER.

Jabez Arms
Sergt. Seth Arnold
Thomas Baldwin
Aaron Bixby
Nathaniel Bixby
Elisha Berry
Stephen R. Bradley
Capt. Jesse Burk
Bysewell Beckwith
James Crawford
William Cronk
Lieut. Nathaniel Doubleday
Isaiah Eaton
Richard Fairbrother
William French
Bartholomew Fuller
Benjamin Goodridge
Benjamin Goodridge, Jr.
Seth Gould
Lot Hall
Aaron Hitchcock
Heli Hitchcock
Charles Holden
Francis Holden
Daniel Houghton
David Houghton

Jonathan Houghton
 Benjamin Howard
 Robert Miller
 Henry P. Ranney
 Ephraim Ranney
 Mark Richards
 Reuben Robinson
 Benjamin Smith
 Benjamin Stone
 Linds Tower
 Josiah Victor
 David Wells
 Azariah Wright
 Caleb Wright
 Thomas Wright

WEST WINDSOR.
 Reuben Kendall, Jr.

WHEELOCK.
 Ebenezer Chandler

WHITING.
 Maj. Samuel Beach
 Serg't Noah Bliss
 Francis Donita
 Ezra Kelsey
 Milton Potter
 Gideon Walker
 Elijah White

WHITINGHAM.
 Josiah Brown
 Jonathan Cooley
 Silas Stickney
 Jonathan Tainter

WILLIAMSTOWN.
 Edmund Bacon
 James Buell
 Ephraim Capron
 Abijah Clark
 Eliphalet Colman
 Joseph Crane
 Penuel Denning
 Joshua Gilman
 William Harrington
 Moses Jeffords
 Henry Johnson
 James Kilburn

Cornelius Lynde
 Elijah Paine
 Shubael Simons
 James Smith
 John Smith
 Sylvester Smith
 Timothy Snow
 Job Thompson

WILLISTON.

Elisha Bradley
 Joseph Bradley
 Robert Beach
 Dr. Thomas Binney
 Serg't John Brown
 Thomas Chittenden
 Paul Clark
 Joseph Edmonds
 Thaddeus Graves
 Col. Isaac McNeil
 Solomon Miller

WILMINGTON.

Asher Alvord
 Serg't Adnah Bangs
 Caleb Baldwin
 Jedediah Bassett
 Charles Bellows
 Abraham Boyd
 Abram Boyd
 Robert Boyd
 Samuel Bridge
 John Buck
 Moses Buck
 Samuel Buell
 Roger Burchard
 Timothy Castle
 Simeon Chandler
 Jonathan Childs
 Jesse Cook
 Joseph Cook
 Robert Cook
 Daniel Cutting
 Daniel Dickenson
 Ozias Dix
 Warren Eastbrook
 Elijah Easton
 Jesse Fitch
 John Fitch
 Stephen Forbes

James Flagg
 Josiah Flagg
 Stephen Foster
 Theophilus Foster
 Nathan Fox
 Watson Freeman
 John Gibbs
 Andrew Haskell
 Thomas Haskell
 William Haskell
 Jonathan Hastings
 Asa Havens
 Abraham Haynes
 Serg't Jonas Haynes
 Reuben Haynes
 David Jillson
 Jonathan Johnson
 Jonathan Lambt
 Serg't Israel Lawton
 Jonah Lincoln
 Daniel Livermore
 John Marks
 Benjamin Metcalf
 Isaac Miller
 Judah Moore
 Reuben Morgan
 Jesse Mossman
 Samuel Murdock
 Joseph Nye
 Levi Packard
 Jeremiah Parmelee
 James Smith
 Medad Smith
 Daniel Stearns
 Josiah Stearns
 Reuben Stearns
 Jesse Swift
 Samuel Thompson
 Ephraim Titus
 Jeremiah Wheeler
 Barni Wing
 Jonathan Witt

WINDHAM.

Samuel Ayers
 Jonathan Britnall
 John Burnap
 John Cole
 Stephen Fitch
 Archibald Mack
Stephen Howard

John Mack
 Archibald McCormic
 Nehemiah Peirce
 Daniel Putnam

WINDSOR.

Sewall Blood
 Benjamin Cole
 Stephen Conant
 Walter Gilkey
 Samuel Hutchinson
 Samuel Marcy
 Jereboam Swain
 Capt. Benjamin Skinner
 Andrew Stevens
 Capt. Moses White

WINHALL.

John Brooks

WOLCOTT.

Seth Hubbell

WOODBURY.

Joseph Blanchard
 David Rugg
 Comfort Wheeler

WOODSTOCK.

James Bishop
 Lieut. Abner Brigham
 Jesse Bruce
 Rufus Carpenter
 John Darling
 John Doton
 James Fletcher
 Daniel Fraser
 Lieut. Nathan Howland
 Jabez King
 Andrew McWaine
 Joel Perkins
 Phineas Raymond
 Lieut. Israel Richardson
 Amaziah Richmond
 Nathaniel Ruggles
 Phinehas Sanderson
 Benjamin Thompson
 Jacob Wilder

WORCESTER.

Stephen Spear

INVALID PENSIONERS.

ADDISON COUNTY.

David Barber
 Peter Bradley
 Calvin Bingham
 Jacob Chase
 Jason Eager
 Bethuel Goodrich, Jr.
 Martin Hatch
 Sergt. Henry Jones, 2nd
 Henry Jones
 Russell Jefferson
 William Jourdon
 William Kellogg
 Serg't Adam Muir
 Levi Plumbley
 Thomas Stevens
 Serg't Calvin Stewart
 Abraham Vandenberg
 Henry Wilson
 Joseph Walbridge

Alanson Adams
 Reuben Butler
 Serg't Joseph H. Bryant
 Daniel Bennett
 Guy Beebee
 Benjamin Butcher
 Robert Cockle
 James Gatchell
 Zebulon Gilman
 Arthur Hogan
 Asa Hull
 William Humphrey
 Harvey Johnston
 David Lathe
 John McLeod
 Lawrence Pano
 Sergt. Levi Pratt
 Lieut. Frederick A. Sawyer
 John Titus
 Peter Wilhelm
 John Williams

BENNINGTON COUNTY.

Ephraim Bowen
 Serg't James A. Bennett
 Benjamin Grover
 Nathan B. Harvey
 Zenas Jones
 George W. King
 Jonathan Lyon
 John Talman
 Richard C. Wear

ESSEX COUNTY.

Adam Bartlett
 Jonathan Hoyt

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

James Austin
 Alfred Eldredge
 Serg't Gardner Foster
 Artibon Hoit
 Uriah Higgins
 John Newton
 Justus Powers
 Lemuel Scott
 Alpheus Smith, Jr.
 Obed Snow
 Harry Sykes
 Frederick Wilkins

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

Charles Cortwite
 Eleazer Martin
 Thomas Reynolds
 Abraham Woodard

CHITTENDEN COUNTY.

Lyman Allen
 Jonathan Allen

CALEDONIA COUNTY.

Hastings Blanchard
 James Chesley
 Eben Fisk
 Judson Farrah
 Wells Goodwin
 Samuel Haviland
 Joseph Hackett
 Augustus Monroe

ORANGE COUNTY.

Solomon Clark
Charles Collins
Lieut. John W. Cushing
John Darling
Experiens Fisk, Jr.
Manzel Hazelton
James Mellen
Ebenezer Smith
Nicholas C. Wells

ORLEANS COUNTY.

Stephen Barnard
John Bickford
John Collins
Joshua Ross
Serg't Frederick Fuller
Joshua Gilman
Gideon Griggs
John Hadley
Jonas Harrington
Ela Haynes (or Hinds)
Stephen F. Hemingway
Nathaniel Hewett
Nathaniel Norris
Adam Sumner
Walter Waller

RUTLAND COUNTY.

Stephen Angervine
John Bell
Serg't Elial Bond
Lieut. Daniel Farrington
Nathan Ford
Solomon Gibbs
Moses Head
John Herrick
Roswell Hunt
Thomas Mitchell
Charles Obriham
Rufus Parker
Elnathan Phelps
Ira Remington
Prince Robinson
Elnathan Ward

David Warren
Abel Woods

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Isaac Billings
Laban Brown
Richard Buchanan
James Green
James Harvey
Jason March
Adonijah B. Rogers

WINDHAM COUNTY.

Oliver Darling
Isaac Gleason
William Hazeltine
Thomas Lowe
Calvin P. Perry
Serg't Daniel Reed
Elihu Sabin
Chauncey L. Temple

WINDSOR COUNTY.

Daniel Averill
Serg't Alfred Barrel
Ezra Bellows
Daniel Boynton
Aden Bullard
Serg't Giles Cone
Ezekiel Cook
Capt. David Crawford
Calvin Dike
Serg't Andrew Dunlap
William Fisk
Serg't Charles French
John M. Goodrich
Calvin Green
Zera Green
Willard Huntoon
John Morgan
Alba Southard
James Stevens
Amasa Turner
Robert White

LIST OF INVALID PENSIONERS WHO RECEIVED PENSIONS AT THE BURLINGTON AGENCY, BUT WHOSE RESIDENCE COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED, OWING TO THE DESTRUCTION OF PAPERS IN THE WAR OFFICE IN 1801 AND 1814.

Jonas Adams	Richard Millen
Elijah Barnes	Lieut. Elnathan Nichols
Samuel Bradish	Col. John Nixon
Daniel Brown	Elisha Norton
Thomas Brush	Pliny (Pliny) Pomeroy
Elisha Capron	Jonathan Preston
Frederick Carter	Nehemiah Price
Gershom Clark	Peter Rider
Samuel Eyres	John Roberts
Ezra Gates	Amasa Scott
Thomas Green	Ephraim Smith
Jonathan Haynes	Capt. John Stark
Jared Hinkley	Uriah Stone
William Hunt	Joseph Tyler
Charles Huntoon	Horace B. Thompson
Lieut. Joseph Huntoon	Aaron Wilder
Serg't Seth Ingram	Ephraim Wilmarth
Joseph B. Lovewell	Serg't John Wilson
Abraham Merryfield	William Woodruff

PENSIONERS UNDER THE ACT OF MARCH 18, 1818.

ADDISON COUNTY.

Solomon Aiken	Swift Chamberlin
John Alexander	Peter Chartier
Ezra Allen	Capt. Peter Clayes
Heman Amy	David Clough
Benjamin Andrews	Sergt. Anthony Collamore
Samuel Andrews	Asa Crane
Lieut. Samuel Bache	John Crane
Capt. John Bacon	Zachariah Curtis
Isaac Barrows	Nathaniel Cushman
Jonathan Belding	Levi Darling
Simeon Blanchard	Peter Davis
Leeman Brownson	John C. Despervine (or Taper-vine)
David Brydia	John Dibble
Daniel Ball	Daniel Dike
Asahel Beebe	John Downing
Solomon Beebe	Elisha Dunham
Jesse Bishop	Luther Eaton
Elijah Branch	Jonathan Eldridge
Edward Calley (or Kelley)	James Farmer
Timothy Case	Edward Forbes
Henry Chamberlin	Calvin Goodno
Leander Chamberlin	Nathan Griffith
	Edmund Grundy

John Hodgdon	Stephen Bennett, 2nd
Benjamin Hodge	Abner Blackmar
Ephraim Holdridge	William Blasdell
Serg't Jonathan Hunter	Ephraim Blowers
Nathan Jaques	Cornelius Bracy
Prince Jenney	Abijah Brown
Nathaniel Joy	Hezekiah Carey
Solomon Kellogg	Ebenezer Chace
William Kilbourn	Samuel Church
James Lawrence	Ward Clark
George Leonard	Shubael Cook
Lemuel Luddington	John Corkins
Thomas N. Martin	John Crafford
Philip McKenzie	William Cummings
Jacob McLean	Josiah Cutler
Serg't Thomas McNeill	Gideon Davis
Benjamin Mead	James Davis
Ely Nichols	Joseph Day
David Page	Benedict Eggleston
Ebenezer Palmer	Daniel Evans
Stephen Parker	George Fields
Joseph Payne	Joseph Freeman
Benjamin Plumley	Jotham French
Jonathan Plumley	Benjamin Glazier
Paul Pond	George Goby <i>6A^{1/2}</i>
Joseph Powers	George Godfrey
Owen Records	Allen Graves
Richard Shaw	David Gray
William Spooner	William Harris, 2nd
Nathan Sprague	Benoni Hawkins
Samuel Sunderland	John Holly
Samuel Taylor	Elisha Houghton
Stephen Terrill	Joseph House
Jonathan Treadway	Joseph Howe
Samuel Walker	David Jepson
Michael Welsh	Titus Kellogg
Samuel Wetherell	Ezra Keys
Moses Wheeler	Jabez Knap
Joshua Whitney	Benjamin Lamb
Abner Wilcox	Ebenezer Lillie
Timothy Woodward	Elisha Lincoln
	Asahel Lucas
	John Marble
	Jacob Martin
	Stephen Merrill
	Gideon Myers
	Seth Pollard
	Silas Pratt
	William Pratt
	Humphrey Richardson
	George Robinson

BENNINGTON COUNTY.

Oliver Alden	
Adam Amsden	
Jesse Banister	
Thomas Banister	
Francis Bates	
Joseph Beaman	
Selah B. Benjamin	

David Sawyer	Starling Heath
Joseph Smith, 2nd	John Jenness
Samuel Stacey	William Johnston
Serg't Nathaniel Thompson	John Kelley
Ebenezer Temple	Joab Kimball
Oliver Tidd	Edward Magoon
Asa Thatcher	Eleazer Nutting
Samuel Thayer	Sergt. William Orcutt
Simeon Thayer	Thomas Osgood
Sergt. Nathaniel Thompson	Foster Page
Ebenezer Upham	Nehemiah Philips
Edward Wade	Edward Pollard
Henry Wakelin	Daniel Quinley
Daniel Welsh	John Rollins
John Welsh	David Rugg
Nathan Whipple	Ebenezer Sawyer
David White	Bela Shaw
John Wiley	Caleb Stiles
John Wiman	Stephen Sweetser
Charles Winchester	William Trescott
	Serg't Paul Wells

CALEDONIA COUNTY.

John Allen
Josiah Bachelder
James Ball
Nathan Barker
Henry Blake
Joseph Blanchard
Nathaniel Burbank
Wells Burbank
Zebulon Burroughs
James Campbell, 2nd
John Chaplin
Edward Clark
Joseph Conner
Moses Darling
Nathan Edson
Moses Evans
Eben Farman
Manassah Farnsworth
John Fox
Serg't Thomas Fuller
Paul Gale
Nathaniel Glines
Alvin Goodall
Silas Gorham
Elias Hall
Pearly Harris
Archibald Harvey
Thomas Haseltine

CHITTENDEN COUNTY.

Alexander Alford
Robert Averill
Daniel Barnum
Friend Beeman
Lieut. Peter Benedict
William Bliss
Serg't Joseph Bonett
Samuel Burns
Isaac Bump
Benjamin Butcher, 2nd
Samuel Chase
John Cobb
Samuel Collamer
Ebenezer Cook
Jared Dixon
Alexander Durand
Serg't Thomas Eddy
Ebenezer Flagg
Ebenezer Fox
Lemuel French
Samuel Fuller
Serg't Samuel Hill
Samuel Hinkson
Lieut. John Hollenback (or Hol- lomback)
Daniel Howe
Augustus Lavoke (or Lavoque)

John Lawrence	Thomas Atwood
John Martin	Benjamin Barnet
James Morey	Enoch Beals
Caleb Nash	Foard Bears
Andrew Neal	Isaac Billings
Thomas Newman	Silas Billings
Prince Peters	Joseph Bowdish
Aaron Potter	Jeffrey Brace (alias J. Stiles)
Amos Preston	Jude Brown
Reuben Ray	John Burlinson
Isaac Rexford	Isaac Butler
Asa Rider	Abraham Carman
Freelove Roberts	Roswell Catlin
Robert Rollins	Comfort Chaffer
Nathan Seymour	Ebenezer Chamberlain
Jabez Spicer	Aaron Chase
Roger Stevens	Reuben Craw
Lieut. Safford Stevens	Jonathan Danforth
William Straw	John Delaway
Eliphalet Tomlinson	Jonathan Farnsworth
Simon Tubbs	Simeon Foster
Serg't Hezekiah Tuttle	Jacob Garland
Jonathan Wood	Sergt. David George
Thomas Woodward	Michael George

ESSEX COUNTY.

Josiah Abbott	David Gibbs
Elijah Blodgett	Obadiah Gilbert
Gershom Boston	Joshua Goodridge
Samuel Clay	George Gragg
Chancey Curtis	Lieut. Benoni Grant
Ezekiel Flanders	Isaac Gregg
David Hagar	Benjamin Griswold
Charles Hanson	William Heath
James Luther	Jehiel Holdridge
Samuel Martin	Jehiel Hull
Nathaniel Moulton	Wait Hurlbut
Mansfield Nichols	William Jeffords
Jeremiah Parmelee	Serg't Benjamin Joy
Hinds Reed	Micah Joy
Silas Simonds	William Kelly, 2nd
Benjamin Streeter	Thomas Keyes
Samuel Turner	Eleazer Knapp
Noah Villas	Isaac Lackey
Robert Wallis	Samuel Laflin
Lot Woodbury	Joseph Lamb

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Philip Alexander	Theophilus Larrabee
John Andrus	John Lawrence, 2nd

Benjamin Leach	Benjamin Leach
John McNamara	John McNamara
Silas McWithey	Silas McWithey
James Miller	James Miller
Serg't Samuel Mitchell	Serg't Samuel Mitchell

Timothy Mitchell	ORANGE COUNTY.
Tho. Nash (alias Hunter)	
Samuel Niles	Timothy Abbott
Elijah Nutting	Samuel Adams
John Nutting	Amos Allen
Aaron Olds	James Andrews
John Otis	Michael Archer
Ansel Patterson	John Barnes
Ebenezer Pease	Edward Bass
Joel W. Perham	Moses Bates
Daniel Perkins	Rosiah Beedy
Daniel Perkins, 2nd	John Blackmore
David Perrigo	Lieut. Thomas Bingham
Putnam Phelps	James Bishop
James Pierce	William Boardman
Elijah Pratt	Thomas Bogie
William Prior	Ananiah Bohonon
Joseph Randall	John Proctor Porres
Robert Rummells	Enoch Bowen
William Sanders	Charles Bowles
Jacob Seagel	Moses Bragg
George Shepard	Abraham Brigham
Jedediah Sherwood	Capt. Paul Brigham
Isaac Smith, 2nd	Eleazer Brown
Ithamer Smith	Benjamin Burgess
Nathan Smith	John Burk
Ebenezer Stebbins	Jonathan Cadwell
Francis Stewart	Sergt. Richard Carlton
Isaac Tillotson	Lieut. John Chadwick
Nathaniel B. Torrey	Joseph Chamberlain
Serg't Stephen Trowbridge	Lieut. Isaac Church
Benjamin Welch	Jonathan Churchill
Ephraim Whitcomb	Daniel Cilley
David White	Reuben Clement
Jared Wilcox	Salem Colbey
Asa Wilkins	Edward Cowdery
Lieut. Josiah Witter	Samuel Corless
Gideon Wood	Timothy Corless
Robert Wood	Nero Cross
Roger Woodward	John Cummings
Jehiel Wright	Simeon Curtis

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

John Bean	Gideon Dickinson
Benjamin Bell	Jonathan Downing
Joseph Butler	Ebenezer Drake
William Cady	Ichabod Dyer
Josiah Knight	Josiah Eastman
William McAllister	Qm. Sergt. Samuel Edson
Cloud Monty	John Fellows
Stephen Paine	Jacob Flanders
	Nathaniel Flint

John Findly	James Rowell
Samuel Freeman	Moses Rowell
Joshua Geary	Lieut. Cornelius Russell
Moses S. George	Conant Sawyer
Simon Gillet	Isaac Skinner
Irijah Green	Benjamin Smith
Amasa Grover	John Smith, 3rd
Nathan Haines	Jedediah Smith
James Havens	Zachariah Smith
Joseph Hixon	Lemuel Southworth
Samuel Houghton	Ebenezer Stacey
Enoch Hoyt	Serg't John Stacey
Daniel Hunt	John Stewart
Charles Hunton	Francis Thompson
Elisha Hutchinson	George Townsend
Stephen Jenkins	John Underwood
Serg't John Keyes	Lieut. Joseph Wales
William Kincaide	Charles Wood
Richard Kimball	John Welch
Thomas Kinney	Daniel Wentworth
George Knox	Jabez Wight
Thomas Lancaster	George Williamson
Levi Lawrence	Jonathan Wills
Nathaniel Leeds	Ebenezer Wood
Alexander Leslie	Daniel Woods
John Lines	Peter Youngman
Samuel Linsey	Thomas Youngman
Levi Lufkin	
Benjamin Mack	
John Martin	ORLEANS COUNTY.
Thomas May	Elias Bingham
Samuel McKellups	Ebenezer Eroughton
Thomas McKirth	Isaac Clement
Benoni Morey	John Cole
Joseph Orn	Paul Cook
Nathan Page	Nathan Cross
Thomas Parker	Daniel Davison
Moses Pearson	Qm. Serg't Seth Eddy
Serg't. Samuel Peck	Isaac Fletcher
Daniel Philbrick	William Hamblett
Mathew Pratt	Benjamin Hardy
Benjamin Preston	James Harlow
John Putnam	John Healy
John Rand	Lieut. Jonathan Heath
Samuel Randall	Timothy Hinman
Lieut. Joseph Raymond	Serg't David Hopkinson
Jonathan Read	Moses Hunt
John Rice	Humphrey Nichols
Merrick Rice	Jonathan Norris
Richard Rindge	Moses Norris
Ephraim Rollf	John Palmer
	Simeon Pope

Joel Priest	Barnabas Davidson
Serg't William Richardson	John Davis
David Ripley	Douglas Davison
Josiah Roberts	Ebenezer Dearst
William Sisco	Jerathmiel Doty
Ephraim Skinner	Jesse Doud
Joseph Slack	Samuel Drew
Benjamin Stebbins	Caleb Eddy
Jonathan Taylor	Jonathan Fletcher
Loring Thompson	Abel Foster
Lieut. Thomas Tolman	Joseph Frost
Samuel Turner, 2nd	Capt. John Fuller
John Vance	Seth Gansey
Benjamin Varnum	Cornelius Gibbs
Edward Welch	Thomas Gibbs 2nd
Archipus Wheelock	Ebenezer Gibbs
Peter Wylie	William Gill
	Elijah Goodwin
	Jacob Gould
	Daniel Hardy
	Jacob Hibbard
	Serg't Samuel Hill
	Isaac Hoisington
	John Howe
	Joseph Howland
	Jonas Hubbard
	Selah Hubbard
	William Hunt
	Serg't Thomas Hutchinson
	Jonathan Jackson
	Isaiah Jacobs
	Timothy Johnson
	Aaron Keeler
	Amos Kimball
	Jedediah Kimball
	Amos Lawrence
	Moses Leach
	James Ledge
	Simeon Leonard
	Daniel Lincoln
	John Lynch
	James Martin
	John May
	Christopher Miner
	Ichabod Mitchell
	John Moors
	Abraham Moses
	Revivius Newell
	Daniel Newton
	Eliada Orton
	Nathan Osgood

RUTLAND COUNTY.

Joshua Adams	
Eliakim Aikin	
Eleazer (or John) Albee	
Zebulon Ames	
Samuel Ayres	
Timothy Backus	
Jonathan Bagley	
Peter Baker	
Josiah Baldwin	
John Bunker	
Ithiel Barnes	
Alexander Barr	
Ezekiel Beebe	
Brister Bennet	
Jonas Bennet	
Seth Benson	
Benjamin Blossom	
Isaac Bowen	
Daniel Burlingame	
Roger Burr	
Eli Calkin	
Lemuel Chapman	
Benjamin Chamberlain	
Solomon Chittenden	
Asa Clark	
Oren Clark	
Solomon Collins	
Thomas Collins	
William Cook	
David Cross	
John Daniels	

	WASHINGTON COUNTY.
Joseph Owen	
John Page	
Benjamin Palmeton	Benjamin Alden
Barzilla Phillips	George Allen
James Phillips	Carver Bates
John Phillips	Ebenezer Bean
Joseph M. Pine	Joseph Bennett
Zebulon Pond	Parrit Blasdell
Peter Powers	Asa Boutwell
Lemuel Pratt	Thomas Carr 2nd
John Priest	Moses Chase
Samuel Priest	Timothy Clafin
Timothy Prince	Aaron Clough
Joshua Randall	Caleb Cotton
Samuel Ranger	Samuel Currier
Gilbert Ray	John Davidson
Luke Roberts	Jonathan Davis
Simeon Russell 2nd	Samuel Davis
Sergt. John Sallings	Jonathan Delano
Isaac Saunders	Benjamin Dix
Jacob Sawyer	Nathaniel B. Dodge
Zadock Scribner	Archelaus Dwinel
Henry Sellick	Elisha Goodspeed
Jedediah Seward	Azariah Grant
David Shays	Joseph Hamilton
Jonathan Sheppard	Estes Hatch
Dan Smith	Joseph Hobart
John Smith 2nd	John Hudson
Jonathan Smith	David Johnson
Roger Smith	Thomas Jones
Timothy Smith	Giles Kelsey
William Smith	William Kenney
Prince Soper	James Kilborn
Ephraim Stephens	James Latham
Serg't John Sweetland	Richard Lyman
Edward Taylor	David Mack
Jacob Thayer	George Martin 2nd
William Thomas	Obadiah Morse
Samuel Torrey	Moses Nelson
Serg't Solomon Tracy	Apollos Paddock
Abial Trafton	Noah Pearson
Moses Turner	Asa Poland
Qm. Serg't Jabez Ward	Moses Rood
Badwell Watkins	Asa Richardson
Jesse Watson	Abel Sawyer
Elijah Wentworth	David Sloan
Jonathan Williams	Timothy Snow
Thomas Williams	Primus Story
Henry Wilson	Elias Taylor
Joshua Wood	Lieut. David Thomas
Josiah Wood	Thomas Thompson

Ephraim Town
 David Town
 David V. Town
 John Vinton
 Joshua Wade
 Jeduthun Wait
 Josiah Wright 2nd

WINDHAM COUNTY.

Philip Adams
 Isaac Armsden
 Thomas Atcherson
 George Austin
 Samuel Bailey
 Jeremiah Barrett
 Sergt. Edmund Bemis
 Barzilla Benjamin
 Thomas Betterley
 Solomon Blodget
 Timothy Bolton
 Isaiah Booth
 John Bradley
 Gideon Briggs
 Jacob Brown
 Serg't Sijas Brown
 Jonathan Burk
 John Burnham
 Ebenezer Chamberlain
 Stephen Chase
 Joseph Cleaveland
 Eleazer Cobleigh
 Nathaniel Cole
 Ezekiel Cook
 Josiah Cutler
 Nathaniel Cutler
 John Darling
 Benjamin Davis
 Henry Davis
 John L. Davis
 Amos Dennison
 Peter Derry
 Jonathan Dix
 John Dudley
 Abijah Eaton
 Jonathan Emmons
 Asa Fay
 John Firnham
 Timothy Fisher
 Thomas French
 Gamaliel Gerald

Thomas Gleason
 Jacob Gilson
 Solomon Gilson
 Andrew Grimes
 Thomas Harris
 Ichabod Higgins
 Asahel Hill
 John Hogan
 Amos Holbrook
 Richard Hunt
 James Huzsey
 Ephraim Jackson
 Robert Jenison
 Benjamin Jewell
 Grindell Keith
 Peter Lamb
 Jacob Laughton
 Samuel Lovering
 Thomas Low
 Jonathan Marble, Jr.
 Jason Makepeace
 Serg't Jesse Marks
 James Mayar
 Sylvester Mattoon
 William Miner
 Samuel Moore
 Samuel Newton
 Miller Paine
 Ezekiel Perham
 Lieut. Joseph Perry
 John Priest
 Amos Puffer
 Stephan Putnam
 Bailey Rawson
 Thomas Reed 2nd
 John Roberts
 John Rozier
 Capt. Amasa Soper
 Jonathan Stearns
 William Steward
 William Stoodley
 Joseph Swain
 Abraham Tuttle
 Joseph Underwood
 Elijah Wallsworth
 Calvin Weld
 John Welman
 Hezekiah Wetherbee
 Eleazer Whitney
 Timothy Wilcox
 John Williams 2nd

Nathaniel Wooley
Asa Miller Wyman
Uzziah Wyman

WINDSOR COUNTY.

Isaac Adams	Joseph Demick
Jonas Adams	Shadrack Dodge ~:
Sergt. Levi Adams	Charles Dorothy
Samuel G. Allen	Joseph Doubleday
John Atherton	Robert Dunbar
Joshua Austin	Ephraim Dutton
Samuel Avery	David Earle
Joel Babbitt	Samuel Ellinwood
Elijah Backus	Oliver Fairbanks
Hart Balch	Ebenezer Farnsworth
Humphrey Ball	Joseph Farnsworth
Hananah Barker	Francis Faxon
Oliver Barrett	Moses Fay
Howard Bassett	Thomas Fay
Zachariah Bassett	Nathan Fellows
Josiah Bates	Samuel Finney
Ebenezer Billings	Robert Forrest
Adonijah Bixby	Jonathan Foster
William Brown 2nd	Prince Freeman
Solomon Briggs	Jonathan French
Serg't Jonas Bruce	Willard Frink
Benjamin Bugbee	James Gaines
Zadock Barnum	John Gibson
David Burton	John Gill
James Byram	Serg't Aaron Glazier
Robert Campbell	Isaac Glinney
Lieut. Ephraim Carey	John Goodrich
Jedediah Caswell	Benjamin Green
Sylvanus Chadwick	Isaac Green
David Chaffin	Ephraim Griggs
Samuel Chase	Jacob Grover
Stephen Child	Recompence Hall
Joshua Church	Simeon Harrington
Ephraim Clafin	Seth Hart
Sergt. Samuel Clapp	Ichabod Hatch
Ebenezer Clark	David Hesselton
Paul Clark	Richard Hill
Waters Clark	Nathaniel Hitchcock
Julius Colton	Serg't Elkanah Hixon
Serg't William Cone	Thomas Hoadley
Humphrey Crain	Benjamin Hoit
Ebenezer Currier 2nd.	Abraham Holden
Jonas Cutting	Joseph Holden
Josiah Dana	Reuben Holland
Nathan Davis	William Holt
	Capt. John House
	Simon Howe
	Serg't Maj. Abner Hubbard
	Samuel Hutchinson 2nd
	Stephen Jennings
	Jedediah Jepherson

William Jewell	Ezra Ritter
James Johnson	John Robbins
Uriah Johnson	Rufus Root
William Kirk	John Row
Daniel Knight	Caesar Sankee
John Knowze	Jonathan Sawyer
William Labaron	John Scott
Jonathan Lake	Abbe Severance
Shubael Lanphere	Sylvanus Shaw
Nicholas Lawrence	Francis Sinclair
Enoch Learned	William Slack
Lieut. Benjamin Lynde	Nathaniel Smith
Edward Lyon	Peter Smith
John Mallard	Samuel Smith
Daniel Marsh	Caleb Snow
Christopher Martin	Jonathan Snow
Sergt. Ephraim Martin	Joshua Spear
George Martin	Benjamin Spooner
Reuben McCollister	Charles Spooner
John Moor Jr.	Lincoln Stiles
John Moore	Phineas Strong
Alexander Murray	Artemas Taft
Lieut. Samuel Myrick	Frederick Temple
Jonathan Newman	Benjamin Tenny
Samuel Newton 2nd	John O. Thacher
John Nichols	Joseph Tucker
Elijah Norton	Nathaniel Tufts
Sergt. Benjamin Packard	James Upham
Moses Page	Elisha Ward
Charles Pain	Nathan Watkins
Ezekiel Palmer	Thomas Weatherbee
Jonah Palmer	Thomas Weeden
Philemon Parker	Sergt. Asa Wheeler
Silas Parker	Jonathan Wheelock
John Patrick	Sergt. Jotham Wheelock
Joseph Pease	Archibald White
Benjamin Peirce 2nd	Francis White
David Peirce	Benjamin Whitmore
Joseph Perham	Abner Whitney
Abner Perry	John Whitley
Daniel Perry	Levi Wilder
Silas Perry	James Willis
Joshua Phillips	Caleb Williston
Asahel Powers	David Wiswell
Robert Preston	Eleazer Wood
Samuel Proctor	Ebenezer Woodward
Elnathan Reed	Nehemiah Woodward
Jonathan Reynolds	Timothy Woodworth
Isaac Rice	Clark Young
Lemuel Richards	

PENSIONERS UNDER THE ACT OF JUNE 7, 1832.

ADDISON COUNTY.

Lieut. Samuel Adams	Job Hutchinson
Lieut. James Andrews	Lewis Jacobs
Sergt Ethan Andrus	Noah Jones
Nathaniel Austin	Zebulon Jones
Sergt. James Barber	Gershom Justin
Rufus Barnard	Elijah Keeler
Ruppe Batchelder	Stephen King
Calvin Bliss	Eli Lewis
Joseph Bird	John Looker
Benjamin Bissell	Ezra Loomis
Alpheus Brooks	Jonathan Marvin
Nathan Brown	Matthew Mason
Sergt. Solomon Brown	Samuel Martin
Jonathan Burnam	Philemon Metcalf
Doud Bushnell	Richard Miner
Solomon Carter	Hebard Morrill
Jirch Chamberlain	Bezaleel Myrick
Daniel Champin	Solomon Naughton
Lemuel Chase	Luther Newcomb
Ezra Chilson	Sergt. William Niles
Josiah Clark	James Palmer
William Cook	Jacob Peck
James Crane	Jathleel Peck
Eliakim Culver	Reuben Peck
Martin Curtis	Dan Pond
Samuel Darrow	Jacob Post
Moses Dow	Truman Pratt
Thomas Dudley	Moses Robbins
Abram Dunning	Jeremiah Rockwell
Ezra Evarts	Jonathan Rowell
Eliphalet Farnam	Joshua Rugg
Frederick Frost	James Shaw
Reuben Gillet	William Shepard
Adam Gillmore	Sergt. James Sibley
Eben Goodenow	Benoni Shurtliff
Abner Hall	Oliver Smith
Gershom Hall	Sergt. Roswell Stearns
Samuel Hall	Asa Strong
John Halsey	Hilyer Tanner
Daniel Hamblin	Jesse Thomas
John Hamblin	Joseph Torrence
Levi Hanks	Thomas Vradenburgh
Abraham Holden	Israel Wadsworth
Solomon Howe	John C. Waller
Nathan Hoyt	Benjamin Whitman
Sergt. Allen Hunsdon	Andrew Wright
	William Young

BENNINGTON COUNTY.

Jonathan Aiken
 Sylvester Andrew
 Asa Andrews
 Benjamin Barnard
 Elijah Barton
 Sergt. Lemuel Bishop
 John Blanchard
 Benjamin Bowen
 James Bowen
 John Croswell
 Sergt. Joseph Curtis
 Elias Demick
 Aaron Denis
 Obadiah Dunham
 Sergt. William Dunton
 John Fuller
 John Frost
 Peter Gould
 Abraham Grimes
 Reuben Gulliver
 James Hamilton
 Seth Harmon
 Moses Hastings
 Seth Hathaway
 Israel Hays
 Sergt. Isaiah Hendryx
 James Hicks
 Isaac Hill
 Levi Hill
 ✓Asahel Hollister
 Zaccheus Hovey
 Sergt. Aaron Hubbell
 John Huling
 Adam Hurd
 Elijah Hurd
 Asa Kinne
 Charles Ledyard
 Emmons Lillie
 Simeon Littlefield
 Jesse Loomis
 James Merrill
 Josiah Montgomery
 Edward Moore
 Sergt. Grove Moore
 ✓Benjamin Morgan
 Joseph Myrick
 Martin Norton
 Zadock Norton
 Zacheriah Paddeford

Qm. William Park
 Charles Parker
 John Parker
 Sergt. Eli Pettibone
 ✓Stephen Pratt
 Elisha Raymond
 Sergt. John Risdon
 Isaac Roberts
 ✓Sergt. Jacob Safford
 Solomon Safford
 Lieut. Ephraim Seelye
 Moses Sheldon
 Enoch Sherman
 James Sweet
 Ashbel Sykes
 Joel Taylor
 Joseph Thorp
 Nathaniel Towsley
 James Uran
 Solomon Wade
 Samuel Wallice
 Samuel Walker
 Daniel Warner
 David Weeks
 Ebenezer Welch
 Oliver Wellman
 Prosper Wheeler
 Samuel Wilkinson
 William Wiman
 Noah Woodward
 Solomon Wright

CALEDONIA COUNTY.

Asquire Aldrich
 Abner Allen
 Uri Babbitt
 Jethro Bachelder
 Jonathan Badger
 Luther Bailey
 Sergt. Obadiah Barber
 Thomas Beedle
 John Bly
 Elisha Cate
 Daniel Chappel
 Samuel Clark
 Seth Clark
 Zachariah Clifford
 Abner Coe
 Jedediah Coe
 Thomas Colby

Abel Conant
 Jonathan Curtis
 Sergt. Samuel Daniels
 Samuel Davis
 Benjamin Deming
 Stephen Dexter
 Benjamin Dow
 Nathaniel Dow
 David Durant
 Sergt. Benjamin Farmer
 Nathaniel Farrington
 Abraham Fuller
 Jason Fuller
 Levi Hall
 Thomas Hall
 Nathaniel Hayward
 James Heath
 Samuel Hill
 Sergt. Thomas Hill
 Sergt. Henry Hoffman
 Ebenezer Holbrook
 Thomas Hoyt
 Moses Huntley
 Joseph Knight
 William Knox
 Jonathan Lewis
 Ashbel Martin
 David Martin
 Sergt. Isaac Martin
 James McFarland
 Isaac Miner
 James Miner
 Sergt. Jeremiah Morrill
 Joseph Morrill
 Ephraim Niles
 Lemuel Northrop
 Sergt. Gaius Peck
 Nathaniel Perkins
 Oliver Phelps
 Daniel Pike
 Thaddeus Potter
 Jonathan Powers
 Jonathan Randall
 Elijah Ross
 Theophilus Rundlet
 William Sawyer
 Jonathan Sheldon
 Timothy Shurtleff
 Esek Smith
 Samuel Spaulding
 Ebenezer Spencer

Jonathan Sprague
 Allen Stewart
 Isaac Stowell
 Simeon Walker
 John Walter
 Sergt. Samuel Warner
 Stephen Watkins
 Ephraim Wesson
 Nathaniel Wheeler
 Henry Williams
 Sergt. Joseph Wood
 Benjamin Wright

CHITTENDEN COUNTY.

Sergt. Abijah Allen
 Nathan Allen
 Elisha Ashley
 Wyman Averill
 Moses Barnett
 John Beach
 Robert Beach
 Friend Beeman
 Isaac Benham
 James Bennett
 John Blake
 Nathaniel Blood
 Eber Bradley
 Sergt. Edward Brigham
 Benton Buck
 Justus Byington
 Samuel Calhoun
 Isaac Chace
 Evans Chance
 Benoni Chapin
 Ichabod Chapin
 Archibald Cook
 Solomon Cooley
 Levi Comstock
 John Cunningham
 Sergt. John Curry
 Simon Davis
 Sergt. John Devereaux
 Jarrad Farrand
 Joseph Farrand
 Nathan Fay
 Jeremiah Fisher
 John Forbes
 Asa Graves
 Thaddeus Graves
 Zachariah Hart

Sergt. Elnathan Higbe
 Abel Hildreath
 Leonard Hodges
 Simon Hutchins
 Daniel Isham
 Jirah Isham
 David Lamson
 Elon Lee
 Elisha Leonard
 Moses Leonard
 Abiether Lincoln
 John Linkon
 Elisha Meech
 Samuel Mills
 Daniel Morse
 John Moses
 Nathaniel Newell
 Elias Nye
 Elisha Owens
 John Palmer
 Samuel Parks
 Robert Pennell
 Thomas Pierpoint
 Daniel Robins
 Josiah Sheldon
 Jacob Snider
 Daniel Stearns
 Eliphas Steele
 Jesse Stockwell
 James Taylor
 Thomas Tousley
 Jabez J. Warner
 David Webster
 Joseph Willcox

ESSEX COUNTY.

Sergt. Edward Adams
 Joseph Ball
 Orsamas Bailey
 Joseph Booty
 Nathan Bucher
 Gilman Clough
 Mills De Forrest
 Samuel Howe
 John Hughs
 John Melendy
 Sergt. John Merrill
 Sergt. Jacob Schoff
 Amos Underwood

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Lieut. Joseph Andrews
 Jeremiah Austin
 John Austin
 John Badger
 Whitmore Beardsley
 Asahel Berry
 Reuben Bruce
 Zebulon Buker
 Eliphilet Carpenter
 William Castor
 Daniel Chandler
 Oliver Collier
 Henry Collins
 Luther Cooley
 Abel Davis
 Cornelius Davis
 Kitteridge Davis
 Arthur Dorrah
 Ralph Ellenwood
 Reuben Evarts
 Abel Fairbanks
 Jonathan Farnsworth
 James Fisk
 Asa Fleming
 Ezekiel Fullington
 Francis Goodridge
 Elihu Grout
 Erastus Hathaway
 John Hayward
 Joseph Herriman
 James Hill
 Uri Hill
 Sergt. Luke Hitchcock
 Jonas Houghton
 Nathan Hoyt
 John Hunkins
 Ephraim Jewel
 Jonah Johnson
 Israel Jones
 Philip Ingram
 Ruel Keith
 Unite Keith
 Asa Ladd
 Edmund Lamb
 Richard Lattin
 Jonathan Mahurin
 Samuel Miller
 Rufus Montague

David Packard	Ezra Blasdell
Amos Page	John Brown
Parker Page	William Brown
Thomas Page	Sylvester Bugbee
Sergt. Josiah Peckham	John Bushnell
Rufus Perrigo	David Carlton
Amos Philips	William Carlisle
Ezekiel Pond	Elias Carpenter
George Potwine	John Carpenter
Sergt. Truman Powell	Jonathan Carpenter
Sergt. Simeon Presbrey	Cephas Child
Silas Reynolds	Sergt. Joseph Clark
William Sergeant	Forest Cloud
Elijah Shaw	Lemuel Coburn
John Shirtliff	Jesse Cogswell
John Stearns	Enoch Colton
Jonathan Stickney	John Colton
Jacob Truax	Francis Davis
Jeremiah Utley	Sergt. Edward Dodge
Peter Verano	Cushman Downer
Jeremiah Virginia	James Downer
Isaiah Washburne	Amos Dwinell
Edward Whitmore	Eliab Edson
Salmon Willoughby	Ariel Egerton
Asa Willson	Samuel Eggleston
Perez Wright	Benjamin Falch

GRAND ISLE COUNTY.

John Bush	Josiah Flagg
John Knight	William Freeman
Joseph Phelps	Zebulon Gitchell
James Sternberger	John Guild
Stephen Sweet	Daniel Hackett
Sergt. Church Tabor	Asa Hatch

ORANGE COUNTY.

Reuben Adams	Isaac Heath
Amaziah Ainsworth	John Hobart
Sluman Allen	Roger Hovey
Walcott Allyn	Sergt. Samuel Hovey
Aaron Andrews	Perley Howe
Nathaniel Avery	Aaron Hurd
Jesse Bailey	Seth Hunt
William Ballou	Hiram Huntington
Sergt. George Barfield	Abijah Hutchinson
Moses Bartholomew	Ichabod Hyde
Aaron Bayley	Joseph Jenkins
Peter Bayley	Samuel Johnson
Josiah Bigelow	Phineas Kellogg
Barna Biglow	Israel Kibbie
	Patrick Kennedy
	Jonathan Ladd
	Levi Leavitt
	Lieut. John Lyman
	Benjamin Martin

Joshua Martin
 John Matson
 Thomas McKnight
 Nathaniel Morrill
 Sergt. James Morris
 Moses Morse
 Elisha Newhall
 William Nutt
 Daniel Nye
 Nathaniel Oak
 Samuel Odway
 Richard Paine
 Capt. Samuel Paine
 Edward Pease
 Daniel Perkins
 Elisha Philips
 Sergt. Isaac Pinney
 Samuel Plumley
 James Pressey
 Israel Putnam
 Job Reed
 Sergt. William Rolfe
 Asa Smith
 Roswell Smith
 Ambrose Stebbins
 Lieut. Mansfield Tappan
 Sergt. Ashbel Tucker
 Jonah Washburn
 Amos Wheeler
 Eli White
 Elijah Whitney
 William Wight

ORLEANS COUNTY.

Serg't James Adams
 John Adams
 Elijah Allen
 Martin Allen
 Jonathyn Allyn
 Martin Barney
 Christopher Bartlett
 Joel Benton
 Sergt. David Blanchard
 Benjamin Burton
 Bowman Chadwick
 Isaac Child
 John Clifford
 Samuel Cobb
 Phineas Cowles
 Sergt' William Craigue

John Currier
 Lieut. Joseph Curtis
 Daniel Davidson
 Jonathan Foster
 Silas French
 Daniel Frost
 Samuel Henry
 Frederick W. Herman
 Isaac Hinman
 Joseph Hyde
 John Keison
 William Lang
 George Little
 James Little
 John Mills
 Nathan Nye
 Serg't Aaron Parker
 Andrew Peabody
 Joseph Ricott
 Qm. Eber Robinson
 Jonathan Robinson
 Peter Sanborn
 Joseph Scott
 Amos Smith
 Nehemiah Snow
 Barzilla Spaulding
 Lemuel Sturdevant
 Stephen Tilden
 Serg't Robert Trumbull
 Benjamin Walker
 Robert Waterman
 Serg't Joseph E. Westgate
 Nathan Willcox
 Caleb Young

RUTLAND COUNTY.

Peter Ames
 Moses Ambler
 Asa Anderson
 Oliver Arnold
 Martin Ashley
 Isaac Atwood
 Daniel Ballard
 Lemuel Barden
 Philbrook Barrows
 Silas Bartlett
 Nicholas Barton
 Samuel Bennett
 Simeon Biglow
 Caleb Blanchard
 Serg't Timothy Boardman
 Consider Bowen

Enos Briggs	William Graves
Asa Brown	Serg't Allen Green
Daniel Buell	Peleg Green
Lieut. Levi Buell	Uzziah Green
Joseph Burk	Samuel Griswold
William Burnam	Hilkiah Grout
Samuel Burnell	Peter Hall
Asa Carver	John Hamblin
Rufus Carver	Thomas Hammond
Wait Chatterton	Uriah Harrington
Serg't Penuel Child	Richard Haskins
Caleb Churchill	Joseph Hawkins
Nathaniel Churchill	Moses Hawkins
Ezra Clark	Reuben Heath
Ichabod G. Clark	Minor Hilyard
John Collins	Jeremiah Hoit
Serg't Abel Cooper	Serg't Titus Holmes
Royal Crown	Samuel Hooker
Serg't Joseph Daggett	Serg't Abel Horton
Serg't David Dana	John Howe
Asa Darbe	Caleb Howland
Enos Dean	Zebulon Jewett
Serg't Nathan Denison	Ozias Johnson
William Dowe	Oliver Ide
James Dowling	Lent Ives
Joshua Durant	Preserved Kellogg
Walter Durfee	Nathaniel Keyes
Joel Earle	Peter Keyes
Serg't Eli Eastman	Serg't Elias King
Abram Eaton	Theodore King
Daniel Eaton	Joel Knapp
Enoch Eaton	Levi Larkin
Serg't Jesse Eddy	Josiah Lawrence
Jotham Ford	Serg't Abel Lewis
Peter Fox	Elijah Lillie
Nathan Freeman	Stephen Long
Pearson Freeman	Ezekiel Longley
Serg't Amasa Fuller	Oliver Loomis
Serg't Eli Gale	Eleazer Lyman
Serg't Nehemiah Gates	Willard Mann
Serg't Samuel Gates	Seth Martin
Solomon Gibbs	John McDonald
Simeon Gilbert	Jonathan Merrill
William Gilkey	David Meriam
John Godding	Samuel S. Merriman
Daniel Goodnow	John V. Miller
Serg't Simeon Goodrich	Serg't Caleb Morgan
Thomas Gould	Sergt. Solomon Moulton
Serg't Andrew Grant	Elias Munger
David Graves	Serg't Benjamin Needham

Joseph Newell
 Theodore Newell
 James Noble
 John Noble
 William Noble
 Jonathan Orms
 Samuel Owen
 Henry Packer
 Serg't Abel Paine
 Ephraim Parker
 Serg't Samuel Parker
 Thomas Parmenter
 Eliphilet Patee
 Isaac Peck
 John Pepper
 Israel Phillips
 Serg't Daniel Platt
 Elias Post
 Serg't Simeon Post
 Serg't Caleb Potter
 Daniel Potter
 Serg't John Potter
 Zimri Pratt
 Lieut. Silas Procter
 William Putrin
 John Randall
 Jonathan Remington
 Lieut. Jonathan Reynolds
 Lieut. Jonas Rice
 Jonas Rich
 Stephen Richardson
 Bela Rogers
 Lieut. Charles Rogers
 Jeremiah Rogers
 Thomas Rogers
 Serg't Moses Root
 Serg't Rufus Ross
 John Scott
 Elijah Seger
 David Shipherd
 Jesse Slayton
 Isaac Southworth
 Jasher Southworth
 Aaron Smith
 Pliny Smith
 Isaac Spalding
 Ebenezer Squires
 Asa Staples
 Simeon Stevens
 Gould Stiles
 Abel Taft

Serg't Gideon Terney
 Thomas Todd
 Serg't John Tolman
 Elijah Trull
 Wait Tucker
 James Walker
 Stephen Ward
 Thomas Ward
 Eleazer Warner
 Phinehas Whitney
 Joel Willis
 Serg't Silas Willis
 David Wood
 Henry Woodhouse
 Amos Yeaw
 Simeon Young

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

Moses Ainsworth
 Asahel Allen
 Abiather Austin
 Zebedee Beckley
 James Britain
 Eliada Brown
 John Brown
 Ezra Butler
 Joseph Buzzell
 Thomas Cutler
 Ebenezer Dodge
 Abel Dustin
 Serg't Thomas Foster
 Thomas French
 Benjamin Fuller
 Serg't Josiah Goodell
 Gilbert Hatch
 Reuben Hawks
 Samuel Henderson
 Stephen Jones
 Enos Kellogg
 Martin Kellogg
 Serg't Elias Kingsley
 Elisha Lathrop
 Jeremiah Leland
 Jesse Martin
 John Mellen
 Aaron Miner
 Joshua Morrill
 John Morse
 Daniel Moses
 Andrew Nealey

Robert Parker	Simeon Conant
Azel Parkhurst	Elisha Cook
Peter Reed	Joseph Crumb
Phinehas Rider	Joshua Davis
Timothy Roberts	Samuel Davis
Amos Robinson	Archelaus Dean
Serg't Asher Robinson	Joseph Dunton
Noah Robinson	Maverick Eaton
Abial Shattuck	Elijah Elmer
Joseph Sherman	Colton Evans
Abraham Shipman	Pearley Fairbanks
Amasa Skinner	Eliphalet Felt
Eli Skinner	Abiah Fuller
Jared Skinner	Benjamin Furniss
Darius Spaulding	Asa Gale
Silas Spalding	Nahum Goodenow
Ephraim Stone	Abel Grant
Edmund Town	Serg't Amos Gray
Elisha Town	Ellis Griffith
James Town	Jesse Guild
James Twing	Ephraim Hall
Samuel Upham	John Harris
Curwin Wallis	Levi Hayward
Philip White	Jonas Hazeltine
Elisha Wilcox	Samuel Hiscock
Ephraim Willey	Abraham Hill
Serg't Uriah Wilkins	Joel Hill
Elijah Wright	Ephraim Holden
Jonathan Wright	Elihu Hotchkiss
 WINDHAM COUNTY.	
Hezekiah Abbey	Jonathan Huntley
Samuel Adams	Edmund Ingalls
William Bartlett	William Jenison
John Bemis	Amos Joy
Samuel Bennett	Serg't Eleazer Kendall
Serg't William Black	John Kidder
Serg't Lamech Blauden	Nathan Knowlton
David Blood	Henry Lake
David Bond	Moses Larnard
Phinehas Bond	Samuel Larreebee
Darius Bullock	Abner Lewis
Israel Bullock	Reuben Lippinwell
John Carpenter	Jesse Marsh
James Case	William Marsh
Serg't Samuel Chaffin	Phinehas Mather
Henry Chandler	Rufus Moore
Hiel Chandler	Elijah Morse
Nathaniel Cheney	Benjamin Murdock
Charles Colton	Joseph Muzzy
	Marshall Newton
	Jabez Paine
	Ebenezer Parker

Samuel Parker	Noah Aldrich
Andrew Parsons	Quartus Alexander
Levi Perry	Phineas Alvord
Francis Phelps	Matthew Atherton
John Philips	John Austin
Oliver Philips	John Austin (not a duplicate)
Elijah Pike	Samuel Axtel
George Porter	Lyman Bache
Amos Prouty	Stephen Backus
William Ranney	Stephen Baker
Ezekiel Ransom	Isaac Baldwin
Benjamin Reed	Jason Banister
Serg't Frederick Reed	Dan Barnard
Mark Richards	Joel Barret
William Robinson	Serg't Luther Bartholomew
Samuel Rockwood	Thomas Bayley
Lieut. Joseph Rodgers	Josiah Belknap
Zephaniah Shepardson	Amos Bemis
Serg't Asa Smith	John Bennett
David Smith	Samuel Bennett
Ebenezer Smith	William Bennett
Ephraim Smith	John Billings
Hezekiah Smith	Isaac Bisbee
John Smith	Levi Bishop
Samuel Spaulding	Jonathan M. Bissell
John Stearns	Serg't Josiah Blake
Serg't William Stearns	John Blood
John Stowell	Lieut. Benjamin Bosworth
Joel Streeter	Jewett Boyington
Ebenezer Taft	William Bragg
William Taft	Chaplain Daniel Breck
Amasa Tiffany	Reuben Brooks
David Tottingham	Solomon Brown
Joseph Tuttle	Joel Burbank
Sergt. Samuel Viall	Silas Burdoo
James Walker	Nathaniel Burgess
Serg't Beriah Wheeler	Ebenezer Burnham
Abiel Whitman	William Butman
John Wier	Manessah Cady
Aaron Wilder	Nedabiah Cady
Samuel Wiswall	Abel Camp
Artemas Woodard	Barnabas Caswell
Jonathan Woolley	Josiah Chandler
 WINDSOR COUNTY. 	
Joseph Abbott	William Chandler
Timothy Adams	Serg't Calvin Chapin
John Adye	Gideon Chapin
Israel Aikin	John Chase
John Aikin	Moses Chase
	Serg't Waldo Cheney
	Lyman Child

Joshua Church	Henry Hall
Benjamin Clark	Serg't Jacob Hall
Serg't Daniel Clark	Jonathan Hall
Squier Cleveland	John Haraden
Samuel Cleveland	William Harlow
Stephen Cleveland	Samuel Harrington
Nathan Cobb	Luke Harris
David Colburn	Jacob Haskell
Solomon Coleman	John Haskel
Oliver Cook	Prince Haskell
Edward Corlew	Serg't Adrian Hatch
Bibye L. Cotton	Josiah Hatch
Serg't Thomas Craig	Joseph Hawkins
Serg't Thomas Craige	Solomon Hayward
Amos Crain	Solomon Hazen
Noah Crocker	Ephraim Heald
Holmes Cushman	Isaac Hincher
Daniel Davis	Seth Hodges
Joel Davis	Lieut. Thomas Hodgkins
James L. Dean	Ebenezer Hoisington
Jeremiah Dean	Samuel Howe
Darius Dewey	Joseph Hulett
Martin Diggins	Jonathan Ingersoll
Samuel Dike	Calvin Johnson
Asahel Doubleday	Jonathan Jones
Gershom Dunham	Josiah Jordan
David Edgerton	Simeon Keith
Serg't Enoch Emerson	Isaac Kendall
Solomon Emmons	Jacob Kendall
Nathaniel Farr	Serg't Elias Keyes
Elijah Farrington	John Kibling
Thomas Fay	Serg't Daniel King
Nathan Felch	Oliver Lauthrop
Stephen Fisk	Surgeon Joseph Lewis
Daniel Fletcher	Darius Liscomb
Abel Fling	Caleb Litchfield
Jacob Foster	Daniel Lovejoy
Joseph Foster	Simeon Loverin
Rufus Foster	Ezra Lowell
Edmund Freeman	Asa Lull
Joseph French	David Lumbard
Josiah Gibbs	John Lumbard
Stephen Gibbs	Alvan Marcy
Sergt. William Gibson	Chester Marcey
John Giddings	Gardener Marcey
Peter Gilson	Henry McNelly
Asa Green	Samuel Metcalf
Isaac Green	Anderson Miner
Luther Grover	David Morehouse
Zebedee Hackett	Serg't Aaron Mosher

Israel Newton
David Nichols
William Nichols
Dan Niles
Elisha Orcutt
Oliver Osgood
James Parker
Stephen Parsival
Justin Parsons
Joseph Patterson
Moses Peabody
John Perkins
Walter Pollard
Simeon Pomeroy
Serg't Asahel Powers
Thomas Powers
Asa Piatt
Nathan Pratt
Thomas Prentiss
Timothy Proctor
Ezra Putnam
Stephen Reed
Joseph Remington
Eliakim Rice
Jason Rice
Samuel Robbins
Henry Robey
Serg't Reuben Robinson
Eliphalet Rogers
Juduthun Rogers
John Root
Elijah Royce
Jeremiah Rust
Oliver Rust
George Sampson
Philemon Sampson
Silas Sears
Calvin Seaver
Ebenezer Severance
Lemuel Shaw
Daniel Sherwin
Samuel Shipman
Joshua Simmons
Luther Skinner
Asahel Smith
Paul Smith
Abraham Snow
Thomas Southgate
Ezra Spaulding
Gardner Spooner
Philip Sprague
Seth Sterling
David Stimson
Nathaniel Stone
Timothy Stone
William Strong
Joseph Taggart
Joseph Taylor
Leonard Taylor
Josiah Tilden
Isaiah Tinkham
Seth Tinkham
Benjamin Thatcher
Andrew Thomas
Peleg Thomas
John Thurston
Lyman Tolman
James Topliff
James Tracy
Nahum Trask
Serg't Retire Trask
Serg't John Wallace
Abraham Waterman
Elisha Waterman
Serg't William Waterman
Daniel Weatherbee
Jesse Williams
Thomas Williams
Sylvanus Willis
Solomon Wilson
Jonathan Whitcomb
Andrew White
Solomon White
Joseph Wood
Peter Woodbury
Asa Wright
Nathaniel Wright

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